PARIS, THURSDAY, JANUARY 28, 1988

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nancial Services Act of

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sources was "wholly as

Actors' Studio, our de ing U.S. theater school i

for a new artistic days months of turned for The New York Times It

Ellyn Burstyn, named and director with Al Pacing

ber 1982 is stepping and resigned in 1984 We to

behind instead of being as ting edge. "Said Pad New York

is president of the Me

based studio, founded to a Lee Strasberg in 1947

Stéphane Grappeli, n. jazz. violinist, celebrati

birthday Tuesday, Heig at a Paris music hall the

is planning a tour to Bries

An anonymous doubt £32,000 (about \$57,00);

musical award in most

British cellist Jacqueles

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GNP Sets

Fast Pace

But Despite 4.2%

Rate, Data Points

By Paul Blustein

Washington Pest Service

economy expanded in the fourth quarter of 1987 at a strong 4.2 per-

cent annual rate, the Commerce

Department said Wednesday. But

economists described the report as

worrisome because the economy's

growth came from a surge in inven-

tories, which may cause many busi-

nesses to cut production in the

For all of 1987, the economy

expanded at a 3.8 percent pace, as

The dollar fell amid confusion

over whether the GNP report was

measured by the growth in gross

national product, adjusted for in-

flation, from the fourth quarter of

1986 to the fourth quarter of 1987.

output of goods and services.

GNP measures the nation's total

The figure, which exceeded the

government's original forecast of

3.2 percent for the year, is expected to be a source of pride for the

Reagan administration. It bas

drawn criticism in the past for

making overly optimistic forecasts.

bad news for the White House,

which is anxious to avoid a reces-

sion during the coming election

year. The figures showed that con-sumers have been curbing their

spending sharply at a time when businesses have been building in-

But the report also contained

positive news. Page 13.

months ahead

WASHINGTON - The U.S.

To a Slowdown

In U.S.

ESTABLISHED 1887

Study Says Aspirin Cuts Heart Attacks

By Michael Specter

The Global Newspaper

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Healthy men can cut their risk of a heart attack nearly in balf by taking an aspiron every other day, according to a major new study.

to compel warner to the informer in the case had not been enacted while wrote his articles, but the arountent that it. Previous research has shown that daily aspirin use can sharp-ly reduce the chance of a second heart attack, but this is the first time that regular aspirin use has been shown to prevent initial heart attacks.
The conclusion that aspirin

can lower the risk of a first heart attack was reached in one of the largest studies of heart disease ever conducted in the United States, with more than 22,000 participants. The results were so dramatic that the study was ended three years early so that participants and the public could be told of aspirin's el-

Because of the study, millions of people are expected to begin using aspirin regularly. There will be many thousands of people whose heart attacks will be prevented by this,"

said Dr. Lawrence S. Cohen of

Yale Medical School
All 261 248 male physicians
age 40 to 84 living in the United
States during 1982 were invited
to participate in the aspirin
study. More than 59,000 volunteers were screened and 22,000 physicians entered the trial, which began in 1983. . . .

Of the 11,034 who took aspirin every other day, 104 had heart attacks. In the 11,037-person group that took placebos,

Pre had suffered from Pressed on Iran Deal, seleces since she was Pressed on Iran Deal,

By Walter Pincus

and Bob Woodward

Washington Post Service

ut the planne on Israel, as he did

Monday in his assertion that the

arms sales were "an operation in

Mr. Bush's emphasis on the role

of Israel reflects what he has been

saying to associates and given in

answers to press inquiries, as well

as what he told the Tower review

board in December 1986, accord-

Although Israel has not made

public the full details of its partici-

the hands of a foreign power."

Bush Blames Israelis

189 had heart attacks. Because the test sample was so large, there was only a minute statistical probability that the difference between the groups was

caused by chance. What the numbers mean is that an ordinary aspirin tablet taken every other day reduced the risk of a heart attack for healthy people by 45 percent.

- The study had generated intense interest in the medical community for years, and the tablet taken every other day by the 22,000 physicians came to be known as a Hennekens Pill, after Dr. Charles H. Hennekens, who directed the study at the Harvard Medical School and Brigham and Women's Hospital in Boston.

"It's a big, whopping de-crease," Dr. Hennekens said of the results. But like other physicians familiar with the research. he urged that people use caution before they began to take the pills regularly.

"Do the results now justify the widespread use of aspirin for primary prevention" of heart attacks? wrote Dr. Arnold S. Relman, editor of The New England Journal of Medicine, in an editorial accompanying the report to be published Thursday, "Any answer at this time must be tentative and care-

fully qualified." The participants were screened heavily. No one who had trouble tolerating aspirin or who had a peptic nicer, gont,

-See ASPIRIN, Page 3

Israeli role from the outset. Howev-

er, it also shows that the United

Dan Rather, the CBS News an-

chorman, defends his tough ques-

tioning of George Bush. Page 3.

tioning of the vice president.

ers have asked the vice president to

refer to "certain Israelis" or otherwise avoid mentioning Israel di-

rectly. Mr. Bush referred Monday

The vice president regularly at-

tended White House meetings and briefings when at least five distinct

phases of the 16-month operation were discussed, some of which had

heavy Israeli involvement and

some of which were clearly directed

briefing from an Israeli counterter-

rorist official, Amiram Nir, in July

1986. At that meeting Mr. Nir said

that "we" had to decide whether to

send more U.S. arms to Iran at that

He also sat through a 30-minute

to a "foreign power."

by the White House

FBI Cited In 'Illicit' **Inquiry**

Bureau Watched Foes of Policies On Latin America

By Mary Thornton

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — A civil
rights group released FBI documents Wednesday showing that the bureau conducted a six-year antiterrorist investigation into bundreds of individuals and nearly 150 organizations that have opposed the Reagan administration's poli-cies in Central America.

According to documents released by Margaret Ratner, an attorney for the New York-based Center for Constitutional Rights, surveillance of the Committee in Solidarity With the People of El Salvador, known as CISPES, extended from 1981 through 1987 under William H. Webster, the former director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

The investigation involved the use of extended surveillance, informants and undercover agents, the documents indicated.

Ms. Ratner said: "The breadth and scope of this investigation indicates the FBI was engaged in an illicit campaign to stille dissent."

She said the center had obtained

the FBI documents, many of them heavily blacked out, through a lawsuit brought under the Freedom of Information Act. She said the bureau has refused to turn over thousands of other pages of related doc-

Ms. Ratner said FBI agents had taken hundreds of photographs of demonstrators, had recorded license plate numbers of people attending rallies or meetings, and had conducted surveillance on college campuses.

The surveillance of CISPES hranched out to include other orgapation in the arms sales, the record of the affair shows a significant nizations opposed to U.S. policies in Central America, the center said. Among those organizations, the WASHINGTON - Under States was a willing partner at some growing pressure to explain his role points, and took control of the group said, were the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, in the Reagan administration's se-abipments to the Iranians at others. . a civil rights organization based in cret arms sales to Iran, Vice Press According to testimony before Atlanta, the Roman Catholic dent George Bush has increasingly the congressional committees in Maryknoll Sisters and the United dent George Bush has increasingly the congressional committees in-

> The FBL in a statement, denied that it had investigated CISPES because of its political leanings. A bureau spokesman refused to comment on the specific investigations. vestigating the arms sales and the but said that "the bureau has no diversion of profits to the Nicara-guan rebels, White House officials interest in interfering with the exercise of people's First Amendment rights to disagree, to dissent or to

> considered blaming Israel from the beginning if the clandestine sales demonstrate." ever became public. However, Representative Don Edwards, a California Democrat In their majority report, the House and Senate committees deand chairman of a House Judiciary tailed Israel's sponsorship of the subcommittee, said after reviewing first arms shipments in 1985, but noted that the United States took the documents that the investigation was reminiscent the agency's direct control of the arms sales beactivities under J. Edgar Hoover. ginning in January 1986. He asserted that the investigation The manner in which Mr. Bush "violated the heart of the bureau's underscored the Israeli role during

criminal jurisdiction." CBS News interview on Monday, Hoover, who beaded the agency and his repeated insistence that he from 1924 until his death in 1972, did not realize the United States ordered a series of investigations had engaged in swapping arms for hostages until December 1986, are covering organizations that he considered to be leftist or subversive. likely to invite more detailed ques-

"The FBI should be investigating Americans only where there is According to Bush aides, the vice evidence of criminal activity," Mr. president is sensitive to Jewish con-Edwards said. "It should not be cerns about his repeated emphasis used to further the political views on the Israeli role in the arms sales. One source said that Jewish lead-

One declassified communication, dated Sept. 4, 1984 and pro-duced by the Cleveland office, in-formed FBI headquarters and a number of field offices that a conference about to occur in Cleveland would plan "specific national ac-tions against U.S. military inter-

vention" in Central America. It listed participants in the conference as the "United Steel Workers union, United Auto Workers, National Education Association, Clergy and Laity Concerned" and Edward Asner, an actor and activ-

The documents make it clear that Mr. Webster authorized physical surveillance of CISPES chapters on college campuses, and in



Mohammed Ali Hamadeh, a hijacking suspect, leaving a belicopter Wednesday in Düsseldorf on his way to the trial of his brother.

Gunmen Kidnap West German in Beirut

BEIRUT - The brother of two Lebanese men being prosecuted in West Germany was behind the kidnapping in Beirut on Wednesday of a West German engineer, a relative of the missing man said.

The relative, who asked not to be named, said a senior Moslem Shiite official told him that Abdel Hadi Hamadeh had ordered the abduction of Ralph Rudolph Schray to put pressure on Bonn to free his younger brothers, Mohammed Ali Hamadeh and Abbas Ali Hama-

He quoted the Shiite militia official as saying: "We received infor-

orders on the West Bank and in the

Gaza Strip broke out on Dec. 9.

The practice, which dates to the under arrest, including 577 who

looking for a German to kidnap Hamadeh, who was arrested in but found none. Finally it seems Frankfurt in January 1987. they seized someone whose origin is German.'

Abdel Hadi Hamadeh is an official of the Iranian-backed Hezbollah, or Party of God, which senior of a U.S, Navy diver on the plane. Moslem security sources say kid-napped two West Germans, Rudolf Cordes and Alfred Schmidt, in Lebanon a year ago.

Mr. Schmidt was freed in Sep-tember, but Mr. Cordes is still in

Abbas Ali Hamadeh is on trial in Abductors' Cool Precision

Mobammed Ali Hamadeh is charged with involvement in the Beirut. 1985 hijacking of a TWA jetliner to Beirut that resulted in the slaying

In court in Düsseldorf, Judge Klaus Arend said of the new abduction; "If the same circle of kidnappers is involved, it could make the situation tougher here and lead to the opposite effect." He did not

Israel Says 129 Arabs Are Held Without Trial

TEL AVIV — Israel said
Wednesday that it had placed 129
Palestinians in administrative detention without trial since the distention with trial

An army spokesman said a fur-ther 1,753 Palestinians were still during that period.

have been sentenced to jail terms Minister Yitzhak Rabin in 1985,

Düsseldorf for the two abductions, The kidnappers, believed to be which allegedly were carried out to working for Abdel Hadi Hamadeh, mation a month ago that they were force the release of Mohammed Ali struck with cool precision, defying

tine, allows the defense minister or by military courts during the seven has been condemned by Amnesty International and other human

The practice, revived by Defense

checkpoints in West Beirut manned by Syrian soldiers, The Washington Post reported from

They leapt out of three cars to grab Mr. Schray, 30, as he stood chatting with a friend outside a store near his house. Mr. Schray is an industrial engi-

neer employed at Issaco, a con-tracting firm.

Witnesses near the offices of the Lebanese Red Cross in Zukak al Blat spotted Mr. Schray being

transferred from one car to anoth er, his clothes stained with blood See ABDUCT, Page 2

to charges. In Washington, meanwhile, two moderate Palestinian leaders urged

Secretary of State George P. Shultz

to support an international peace-

detentions came after Israeli lead-

ers postponed the deportation of

avoid rekindling riots, security

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir,

Foreign Minister Shimon Peres

from Israeli troops.

thorities.'

sources said.

ventories. The department said that per sonal spending declined 3.8 percent in the fourth quarter. It was the sharpest drop since the second quarter of 1980, when spending plunged 7.9 percent amid an eco-

nomic downfura. "We've got too many inventories, too many goods sitting on the shelf," said David Wyss, chief financial economist at Data Re-

sources, an economic consulting firm in Lexington, Massachusetts. The result is that husinesses will stop ordering goods for a while, Mr. Wyss said, and "the odds are very good now that we could have at least one quarter of negative

growth" in 1988. keeping force to protect Palestin-A recession is usually defined as ians in the occupied territories two consecutive quarters of negative GNP growth. Mr. Wyss said In a letter released while they were seeing Mr. Shultz at the State that although he does not believe Department, Hana Siniora and Fayez Abu Rahme said: "Our peo-

that will happen, the economy is certain to undergo "a very soft periple are in urgent need of immediate The report showed that inveninternational protection from the tory stockpiling by businesses othbrutality of Israel's military aner than farms rose \$41.6 billion in The disclosure of administrative

the fourth quarter, while consumer spending decreased by \$24.1 billion in inflation-adjusted terms. five more Palestinian activists to This means the economy ended

last year "on a note of extreme imbalance" between the level of demand and supply, said Stephen Roach, the senior economist at Morgan Stanley & Co. The decline in consumer spend-

ing in the fourth quarter See GNP, Page 13

and Mr. Rabin decided to wait at least until Sunday before deporting the five who were accused of incit-

ing to aides and records.

Senators' Vote Backs Jurist

WASHINGTON (Reuters) — The Senate Judiciary Com-mittee voted 14 to 0 Wednesday in favor of Judge Anthony M. Kennedy's confirmation to

the full Senate, and confirmation is expected within a few



John Demjanjuk smiling Wednesday at his trial in Jerusalem, as a witness again identified him as a brutal Nazi guard. Page 2.

General News

relevision that he was tortured by the police is stain. Page 6.

Yves Saint Laurent triumphed with a fashion collection with a Cubist motif. Page 6.



Kiosk

the U.S. Supreme Court.
The nomination now goes to

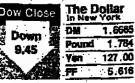
days.

Judge Kennedy would fill the vacancy left by Justice Lewis F. Powell's retirement



A Soweto youth who said on

Paris Collections



time in response to the release of the Reverend Lawrence M. Jenco, another case the bureau authorized A Palestinian throwing a stone at Israeli forces Wednesday in the Anata refugee camp. See BUSH, Page 2

In Death, Soviet Poet Is a Nonperson No Longer

By Felicity Barringer

New York Times Service MOSCOW - Vladimir Vysotsky, the Russian singer who growled in an impassioned voice the bottled-up loves and resentments of a stient generation, was adopted postbumously this week as the bard of the Gorbachev era.

To mark what would have been his 50th birthday. thousands of mourners trooped silently past his grave at the Vagankovskoye Cemetery, some lining up to stand on garbage bins and view the grave from afar. National television began broadcasting the first of four hourlong specials on Vysotsky the singer, Vysotsky the actor and Vysotsky the man. "He told the truth," said one man in the throng around

the grave of Vysotsky, who died in July 1980 at age 42. As an actor, Vysotsky was famous as the darling of Moscow's Taganka Theater, where his frenzied portrayal of Hamlet joited the Moscow cultural scene in the late 1960s, and for several screen roles that made his face familiar to the public.

As a singer, he lived and died in a gray world of unamounced concerts, unofficial recordings and un-abashed public devotion. The official resurrection of Vysotsky the singer was well on its way about a year after Mikhail S. Gorbachev took office in March 1985. But not till now did official respect give way to official reverence for the man who once wrote:

Power comes from the people But where does it go? And how does it happen

That it gets to such a place? In addition to the television specials, a plaque will be

put in the Moscow apartment where his mother still lives. On Moscow Radio, an announcer said Monday that the poet had "offered scathing criticism of the problems we are now living with and fighting against." The official record company Melodiya has started issuing a 17-record series "At Vysotsky's Concerts," according

to Tass. A volume of his verses and reminiscences also has been published.

While absent from the record stores, he was as public and privileged a figure as an official nobody could be -married to the French actress Marina Vlady, with a Mercedes and a life that included concert tours in the

He also had a sometimes whimsical, sometimes bad-boy quality evoked in the television special Tuesday night

when a friend recalled the time his Mercedes crashed into a trolley on a Moscow street.

Vysotsky was known, too, for his alcoholism, an affliction described in harrowing detail by his widow in a recent book, "Vladimir, the Broken Flight." His death is widely rumored to have been linked to heavy drinking.

In the years since he has been recognized, several Vysotsky albums have been released, and more are promised. But the early releases showed marked official caution, leaning heavily on politically safe songs about the sad fate of soldiers and the horrors of war. His more acerbic works are widely known through millions of home-copied recordings, called magnetizdat.

"No, it won't spoil people's affections, the fact that the authorities recognize him now," one Muscovite said. "He won the affection of the public during his life. You can't compare his appeal with anything else. You could walk down the street in any city in the country, and you could hear Vysotsky's music from the windows.

Yet a placard atop the mountain of flowers that covered his grave bespoke a certain resentment at the official cooption of the people's bard. It read: "Art belongs to the people, not to the Ministry of Culture. Vysotsky proved this by his life, his work and his death."

See ISRAEL, Page 2 U.S. Urged to Examine

By Hobart Rowen Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The United

States may soon have to consider limits on foreign ownership of American companies and banks as part of an effort to regain "a high level of economic independence, which we have lost in this decade," according to Felix Rohatyn, the influential New York investment banker.

In a speech Tuesday night to the Economic Club of Washington, Mr. Rohatyn painted a grim picture of declining American economic power at a time that Japan's and West Germany's are in the ascendancy. Mr. Rohatyn is a sonior partner of Lazard Frères & Co., the investment banking firm, and chairman of the Municipal Assistance Corp. for New York. Views similar to his were voiced

Monday in testimony before the House Energy and Commerce Committee. Robert B. Reich, a Harvard professor, urged the adoption of legislation to limit foreign takeovers, which he said are generally unhealthy for the economy. Professor Reich's views were challenged in other testimony by T. Boone Pickens, the Texas oilman and corporate raider.

Mr. Rohatyn, in his speech to the Economic Club, said that American dependence on the inflow of foreign capital raised a serious security question. He said there could come a time when it might not be in Japan's interest to support U.S. economic growth, as it does now, or when it might not be in Europe's interest to share in the U.S. defense

Foreign Ownership He quoted de Gaulle's observation that "Nations have no friends, nations only have interests." Therefore, Mr. Rohatyn said, America's domestic policies "must be geared to one overriding objective: eco-nomic freedom of action."

Mr. Rohatyn acknowledged "it is heretical to even suggest that some limitation on freedom and trade might be considered."

But he said the United States might have to consider such limits unless there is an improvement in

its financial condition - or some basic changes by Japan and West Germany that reduce U.S. dependence on those countries. Mr. Rohatyn said the recent plunge of the dollar was enabling Japanese, West German and other

foreign investors not only to make massive direct investments in American companies and banks, but possibly to obtain controlling To illustrate his point, he said the

decline of the dollar and mirrorimage rise in the yen, coupled with a soaring Tokyo stock market, had given Fuji Bank a current market value of about \$60 billion, or 10 times the value of Morgan Guaranty Trust Co.

Similarly, Toyota Motor Co. is worth about \$40 billion, compared with Chrysler Corp.'s \$4 billion. "It does not require a great leap of the imagination to see Japanese companies" able "to acquire con-

trolling interests in major American companies at relatively small cost to themselves in relation to their own equity values," he said. "No major industrial power in

See OWN, Page 13

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Soviet Press Campaign Hits Party Old Guard in Provinces

By Celestine Bohlen

Washington Past Service

MOSCOW — If a recent political showdown in the Soviet republic of Armenia is any example, Mikhail S. Gorbachev's reforms are running into pockets of hrazen resistance.

The central press is taking an increasingly harsh tone against in-transigent officials in the Armenian and nther cases, signaling that the Kremlin's battle to break down this resistance is going to get ugly be-that the corruption spread almost ing an officer of the KGB security tween now and a critical Commu-as high as it could go, to the son-in-police, in a case of bribery, corrup-

Bulgarian

Emphasizes

Party Desire

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

"the noble ambition not to leave a corner of our land untransformed on the basis of the new concept of

The official, Yordan Yotov, a member of the ruling Politburo and

chairman of the Central Commit-

tee's Ideological Commissioo,

spoke at a news conference to mark the opening Thursday of an ex-

traordinary party conference on Bulgaria's version of restructuring

of society and the economy.

The two-day meeting, which will bring together 3,225 delegates

elected for the event, is exceptional

and just a step below a party con-gress, a meeting held regularly to set the country's course for the next five years and elect the party lead-

ership.

Despite Mr. Yotov's ringing commitment to far-reaching re-

forms, East European sources and Western diplomats said there was

strong evidence that the principal goal of the conference was to

dampen expectations that drastic change would come rapidly to a

nation that has traditionally been

the leader of the Communist Party

since 1954, announced in July the

most sweeping restructuring pro-

gram of any Communist country,

proceeded slowly, leaving most questions on the shape that Bulgar-

ia's government and party struc-

tures will eventually take unan-

Communist colleagues believed

that Mr. Zhivkov had been cau-

tioned by Soviet leaders to proceed

at a more measured pace and to

raise nn doubts over the party's

dominance over the government

Some referred to the little re-

membered fact that, in 1965, Bul-

garia experienced the shock of a

conspiracy by some military and party leaders believed to have fa-

vored a more radical Communist

ideology. An unknown oumber of conspirators were killed or execut-ed after trial.

Following talks with Mr. Gorba-chev in October, Mr. Zhivkov and

other leaders have been emphasiz-

ing, in addition to a determination

to reform, the need in act at a

Zhivkov on his return from Mos-

cow, addressing a plenary meeting of the Central Committee in No-vember. "We have undertaken

something complex and crucial, a

large-scale historic task. This can-

not be done at once. The overall

implementation of our conception

Mr. Yotov acknowledged

Wednesday that "some impatient people" wanted to see change come more quickly but said that there

was no division within the Politbu-

ro nr the Central Committee. Dip-

iomats throughout Eastern Europe

suspect that, as in the Soviet Union, leaderships in the allied

countries are divided on Mr. Gor-

bachev's goals of restructuring and

Mr. Yntov also affirmed that

whatever restructuring would take place in the party and in its exercise

of power, the party would retain its

leading role in society. "I can't imagine it without the party in the leading role," he said.

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will take a long time."

greater openness.

"We must he realists," said Mr.

measured pace.

and all other organized groups.

Western diplomats said their

the Soviet Union's closest ally. Since President Todor Zhivkov,

socialism."

SOFIA — The top ideologist of the Bulgarian Communist Party said Wednesday that the party had

To Reform

The charges in each case were based not on isolated instances of corruptinn and bribery, but on proof of elaborate networks requirties that Gennadi Brovin, charged with

In the Uzbek case, Pravda re-viewed a scandal in the cotton industry and hinted for the first time as high as it could go, to the son-in-law of the late Soviet leader Leonid tion and abuse of an accused pris-

In another article, in the government daily Izvestia, one of Brezhcorruptinn and bribery, but on pricated in bribery. The article said that Gennadi Brovin, charged with taking 19,000 rubles in bribes, had been found guilty and sentenced to nine years in prison.

Another Pravda article implicat-ed officials in the Ukraine, includ-

ruption in Uzbekistan and another case of abuse of police power in the rubles (about \$1 million).

ber of the Politburo closely linked with Brezhnev.

The Soviet leader's call was answered by a regional party official,

In Soviet political life, anti-corruption campaigns serve to focus lenged the Armenian party on by Mr. Demirchian's allies. Pravda attention on topical themes. They seem directed in this case at the Communist Party's nld guard and the privileges power has given them. The press attacks, particularly in the Armenian case, are seen as a sign that Mr. Gorbachev is ready to face down challenges to his poli-

Mr. Gorbachev brought atten-on in June to the situation in

swered by a regional party official, Gaik Kotandzhian, who twice chal-

hian was assailed at a Dec. 26 meet-ing of the republic's Central Com-mirchian himself. ing of the republic's Central Courmittee by 24 speakers whn
denounced him for adventurism,
denounced him for adventurism,
and even schizophrenia.

The Pravda and izvestia articles
have convinced most political observers in Moscow of the pending

November at the Moscow city parthe last week, readers of the party newspaper Pravda have read hard-hitting stories about political scandals in Armenia, massive cor
I. Brezhnev. On Tuesday, Tass reported that the son-in-law, former because of the hard-hitting stories about political scandals in Armenia, massive cor
I. Brezhnev. On Tuesday, Tass reported that the son-in-law, former because of the ported that the son-in-law, former because of the hard-hitting stories about political scandals in Armenia, massive cor
In publicity chastors with party leaders for both his post. But in Armenia the moral shortcomings, even citing the moral shortcomings, even citing the long-time first secretary, Karen S. Churbanov, would be charged with ports, is the only remaining mem
In publicity chastors with party leaders for moral shortcomings, even citing the long-time first secretary, Karen S. Churbanov, would be charged with ports, is the only remaining mem-

Pravda's account of Mr. Kotandzhian's accusations was a direct slap at the version put forward widespread corruption in its midst. backed up Mr. Kotandzhian's charges of corruption, indicating that responsibility for the free-

That meeting was reminiscent of ouster of Mr. Demirchian, who has the orchestrated reboke hurled in held the post since 1974.

The publicity seems intended to

WORLD BRIEFS

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WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Umted States does not consider China a bostile country, and the country's name will be returned to a preference tial security clearance list that it was inadvertently removed from according to a Pentagon spokesman.

There has been "no change in policy" toward China, the spokesman Lieutenant Commander Chris Baumann, said Tuesday. "We continue to view China as a friendly, nonallied country with which we seek an enduring military relationship."

The New York Times reported Monday that a document file."

Pentagon in a court case said that China is "convenience of the country with interests adverse."

Taiwan President Elected Party Chief

TAIPEI (Reuters) — The Nationalist Party bowed Wednesday to demands from reformers within its ranks and nominated President Lee

demands from reformers within its ranks and nominated President Lee Teng-hm as its acting chairman.

Mr. Lee will head the party of two million members until a national congress in July, when a new chairman will be elected. Mr. Lee became Taiwan's first native-born president following the death of Chiang Ching-kuo two weeks ago. The post of party chairman also fell vacant, leaving party stalwarts in a fight with young reformers to fill it.

The dispute was resolved at a weekly meeting of the central committee a party statement said. Mr. Lee, 65, has been seen by many as a figurehead president, inheriting the job but not the presuge of Mr.; Chiang. Analysts said that party elders feared that unless Mr. Lee were appointed, the Taiwanese would suspect that the Chinese manulanders who dominate the party did not fully support the president.

Filipinos Flee Battle Near U.S. Base

SAN FERNANDO, Philippines (Renters) — Fighting broke out Wednesday between government troops and Communist rebels near a major U.S. air base, resulting in fatalities and forcing villagers to flee, the Philippine military said.

The Pampanga provincial commander, Colonel Alberto Quaout, said that about 100 government troops, backed by helicopter gunships, had taken part in the battle at Santa Ana, about 10 miles (15 kilometers) southeast of Clark Air Base. "There were casualties on both sides, but I cannot tell you the exact number," he said.

East German Dissident Trial Opens

BERLIN (Reuters) - An East German activist, one of 10 detained in a crackdown on dissent, went on trial Wednesday as the Communist state's: press published unusually critical reports about West Germany. In what Western diplomats regarded as a related event indicating a general sharpening of tone, East German border guards shot at two people escaping to the West over the Berlin Wall for the first time in several months. It was widely thought that East Berlin had suspended in "shoot-to-kill" policy at the frontier. Two major newspapers, meanwhile; published articles on Bonn's border policy and on drug abuse in West

Western correspondents were barred from East Berlin's Lichtenberg: district court where a former Communist Party member, Vera Wollerberger, appeared on charges of unlawful assembly and hooliganism, both. punishable by up to eight years in prison. Ms. Wollenberger helped found one of several small Protestant church-linked peace and human rights groups. She was arrested with other dissenters earlier this month on her way to try to join a march led by the East German leader, Ench Honecker, in memory of two German revolutionaries murdered in 1919.

Magazine Stops Singapore Operation

HONG KONG (Combined Dispatches) — The management of the Far Eastern Economic Review said Wednesday that it would cease printing and distribution operations in Singapore because of the government's decision to restrict the magazine's circulation there.

The Review published oearly two-thirds of its total print run of 74,000

copies in Singapore before the government last month cut its local circulation from 9,000 to 500 for allegedly interfering in local politics by publishing "distorted and mischievous articles." Separately, Singapore's Parliament passed a law Wednesday to allow

readers to photocopy, sell or distribute restricted foreign journals. A government official said the law did not infringe on copyrights because it related only to restricted publications.

(Reuters, AFP)

Bogotá Boosts Police in Drugs War

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON —A provision BOGOTA (Reuters) - The Colombian government announced wide-

ranging anti-terrorist measures Tuesday in the aftermath of the kidnaping and marder of Attorney General Carlos Mauro Hoyos by drug traffickers.

President Virgilio Barco Vargas, responding to the war declared by the drug barons against efforts to revive a U.S.-Colombia extradition freaty, said security forces would be strengthened and the government would create nearly 10,000 positions for judges, prosecutors and police inspectors.

Mr. Barco said in a television address that 5,000 new police officers would be recruited nationwide. He added that use of private helicopters would be severely controlled and that the army would tighten security checks on the nation's roads.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Continental Airlines has canceled a round-trip discount fare from Newark, New Jersey, to Paris after the French government rejected the \$398 fare, company officials said Wednesday in Houston.

Air traffic controllers in Brussels continued to stage intermittent strikes Wednesday, forcing cancellations and diversions of flights. The Belgian airline Sabena canceled 10 of 12 European flights early Wednesday, and two of its long-distance flights had to land at Ostend.

A one-day general strike in Greece set for Thursday was canceled.

Tuesday after a wage agreement for the year was worked out, a union spokesman said. The General Confederation of Greek Workers said it. had accepted a 17.5 percent increase in salaries and wages for the private

West Germany will proceed with commercial development of a highspeed train that could travel at up to 300 miles (500 kilometers) per hour without touching the ground, the research and technology minister said

BUSH: Israel Blamed in Iran Deal spares and TOW anti-tank missiles (Continued from Page I)

or to wait until all hostages were to Iran.

or to wait until an nostages were released before sending more.

Mr. Bush's chief of staff, Craig the director of central intelligence, william J. Casey, and Licutemant Colonel Oliver L. North, the National Colonel Oliver that briefing in a memorandum that was published in the Tower

spoke both about Israeli and U.S. operations, including a secret mis-

were incorrect, but commission ran in August 1986. sources said they were accurate.

According in the notes of an atillumety for the commission, the vice president said then that "his discussion with Mr. Nir was generally president strongly believes that isreal ran and controlled the framem.

that briefing in a memorandum that was published in the Tower commission report.

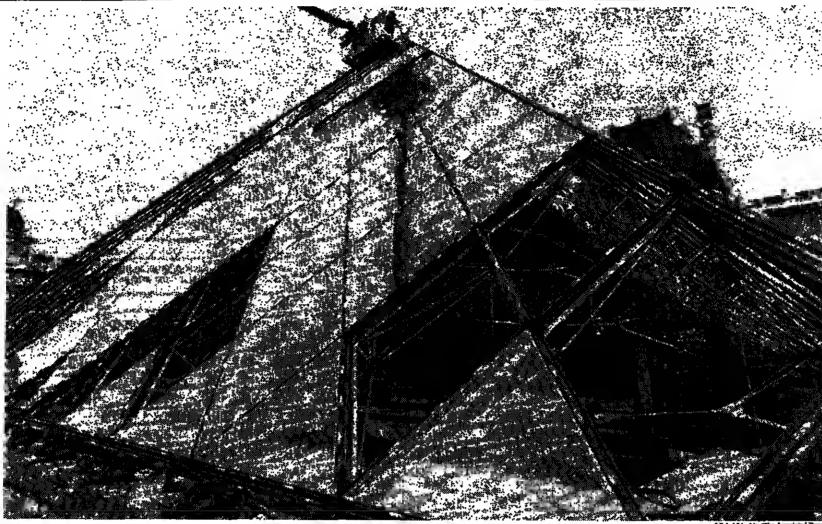
In his interview with CBS, Mr. Bush said of the Israelis that Mr. Nir had only told him about "what they were doing, and not what we were doing." However, Mr. Fuller's olic priest was abducted by a propagation of the property of the propagation of the pr According to Mr. Fuller, it was Colonel North who urged that Mr. Nir hrief Mr. Bush in Jerusalem

operations, including a secret mission in Tehran two months earlier by Robert C. McFarlane, the former national security adviser to President Ronald Reagan, in which Mr. Nir took part.

In December 1986, Mr. Bush in Jerusalem. The memo of the meeting suggests that Mr. Nir was lobbying the vise president for his approval of a resumption of arms simpments, in his memo, Mr. Fuller emphasized that Mr. Bush took no position on the matter. The next day Mr. Reagan ing with Mr. Nir to the Tower commatter. The next day, Mr. Reagan approved a resumption of arms

about counterterrorism. There was rael ran and controlled the Iranian no discussion of specifics relating arms sales for over a year until the Bush aide later said those notes channel to the authorities in Telegraphics about counters in the second channel to the authorities in Telegraphics and the second channel to the authorities in Telegraphics and the second channel to the authorities in Telegraphics and the second channel to the authorities in Telegraphics and the second channel to the authorities in Telegraphics and the second channel to the authorities in Telegraphics and the second channel to the authorities in Telegraphics and the second channel to the second channe

According in the notes of the Bush-Nir meeting made contemporaneously by Mr. Fuller, there was no general cooversation about sented the president with a proposition of the president with a president with a proposition of the president with a proposition of the pr counterterrorism. Mr. Nir reviewed al for a U.S. covert operation to sell the secret dealings with Iran, in-cluding specific discussion of send-dent signed an intelligence order. ing Hawk anti-aircraft missile authorizing the operation



PYRAMID TAKES SHAPE AT THE LOUVRE - Workers in Paris began Tuesday to fasten glass panels to the framework of a pyramid under construc-

tion at the Louvre. The pyramid, designed by the architect LM. Pei, is 71 feet high. When the structure at the museum is complete, it will weigh 180 tons.

Dissident Causes Dispute at Soviet Rights Forum U.S. Won

The inner cabinet met on cupied the territories in 1967.

Wednesday to decide when to expel

In their letter released in Washington, Mr. Siniora and Mr. Abu
hammed Abn Samara, Hassan
Ghanem Mohammed Abu Shakra
and Khalik Kuku from the Gaza

Strip after the four dropped appressive measures are being empeals to the Supreme Court on ployed by Israeli occupation forces

Tuesday in protest at being denied to quell the just uprising of our

Nafa Hamad, from the Kalandia administration viewed the two men

refugee camp in the West Bank, as moderate Palestinian leaders

withdrew his appeal last week.

Three more Palestinian activists who rejected violence and wanted a political settlement with Israel. Mr.

ordered deported before the riots Siniora, editor of the East Jerusa-

began were brought blindfolded, lem newspaper Al Fajr, said he their hands and feet tied, to the would urge Mr. Shultz to become

Supreme Court, where their apmore engaged in efforts to settle the peals were heard Wednesday, secu-

rity sources and witnesses said. Sporadic unrest and commercial A Foreign Ministry spokesman strikes continued in the West Bank

expulsions be delayed to avoid camps, al-Amari outside Ramallah

damage to Israel's image, already and Shuafat north of Jerusalem.

Witness Says He Erred

Mr. Demjanjuk leaned forward throughout the questioning but in the prisoner's dock and shouted grinned frequently as his lawyers

On Tuesday, the court ordered autoworker from Cleveland, Ohio,

Mr. Rosenberg back to testify at is accused of operating the gas Mr. Derujanjuk's trial, in the mid-chambers at Treblinka, where

By Gary Lee

the principal consequence has been Washington Post Service dress the gathering.

MOSCOW — An unprecedented meeting between official Soviet and Western human rights monicalled for the release of 200 political control of the dismantling of almost all organizational structures of govern-ment, the party and economic ac-The stage appeared set for a re-structuring that might put Bulgaria ahead of the pace of reform adopted by Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the

ABDUCT:

gun stuck to his stomach.

engineer, three days later.

German Is Seized

(Continued from Page 1)

from apparent beatings and with a

Mohammed Ali Hamadeh's ar-rest on Jan. 13, 1987, prompted extremists linked to Hezbollah to

scize Mr. Cordes, a representative

of a pharmaceutical company, on

Jan. 17, 1987, and Mr. Schmidt, an

The abductions were an appar-

ent attempt by Hamadeh associates

to force a swap with Bonn.
After Mr. Schmidt was released,

an arrangement for the liberation of Mr. Cordes in return for the

expulsion of the brothers was scut-

tled late in December when Iran

stepped in with new conditions de-

manding that Bonn furnish it with

chemical weapons, money and

more political concessions.

After a Lebanese go-between left

announcement was made that Ab-

bas Ali Hamadeh would go on trial

Shiite sources said the decision

stunned the Hamadeh family, especially Abdel Hadi, whn is apparently trying to capitalize on the new West German captive with hopes

Beirut said most foreign hostages were now in the custody of Iranian

Revolutionary Guards so that Iran

can control any possible transac-

that Mr. Schray had already been taken to the southern suburbs, 2

Hezbollah strongbold.

Booby Trap in Chile

Kills Bomb Unit Chief

SANTIAGO — The head of a police bomb disposal unit was killed and fnur persons were wounded in an explosion of a boo-

by-trapped house believed in be a

leftist rebel hideout, the police in

of negotiating another trade.

Soviet leader. Mr. Zhivkov also sig-naled significant curbs on the lead-ing role of the Communist Party in areas in which he said it had deprived government ministries and agencies of their rightful activities and responsibilities. Since July, however, restructuring of the dismantled organs has

toring groups nearly broke down cal prisoners in the Soviet Union. Wednesday when a former Soviet An economist, Mr. Timofeyev was political prisoner, now a human jailed in 1985 for anti-Soviet acts

group, and the Soviet Human ing interpretations," Mr. Timo-familiar with him or his organization.

(Continued from Page I)

ing violent protests against Israeli

access to evidence against them.

After a Lebanese go-between left refused to confirm or deny reports on Wednesday. Troops and pro-with Iran's oew terms to Bonn, an that the ministry recommended the testers clashed in two refugee

of negotiating another trade.
Shirte security sources in West On Nazi Guard's Death

JERUSALEM — A Holocaust

survivor who wrote in 1945 that a

"If he had been killed, he would

not be sitting across from me grin-ning," said Eliyahu Rosenberg, 67, a Polish Jew wim survived the camp where Mr. Demjanjuk is accused of having served as "Ivan the Terti-

in Hebrew, a language he does not speak, into a microphone; "Mr.

Rosenberg, you are a liar, liar, liar."

Chile said Wednesday.

Mr. Dernjanjuk's trial, in the middle of the prosecution's closing arthe Special Operations Group, died
the Special Operations Group, died
the Special Operations Group, died
who was born in the Ukraine, could

instantly Tuesday in the explosion as he entered the bouse.

question him about a newly discovered account he wrote about Trebwho was born in the Ukraine, could be hanged.

ble," a sadistic guard.

Security sources said Syrian sol-brutal guard at the Nazi death diers stormed a Hezbollah hideout camp Treblinka was killed in an

in Zukak Al Blat, a slum just west inmate nprising said Wednesday at of the line that divides Beirut, and the war crimes trial of John Dem-

rounded up three suspects for ques-tioning in the Schray case. janjuk that he was wrong, pointing across the courtroom at Mr. Dem-

The sources added, however, janjuk and saying, "He's alive."

The fifth Palestinian, Adil Bashir

rule last mooth.

Mr. Timofeyev is head of Press Club Glasnost, an unofficial homan rights advocacy group composed of Soviet citizens.

buman rights thaw, became part of the Helsinki federation this week.

political prisoner, now a numan rights activist, attempted to speak as a member of the Western delegation.

After a 30-minute dispute between members of the visiting Information with the Helsinki federation this week.

Fyodor Burlatsky, who heads the official Soviet commission and was chairman of the session Wednest ween members of the visiting Information with the federation for the federa

suffering from world condemna-

tion over its handling of the worst

Palestinian unrest since Israel oc-

Palestinian people."
U.S. officials said the Reagan

who rejected violence and wanted a

linka in 1945. The document had

been deposited in a Warsaw ar-

In it, Mr. Rosenberg described how an inmate named Gustav had

smashed the guard Ivan in the head

with a shovel during an uprising on Aug. 2, 1943. Mr. Rosenberg ac-

knowledged that he had written the

occount. But he said he now thinks

"But he's there," Mr. Rosenberg

Mr. Demjanjuk remained seated

attempted to prove that the guard

Mr. Demjanjuk, 67, a retired

known as Ivan was dead.

that "people boasted" incorrectly about having killed the gnard.

said, pointing across the court-room. "He's alive. I'm seeing him

"We do not consider this the appropriate time or place to get acquainted with Press Club Glasnost" he exid nost," he said. The organization, founded several months ago as part of a Soviet in times of glasnost, or openness,

sparks fly whenever Soviet officials face off against their Western

Soviet burnan rights activists and

■ Shultz Sees Mubarak

Groups Studied

trate was transferred.

(Continued from Page I)

CISPES as a "national organiza-

reported the study, that he could

FBI:

Human Rights, a Vienna-based which at present have widely differ- official Soviet delegates were not commission recognized nonofficial officials say.

The provision, which became a point of contention in the first two days of Senate hearings on the treaty, was drafted in part to ease an impending shortage of ouclear ma-terials for new U.S. bombs and to ISRAEL: 129 Palestinians Are Held Without Trial

safeguard secret information about Palestinian sources said helicopthe design of U.S. weapons, the ters were used to drop tear gas on the Amari camp. The army said it had used helicopters but would not officials said. The Reagan administration is considering reusing the warheads from its scrapped intermediate-range missiles on new, short-range comment on the tear gas claim. Meanwhile, Israeli soldiers beat up an Israeli camera crew working onclear systems to be deployed in for the U.S. television network CBS

Warheads

By R. Jeffrey Smith

Europe, but Congress has oot yet in the Gaza Strip after they filmed troops hitting a Palestinian youth. An army spokeswoman said the authorized the systems. On Tuesday, Senator Jesse Helms, Republican of North Carosoldiers involved had been identilina, asked why the treaty did not

fied and would be severely pun-ished. The army apologized to eliminate "the part of nuclear weaponry that kills people and destroys property."
The treaty demands instead that all parts of the medium- and

President Hosni Mubarak met in shorter-range ouclear missiles and launchers besides "warhead de-Washington with Mr. Shultz on Wednesday as part of the Egyp-tian's drive to reduce violence in vices" and "guidance elements" be burned, crushed, flattened, or dethe Middle East and promote Arab-Israeli peace talks, The Assostroyed by explosion, all under the direct abservation of U.S. and Sociated Press reported.

Mr. Mubarak met first with Mr. viet inspectors. Each side is allowed to remove the warheads and guid-Shultz, then with Defense Secre-tary Frank C. Carlucci, Agriculture ance mechanisms before these inspectinns begin. Secretary Richard Lyng and Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d.

Senator John Glenn, Democrat of Ohio, said during a Senate Armed Services Committee hearing earlier this week that he was ap-palled by the number of people he knew "who were not aware that this treaty does not destroy one single nuclear explosive device."

Secretary of Defense Frank C. Carlucci replied "this basically was the infiltration of one of the done at our behest." He said "it is groups. In that case, the infiltration clearly in our interest to be able to apparently did not occur because retain the warheads on the misthe agent who had planned to infil-siles that are to be destroyed. U.S. officials and independent In nne 1984 communication

experts said the projection of a from Mr. Webster in the Pittsburgh shortage in nuclear materials in the office, proposing an undercover in- 1990s stemmed in part from envivestigation, the FBI identifies ronmental and safety concerns that last year caused the government to tion involved in communist activines supporting communist insurgents in El Salvador."

close two nuclear reactors used to produce these materials.

Maynard W. Glitman, the chief

In a number of the communications, the FBI field offices warned their superiors that they could not produce eonugh evidence of wrongdoing or suspicious actions. produce conugh evidence in viously is mit possible to take a wrongdoing or suspicious activities in justify a terrorism investigation.

Ray McElhaney, an FBI public information officer in Washington, told The Boston Ginbe, which first reported the stricture of the stricture of

ant comment on specifics of the investigation because the material was classified and two lawsuits **Kuwait Cabinet Reshuffled**

But, he said FBI counterterror-ism "investigations are oot predicated upon people simply disagree-ing with or criticizing U.S. Minister Sheikh Nawaf al-Anmao al-Sabah are to exchange jobs, the Kuwaiti news agency KUNA said-

were pending.

But, he said FBI counterterror-

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ESOURI TRAIN DERAIL and a Union Pacific freight on the Meramec River near

Reagan La

Service of the service of the

By Lou Cannon ad Iom Kennerthy ASSINCTON - President

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A Mr. Reagen which House has a make in the control of the control

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colonel Alberto Quiaoit, aid by helicopter gunships, hi out 10 miles (15 kilomens asualties on both sides, but Trial Opens tivist, one of 10 detained in

day as the Communist such court West Germany, a related event indicating border guards shot at the in Wall for the first time i iast Berlin had suspended ajor newspapers, meanwhit and on drug abuse in We

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Mr. Fuller emphasized in the took no position on it.

The next day, Mr. Research d a resumption of an

de to Mr. Bush said and S interview that the real strongly believes that and controlled the training and controlled the training and controlled the training are for a strongly believes that the strongly believes the strongly believes the strongly believes that the strongly believes the strongly believes that the strongly believes the s es for over 3 year until the stablished 5 sensitive to the authorities in Texas 1984

January 1986. Mr. Bed sent when Vice Admid Poindexter, then Mr. Re-ional security adviser, per ional security adviser, per president with a proper e president with a proper is. S. covery convenion to se S. COURT OPERSON 108

Reagan's Influence Is Seen as Variable

He Still Has Clout in Foreign Policy, But Not Domestically, Observers Say

ident Ronald Reagan retains enor-

mous influence in foreign affairs, his ability to control the domestic agenda has diminished considerably as he begins his final year in office, according to observers in the White House and on Capitol Hill This critical distinction was

demonstrated by the president's State of the Union message, the observers said. Mr. Reagan's appeal for Senate approval of the treaty banning U.S. and Soviet intermediate-range nuclear weapons based on land was greeted by the most sustained, and bipartisan, aplaise of the evening.
But the speech contained hardly

any domestic initiatives. And the proposals that Mr. Reaganstressed, such as constitutional amendments that would ban aborsons and require a balanced bud-

get, have been rejected repeatedly.

"Most of our opportunities are in loreign policy," an administration official said Tuesday, "and those areas where you have executive kinds of controls, such as judgeships and regulatory activi-

The administration is most fimited, the official added, in areas there the president must seek approval of a Congress controlled by the Democrats.

"In an election year, Congress is going to be pretty political in deal-ing with the substance of various issues," the official asserted. "The other aspect is time and logistics. When Congress goes out to cam-paign, the last half of the year is just about shot."

However, the official conceded, the White House also is prepared to make an issue of congressional decisions, such as the upcoming vote on Mr. Reagan's request for \$36 million in additional aid to the Nicaragnan rebels We're perfectly willing to make

it a political issue if it gets defeated," the official said. The president's problems with Congress were illustrated in a re-

The study showed that Mr. Rea- sition on the issue, "He's not on the

terly, a journal on congressional

By Steven V. Roberts the lowest rate of any president since the publication started chart-WASHINGTON — While Pressing votes at 1953, and the first time that a president lost more votes than he won in a congressional ses-

> A New York Times-CBS News Poll published Tuesday belps explain that trend. Fifty percent of the voters surveyed said they approved of the president's job per-formance, well below a peak of 68 percent registered after the bomb-ing of Libya in April 1986.

Even more seriously, Mr. Rea-gan's handling of foreign policy was opposed by 44 percent and favored by 41 percent. On econom-ic questions, 48 percent disapproved of his performance and 43 percent approved.

Mr. Reagan's influence over foreign policy stems partly from the "inherent powers" of his office, said Senator Warren B. Rudman, Republican of New Hampshire. Even when his personal popularity is dropping, the president bears the major responsibility for the con-duct of U.S. foreign affairs.

The White House is trying to exploit this deference by filling Mr. Reagan's schedule with at least four foreign trips by the middle of the year: Mexico in February, Belginm in March, the Soviet Union in May and Canada in June.

"For a first-year president that would be a busy six months," said a senior official.

The inherent powers of a presi-dent in foreign policy are enhanced when his positions enjoy broad national support, analysts note. In the Times-CBS News survey, 66 percent said they favored the nuclear arms treaty. Mr. Rudman said: "Arms control is the really impor-tant area, and I think the president knows it. There's a consensus for

But many analysts contend that Mr. Reagan is squandering his natural advantage in foreign affairs on the issue of aid to the Nicaraguan even persistent questioning in a rebels, where there is no comparairited interview is to do an honorble consensus in favor of his policy. Fulty-eight percent in the survey

cent study by Congressional Quar- said they opposed aid to the rebels, who are known as contras. Mr. Rudman said of the president's pogan won only 43.5 percent of the side of the people, that's a whole ry."
votes in Congress in 1987. That is different thing."



George Bush campaigning Wednesday in Cheyenne, Wyoming. His backers in the state applauted his stance in a television interview.

CBS Newsman Defends Grilling of Bush

NEW YORK - Dan Rather has vigorously defended bis tough questioning of Vice President George Bush on the "CBS Evening

Both during his news broadcast Tuesday and in an interview off camera, the CBS News anchorman characterized his argumentative encounter with Mr. Bush the night before as the consequence of a determined reporter doing his job. "I of course respect the office of

tion and the vice president," Mr. Rather said Tuesday during his Trying to ask bonest questions and trying to be persistent about answers is part of a reporter's job," he said, "and however it may seem at any given time, the intention of

Rather said his only surprise was sending of U.S. arms to Iran.

This is a major issue in the campaign," Mr. Rather said, adding,
"This was an effort to get some of the unanswered questions answered. My only surprise was that be didn't choose to answer the about Iran. questions.

President Ronald Reagan, eaking in Washington, defended Mr. Bush's stance. He said the vice the vice presidency - the institupresident was "exactly right" in refusing to reveal the contents of their private conversations.

> Mr. Bush, campaigning Tuesday in Wyoming for the Republican presidential nomination, was buovant as supporters greeted him with signs declaring, "Vote Bush, Fire But William Adams, a professor Rather" and "We'd Rather Be for of public policy at George Wash-

"f need combat pay for last night, I'll tell you," Mr. Bush said In the off-the-air interview, Mr. respondent.

that Mr. Bush had refused to an-swer questions about his role in the country were flooded with calls presidential campaign, said of Mr. supporting the vice president.
Peter Teeley, Mr. Busb's com-

munications director, said that the confrontation with Mr. Rather was not part of a broader strategy to attack the press when it asked Among media experts, Todd Gitlin, the head of the mass com-

munications program at the University of California at Berkeley. vigorously defended Mr. Rather. The fuss comes because we

have gotten out of the habit of reporters asking public officials tough questions in public," be said. "It seems out of the ordinary, but it should be ordinary. Mr. Rather was

ington University and a specialist on the mass media, said that Mr. able job."

"The fact that more attention is sometimes given to the heat than the light is regrettable." Mr. Rather added, "but it goes with the territo
"The fact that more attention is in a luncheon speech in Worland. After his speech, someone in the audience shouted: "Now take on reporters shut down when they get Sam Donaldson," a reference to the verbally aggressive ABC News cor-Richard Viguerie, a conservative

"It's an article of faith that the media is biased against conserva-tives, and Dan Rather embodies that bias," Mr. Viguerie added. "George Bush hit a home run." During the interview, Mr. Bush

avoided the questions Mr. Rather put to him on the U.S. arms sales to Iran and the diversion of profits to the Nicaraguan rebels, and accused CBS News of trying to ambush

People who follow politics and the news media closely suggested that Mr. Bush knew all along the intentions of CBS News and seized the opportunity to show some pertoughness by sparring with Mr. Rather on national television. "They were prepared for it," said

Jeff Greenfield, a political analyst for ABC News. For the Republi-can right, being attacked by Dan Rather is like being attacked by Gadhafi. That's a plus for those

Soul-Searching Follows Killing of a Policeman In Polarized Texas City

By Peter Applebome

DALLAS -- They came to pay tribute to John Glenn Chase, an idealistic young police officer who was shot to death by a homeless man as a crowd watched him plead for his life.

Tuesday were forced to try to make sense of one of the most anguished weeks in memory in a city where the police have become the focus of intense racial divisiveness over the dale and Mr. Lipscomb did not. past few years.

The slaying of Mr. Chase, 25, coming after intense criticism by blacks of police conduct here, has touched off an outpouring of anger, frustration and pain. One local newspaper columnist compared it to the soul-searching that followed the assassination of President John F. Kennedy in Dallas in 1963.

ft also has served as a window on the homelessness, poverty and racial antagonism that beset cities across the United States.

"I think if the war of words connaues, the community is going to be not irreversibly polarized, but extremely polarized," said the Rev-erend E.K. Bailey, a black who is pastor of the Concord Baptist Church. "If we are going to avoid Bush, "All conservatives have to be anarchy, we've got to get behind sitting on the sidelines cheering closed doors and work this out."

The shooting occurred Saturday morning after Mr. Chase, a white officer, stopped a car in central Dallas for a minor traffic violation.

The police said that a homeless black man, Carl D. Williams, 34, began arguing with the officer, tell-ing him to let the driver go.

A fight ensued. Mr. Williams grabbed the officer's .44-caliber revolver and shot him three times in the face while the officer was lying on his back. Mr. Williams, who had a long

history of mental problems, was then shot to death by two police officers who arrived at the scene. The police have been the center of debate for at least two years

because of a series of incidents in which residents, most of them black, were killed by police offi-The police have long resented the

criticism, especially that of the two black members of City Council, Al Lipscomb and Diane Ragsdale.

After the killing, Police Chief Billy Prince sent a message to his force, saying, "I can't help but be-lieve that the almost constant barrage of criticism directed toward the good men and women of this department contributed in some

way to this officer's tragic death." But besides paying tribute, the 3,000 people who packed the letter asking Mayor Annette Marsh Lane Baptist Church on Strauss and other members of City Council not to attend the memorial service, but the letter was not sent. Ms. Strauss and some other council members did attend, but Ms. Rags-

> The officers were particularly upset about reports that some in the crowd encouraged the officer's killer with shouts of "Shoot him."

"I would say that the climate in Dallas in the past eight months has been to make the police more vulnerable than they would have been a year ago," said Councilman Jerry Bartos.

"Nobody will ever know what went through that officer's mind right before his gun was taken," Mr. Bartos said, "Nobody will know if he hesitated so long because of all the discussion that the police were trigger-happy."

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Critics of the police say that addressing widespread questions about police conduct does not undermine respect for officers.

"This murder was brutal, but to say this happened as a result of comments in the past about police conduct was totally irrelevant and showed the beight of irresponsibil-ity," said John Wiley Price, a black who serves on the Dallas County Commission, the county's governing body.

Since the shooting, which came a week after the shooting death of a black officer, James A. Joe, there has been an outpouring of support for the police. Motorists have driven with their lights on in the day in a symbolic gesture of support. There was a march on Tuesday and a vigil Tuesday evening.

The support is not evenly spread, however. The crowd at the memorial service was overwhelmingly white. A telephone survey pub-lished Tuesday by The Dallas Morning News found that 57 per-cent of whites rated police conduct as excellent, compared with 15 percent of blacks and 26 percent of Hispanic residents who believed so.



MISSOURI TRAIN DERAILMENT - Several of the 21 fire and delaying railroad traffic. No toxic chemicals were cars of a Union Pacific freight train that derailed on a bridge involved, the authorities said, and no one was injured. The over the Meramec River near St. Louis, Missouri, starting a railroad said the cause of the derailment was not known.

Afghan Rebels Using New Heavy Mortars

By Richard M. Weintraub tance programme Washington Past Service

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - Affirst time during an attack 10 days gy that both sides seem to have ago that leveled a Soviet special forces camp in the Kunar Valley of Afghanistan, according to rebel with a flurry of diplomatic maneuand Western diplomatic sources.

Use of the 120mm mortars reprechan army units who operate from fixed camps and generally move in heavily armed convoys. Just as the introduction of U.S.- en-party, anti-Soviet alliance, an-

made Stinger missiles more than a nounced Wednesday that the leadyear ago was designed to blunt the ers of mujahidin, as the guerrillas Soviet advantage in air power, U.S. are known, would be willing to military strategists believe the long- meet with Mr. Cordovez if he met er-range mortars will give the guer- two conditions. rillas the ability to deliver damag-ing blows against Soviet and Afghan garrisons. The rebels can now stand off and strike the entrenched army units from a dis-

The mortars, which were used in the attack Jan. 17, are supplied under an unacknowledged, but widely reported, \$600 million U.S. assis-

rillas. Introduction of the weapons at conclusive.

ghan guerrilla forces used new, this stage in the conflict is a contintong-range, beavy mortars for the uation of the fight-and-talk strate-

vering as the United Nations mediator, Diego Cordovez, continued sents another significant escalation his effort to seck a negotiated sel-in the military conflict between the tlement. On Wednesday he held Afghan rebels, who generally use talks in Islamabad with top Paki-guerrilla tactics, and Soviet and Af-stani Foreign Office officials. In Peshawar, Pakistan, on the

Khalis, the elected head of the sev-

Reversing an absolute rejection of the UN role, the alliance leaders said they would talk with Mr. Cordovez if he announced publicly that the mujahidin constituted one side of the Afghan conflict and that

The guerrillas are not represented at the Geneva peace talks, held indirectly between the govern-ments of Pakistan and Afghani-

horized.

din toward a more compromising position," said one diplomat who follows the talks closely.

assessment of his current round of talks when be returned to Islamabad from Kabul on Tuesday, was said to be somewhat more hopeful on Wednesday.

problem in stating that the rebels are one part of the Afghan problem, unless, by this, the alliance leaders are demanding that he stop dealing with the regime in Kabul. Their intention remains unclear. Whether be could publicly give them a veto over his negotiations is more problematical.

NON-RESIDENTIAL **DEGREE PROGRAMS**

region system of second-density in a series of standard flusis. The cast is noderate, the angleton a shortest Designed by working the configuration of second system curbanized by the Coffee Second system outback.

ASPIRIN: Heart Benefit Cited - chest pains that change in sever-(Continued from Page 1)

liver or kidney disease, or history of heart disease was included:

The use of aspirin as a preventive debated for more than a decade. but smaller studies have been in-

In 1985 U.S. health officials changed the labeling of aspirin to reflect evidence that it could reduce the likelihood of dying from second lar use of aspirin seemed to in-beart attacks and lower the risk of crease the likelihood of one form of suffering from "unstable angina"

ity or character and are associated with heart attacks.

Aspirin is thought to inhibit the action of special cells in the blood that play a role in clotting. That reduces the danger that a clot will form and block the flow of blood to the heart, causing a heart attack.

The study also found that regu-

DOONESBURY

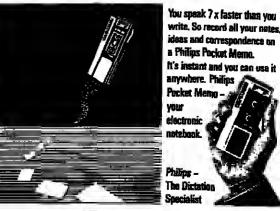








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ton to preside over the communization of Central Ameri-As Mr. Reagan spoke, House NEW YORK — Anti-Seminic of bias as well as a recent federal Democratic leaders worked with a incidents in the United States incrackdown on hate groups. group of moderate swing voters in creased 12 percent in 1987, reverstheir party to develop an alterna- ing a five-year downward trend, the tive contra aid package — limited Anti-Defamation League of B'nai strictly to food, clothing, shelter B'rith has reported and medicine—that would be vot.

At the league's headquarters ed on if Mr. Reagan's request is here, its national director, Abra-

defeated on Feb. 3. efeated on Feb. 3.
The alternative, which could include general economic and trade assistance to other Central Amen- He said Tuesday that, paradoxican nations, is designed to allow cally, the increase came in a period incidents was more than double the the swing voters to oppose the Rea- of vigorous local law enforcement previous year's.

By Lou Cannon

and Tom Kenworthy

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - President

Ronald Reagan called Wednesday for \$36.2 million in new aid for the

Nicaragnan rebels, known as con-tras, and declared that congressio-

quences" of assuring the continua-

sult personally with the presidents

to the rebels he called "freedom

fighters," Mr. Reagan told a cheer-

ing audience of military reserve of-

ficers, "I didn't come to Washing-

Reagan Launches Final Battle for Aid to Contras gan administration package with- tion and shoulder-fired anti-airout appearing to abandon the con- craft missiles.

The Democrats' package also and other supplies classified by the would be linked to continued progress in the peace process, and the humanitarian aid would be delivered by an international organiza-released unless Mr. Reagan certi-tion such as the Red Cross or the fied that "the steps taken by the

nal rejection of the request would have the "catastrophic consetion of "a Markist-Lenimist regime san together," said Representative said, "I will personally consult the on the American mainland."

Tony Coelho, of California, the presidents of the four Central Mr. Reagan also pledged to conof Central American democracies to turn our backs and run away." before approving arms and amunnition for Nicaraguan rebels as with the submission to Congress of new aid would be rejected by the part of the aid package. his request for the aid package, House of Representatives because Launching what aides said was which includes \$3.6 million for re- 10 percent of the amount is earhis final battle to keep aid flowing plenishment of stocks of ammuni-marked for weapons.

Organization of American States. Sandinistas were irreversible "We think once the Feb. 3 vote is to democracy in Nicaragua." over, we can put something hiparti-

House Democratic whip. "Feb. 3 is American democracies." a beginning for us. We don't intend Mr. Reagan's speech coincided

New York Times Service

ham H. Foxman, called the results

"disturbing."

The rest would be for logistical

The lethal portion would be held in abeyence until March 31 and not Sandinistas were irreversible steps "In reaching this judgment," be

Earlier, the House Speaker, Jim Wright, predicted that Mr. Reagan's proposal for \$36.2 million in

and statutory efforts against crimes

The 1,018 reported incidents in

1987 and the percentage of increase

from 1986, however, were less than

those of 1981, the last year that the annual audit found a significant

In 1981, there were 1,324 report-

increase in anti-Semitism.

there were any significant military gin operations in accordance with money in it," adding that he considered the \$3.6 million in lethal aid last week. The Washington Post in the package to be significant.

Marlin Fitzwater, the White
House spokesman, defended Mr.

Minister Tomás Borge Martinez, Reagan's request as "a do-or-die several radio news programs point" for the rebels and said "this

all," Mr. Wright said just before Mr. Reagan was to unveil details of

the proposal.

passed only bumanitarian aid, and craft that are le did not include any military aid at contra supplies.

is the end" for them if the proposal of emergency law are being allowed is rejected. He predicted "a very to resume broadcasting immediate-Mr. Fitzwater said that the administration also planned to set are some new radio news programs.

Increase in Anti-Semitic Acts in U.S. Is Reported The league divided the incidents The audit found that some of the into two types: vandalism against more serious vandalism was carried Jewish institutions and property, out by members of a neo-Nazi hate and barassment, threats and as- group called the Skinheads. The saults against Jews and Jewish audit said the group's activity last property. Historically, incidents of year, particularly in California, vandalism have outnumbered ha- brought the number of anti-Semitic rassments, threats and assaults, incidents attributable to organized and that was the case last year. hate groups to 20. In recent years.

reported from Managua.

banned since 1982 under the state

ly, a ministry spokeswoman said.

Also included under the orders

dalism last year was 694, ranging been attributed to hate groups. ed incidents. That was the third from swastika daubings to arson There were 324 harassments, successive year that the number of and pipe bombings. This was an threats and assaults last year, a 4 increase of 17 percent over the 594 percent increase over the 312 such incidents reported in 1986.

incidents reported in 1986.

Afghan border, Mowlavi Yunis

nebel groups could veto terms of a settlement.

A week ago, Mr. Khalis said the alliance rejected Mr. Cordovez's ef-forts, adding that they would talk only with the Soviet Union. The "Obviously, it would be easier to aside \$20 million in already appropass a resolution which encompiated funds to insure private airannouncement had provoked a sharp retort from moderate allicraft that are leased for ferrying ance leaders, saying it was unau-

Managua Eases Radio Ban "It is a clear shift of the mujahire proposal. The Nicaraguan government has He said he told the president that announced permission for 13 radio "I thought it would be rejected if and print news organizations to be-Mr. Cordovez, who gave a bleak

He would appear to have little

EXPERIENCE COUNTS! Professionals any field may apply for structs trace Eachelon's, Master's or Doctoral degree programs in Master's are Doctoral degree programs in Master definition of the structure destroys, and pre-terrance is correct accomplishment project vertices in correct accomplishment project vertices.

The number of incidents of van- only one or two such incidents have CALIFORNIA UNIVERSITY for ADVANCED STUDIES School of Professional Management Office of the Dean, 331 Keller, Petaluma

A Familiar Message

A Deficit Bequeathed

The domestic business of the Reagan administration is mainly over. That was the message of the president's State of the Union address Monday night. There are lots of things the president doesn't want this Congress to do - pass a certain kind of trade hill, increase welfare benefits, raise the minimum wage. But the things he hadly does want it to do - bless the INF treaty. extend aid to the contras - have to do with foreign affairs. The tax, defense and even domestic spending fights of earlier years have faded. On those issues he and Congress declared a hollow truce last November, and now seem content to coast.

That means, of course, that the deficit will be bequeathed to President Reagan's successor. The next president and Congress will start off \$160 billion in the hole. and good luck to them if there is a recession or they have in mind to do anything but pay this administration's hills.

Mr. Reagan went through his usual ritual on the deficit. Having led in us creation, be then also led in its denunciation - and ascribed it less to policy than to process. Having doubled the national debt in seven years, he called again for a halanced-budget amendment in the Constitution, From

That Hymn Again

If the United States had a parliamentary system, the Reagan government would have failen 14 months ago. When the Democrats recaptured the Senate in 1986, it reflected a surprising loss of confidence. Then, almost immediately, came the Iran-contra bombshells. Ronald Reagan's popularity sank like a stone, from 67 percent to 46 percent in a month, and it is barely more than that today.

Small wonder then that Mr. Reagan's State of the Union address said more about the president than the Union. He may yet produce monumental arms control agreements with the Soviet Union. Otherwise, his 1988 programs are mainly reruns.

No one begrudges this genial, secure man a long look backward; his 77th birthday is approaching, and this is his last year in office. He is equiled to high marks for changing the political agenda, and for truly making his country feel good about itself once more: It's Morning Again in America, as his television ads said in 1984.

In personal terms, he was as appealing as ever. In substance, he fell back to a ritual recital of the Reagan Hymn: Gimme that old line-item veto, that halanced hudget amendment, that human life amendment and a daily school prayer. These chesmuts may be harmless, but including them was nevertheless offensive - because of the urgent concerns that were not included.

The line-item veto excites some passion but is hardly a life-or-death question. AIDS is. AIDS may be the health catastrophe of our lifetime. It has already killed 28,683 Americans. Yet there was not a word about

it in the president's address. School prayer excites some passion but is a fringe issue compared with preschool education. When President Carter took office, about 30 percent of 3- and 4-year-olds were to turn to the next president. in some school; now the figure approaches

whom do Americans need to be protected? He also asked for the line-item veto, which Congress will not give him, nor should it. It would mean that no spending item could be approved over a president's objection without a two-thirds vote in both houses: that is too great a shift of power.

The president then said he would pluck from the continuing resolution that be signed last month all the items he would have vetoed if be had had the line-item power and send them back to Congress as a proposed rescission — a request that the two houses reconsider and cancel the appropriations. That is a grand idea, and we hope it passes, for two reasons. The porkier items that the president indicated be proposes to include do not belong in the budget, and the exercise may demonstrate not merely the strengths, as the president in-tends, but also the limits of the line-item idea. The deficit is not \$160 billion and holding because of pork. It is there because taxes have been cut below the level required to sustain the combination of national defense and federal services that the country

wants and probably ought to have. That may not he quite the state of the union as this administration ends, but it is surely the state of the government.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

40 percent, Yet Mr. Reagan offered not a

word about any federal concern. Abortion excites extensive passion among people determined to protect the lives of the unborn. Others wonder wby they, and the president, are not as vocal on behalf of the newly born. The infant mor-tality rate in America is inching downward again, after reaching a plateau in Mr. Reagan's first term. Yet it remains almost twice that of Japan, Finland and Sweden.

A balanced hudget amendment excites people who think the way to diet is to lock the refrigerator. But there is no way such an amendment would make Americans better off than they were seven years ago. Family income has risen for four straight years," Mr. Reagan said. Right - but that's only half the story. Income is not quite back to the level of Jimmy Carter's last year. In 1979 it was \$29,588; in 1986, in comparable dollars, it was \$29,458.

On the surface the economy seems quite healthy. Industrial output is surging, inflation remains restrained at 4 percent and the percentage of adults at work has hardly ever been higher. The catch is that the prosperity of the Reagan years has been bought with borrowed money. Living standards will suffer for decades as America struggles to balance its trade and hudget accounts.

Mr. Reagan, however, lacks any sense of urgency or challenge, "Put on your work shoes," he told Congress, but he then proposed precious little work. Thus he ratified the impression conveyed by the polls that the country is uneasily marking time. Peo-ple who so eagerly embraced his feel-good optimism now sense the damage done to the economy, health, education and basic infrastructure. People who welcomed Morning in America now worry about suns rising elsewhere. For satisfaction, they will have

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Sickening Decision

minister says the orders are that they go on sponsible challenger. This is how the hard only during incidents of Palestinian violence. not before or after. But the testimony of victims and the evidence of reporters are that soldiers policing the West Bank do not so nicely limit use of their clubs. Considerations of appropriateness, proportionality and discretion appear to yield regularly in surges of soldierly emotion and to calculations of deterrence. This makes what Americans recognize on their television screens as police brutality not simply an unfortunate excess but the essence of policy. The victims, moreover, are not just stone-throwing Palestinian Davids defying the Israeli Goliath. They are also law-abiding shopkeepers caught be-tween protesters forcing them to close and soldiers using clubs to make them open. They are the settled element whose favor Israelis constantly try to cultivate to offset the kids and the detested PLO.

Some worry that Israel is getting a bad "image," and of course it is. But its image is among its lesser problems. The bearings are savage acts, they are wrong and they amount to a demonstration of policy bankruptcy. No one familiar with the Middle East doubts that in the Palestinians the Israelis

The beatings, it seems, go on. The defease have an often vicious and politically irreline comes to have such a following. But in the Palestinians the Israelis also have a fellow aggrieved people whose fate is linked inextricably to their own. And this is wby the moderate line in Israel must be strengthened, especially now.

Israelis, as they do when criticized by their few foreign friends, feel ahandoned and are cool to appeals from those who will not directly share the consequences. Still, the feeling spreads in Israel that recent events have shredded any realistic hope of finding a decent accommodation with a subject population. This seems to have confirmed the views of many Israelis, both those who would harden the "iron fist" and those who would relax it in favor of negotiation. But it has evidently come as something of a revelation to the hranch of the ruling Likud that wants to keep the West Bank and figured that Palestinians would eventually ac-custom themselves to it. The drama of the Israeli elections coming next November lies precisely in whether voters can break with a policy that rests on the sickening decision to

shoot and beat unarmed civilians. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

Keep 'Star Wars' in Reserve

A vigorous debate is being conducted and now strategic nuclear arms is almost between the American defeuse and foreign certainly the fear of the prohibitive cost of policy establishments over the key issue in the next round of American-Soviet arms arms race. In exchange for the new Soviet reasonableness on these matcontrol negotiations for a reduction by half in the number of strategic missiles the two superpowers point at each other's territory. It is easy to understand the views of the Defense Department, which fears that America's lead in "star wars" technology

may be eroded by any restriction. All the same, the United States should consider carefully whether compromise is not possible. What has brought the Soviet

Union to the negotiating table on mediumrange nuclear weapons, chemical stockpiles new Soviet reasonableness on these matters, the West should be prepared to postpone star wars deployment.

Wherever the line is drawn on testing, the greatest service star wars can perform may be an on-the-shelf one: If the Soviet Union violates a treaty, the Americans may dust it off and embark on a massively expensive new phase that the Russians can afford much less than themselves.

- The Daily Telegraph [London].

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chauman 1958-1982

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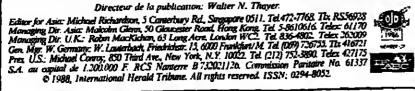
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OPINION

Occupied Territories: Davids Lose if They Win

T EL AVIV — Once upon a time. Goliath came from Gaza, and stone-slinging David from tsrael. And since their battle, the world has instinc-

ively sided with those who fight against greater odds. It is thus not surprising that television-viewers admire today's stone-throwing youths of Gaza who are challenging the might and authority of Israel.

These youths are fired by the humiliation of living under occupation, inspired by the message of Islamic fundamentalism that self-sacrifice brings victory, and charged with the vision of independence under the leadership of the PLO.
Israel gets little sympathy for its efforts to suppress the uprising of the Palestinian young people

who have been rioting for more than a month throughout Gaza and the West Bank, yet it seems determined to do so. The more obvious rationale for this course is to restore Israeli authority in these places. What observers often miss is that the suppression of these disorders is essential for the cause of peace and the end of Israeli occupation.

Peace with the Arabs will require Israel toendits occupation of territory that it has held since 1967, territory that is close to home for most of its population and that could be a source of danger to ndividuals and the state. If the Israeli population is ever in agree to transfer such territory to Arab sovereignty, it could only be to Jordan, for Jordan is perceived to have an interest in peace and stability and has demonstrated its ability to coexist with Israel for many years. At present there is a

WaSHINGTON—Is it possible, just possible, that the Reagan administration has done something

right in the Middle East for a change?

After a string of policy failures — the Iran-contra affair, precipitate with-drawal from Lebanon and a chronic

inability to get negotiations under way on the Arab-Israel issue — it

seems difficult to believe.

But nine months after the decision

to put Kuwaiti tankers under the

American flag, and six months since

deployment of a fleet to escort them,

one must tentatively conclude that

American policy has been crucial to the rebuilding of the Gulf Arabs'

confidence - battered by U.S. fail-

ures in Lebanon and by Irangate -

that they do not stand alone in de-

fending themselves against any Irani-

an effort to threaten their territorial

integrity and political independence.

Without such support, the Gulf Ar-abs would be forced to accommodate

the Islamic Republic's pressures -

accommodations that cannot serve

the interests of the Western powers.

Gulf has closed down Iran's options

Gulf policy has been a success.

By Clinton Bailey

stalemate in Israel over entering peace negotia-tions with Jordan, but half the political spectrum favors it, and the upcoming elections may well augment the strength of that side.

If Israel surrenders to the challenge of the present disorders and seeks to appease the young surrogates for the PLO by negotiating with them, it will under-mine Jordan's claim to negotiate on behalf of the Palestinians, a claim that has recently gained sup-port in much of the Arah world. And the elimination of Jordan as a potential peace partner would harden of Jordan as a potential peace partner would harden the average Israeli's rejuctance to cede territory.

Moreover, if Israel brings the PLO into the polin-cal process through its youthful process, it will be deterring the achievement of peace indefinitely, for the PLO does not want to negotiate the West Bank and the Gaza Strip for peace, as stipulated in UN Security Council Resolution 242, the agreed basis for peace negotiations, Since 1970, friendly governments such as Egypt, Syria, the Soviet Union and the Carter administration in the United States have guaranteed to bring the PLO into the peace process if it officially accepted that resolution. But even when the organization seemed to be down even when the organization seemed to be down and out - after its expulsion from Jordan in 1971. its defeat in the Lebanese civil war in 1976 and its expulsion from Beirut in 1982 — it refused.

The PLO has sought to justify its refused on the

Gulf Policy: A Success Washington Should Prolong

By Michael Sterner

paid off: The Iranians show little sign of warming toward the Soviet Union,

and in the meantime Soviet-Arab re-

Moreover, the Soviet Union must

know that pursuit of an obstruction-

ist policy in the Gulf would not im-prove Washington's disposition to help the Kremlin find a way out of its

Since the Vietnam War, the Umted

States has struggled to show the world that while it absorbed important les-

sons from that conflict, it could still

use its military strength in effective

ways to support well-chosen political strategies. Aside from Grenada — the

policy equivalent of spearing lish in a barrel — Washington has not had many success stones. The perfor-

mance in the Gulf has helped to re-

store confidence that it has the will to

decide on a course involving reason-

change of Iranian policy; perhaps it will have to wait Ayatoliah Ruhollah

Khomeini's departure from the scene,

In the meanime, Iran can no doubt

So far there has been no formal

able risks, and see it through

lations are strained by this issue.

predicament in Afghanistan.

ship has not brought itself to the

point of adopting a policy that would be tantamount to abandoning its de-

clared war objectives, but there is a

growing sense in Tehran of the fruit-

The U.S. naval deployment in the

Gulf is balanced by a political effort at the United Nations, supported unani-mously by the other members of the

Security Council, to offer Iran a way

out of the conflict. Tehran's failure

thus far to negotiate seriously on the basis of that offer has dramatized

Iran's isolation, has increased the diffi-

culty and expense it is having in ac-

quiring arms and has belped to inter-

nationalize both the political effort

Union in a quandary. While cooper-

ating up in a point with the inter-

national consensus at the Umited Na-tions, the Soviet Union is dragging its

feet on a follow-up resolution that

perceives as especially important as it

The Kremlin hopes to win favor in

would impose sanctions on Iran.

The American commitment in the Tehran - a goal that Moscow now

American policy has put the Soviet

and the naval presence in the Gulf.

ssness of continued conflict.

basis of "symmetry": It would not endorse a resolubasis of "symmetry": It would not endorse a resolution that tacitly recognized Israel until Israel recognized the PLO. Logic opposes this claim. If the PLO,
as the weaker party, were interested in liberating the
West Bank and Gaza, occupied by Israel in 1967, it
should have accepted Resolution 242, availed itself
of the support of friends and begun to negotiate.

The true reason for its refusal is that most PLO
cadres do not stem from the West Bank and the
Gaza Strip, but are refusees from the north of what

cadres do not stem from the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, but are refugees from the north of what has been Israel since 1948. They belong to the PLO in order to return to Haifa and Galilee, not to Gaza and Nablus. Establishing peace with Israel on the basis of Resolution 242 would preclude their prerogative to continue fighting for Galilee.

If the PLO chairman, Yasser Arafat, accepted Resolution 242, be would no longer be their leader. His policy is therefore to avoid limiting his sights to the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, and wait for better strategic circumstances for gaining more. In the meantime the PLO wants to gam interna-

In the meantime the PLO wants to gam interna tional recognition and force Israel to deal with it without having to concede its prerogative to fight the Jewish state. The young people noting in Gaza and the West Bank serve this purpose. The tragedy is that, in doing so, they may be putting off the end of their own occupation to some remote future.

The writer teaches the history of Palestinian nationalism at Tel Aviv University. He contributed this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

are diminishing. Iraq, with higher oil exports, relatively secure oil pipelines and greater international financial

backing is now in a better position

than Iran to withstand the economic

consequences of continued conflict.

Iran's blunders, such as promoting disturbances in Mecca, have brought

the Arabs together and drawn Egypt into active participation in the Gulf Arabs' defense. Indiscriminate attacks

on shipping have had the effect of

multinationalizing the naval presence in the Gulf. Iran can continue sporad-

ic attacks, but it is not capable of bringing about a serious interruption in the flow of oil from the Gulf.

The strategic balance is shifting against Iran. This is a reality that Ayatollah Khomeini and the hard-

liners may not want to acknowledge

publicly, but it is one that sooner or

later is bound to impose itself and

lead to policy change. The Western

powers can afford to await that day

as they maintain pressure and keep diplomatic doors open. Meanwhile, America's Gulf policy is working, and Washington should persist in it.

The writer, a former U.S. ambassador

Occupation Makes Bad **Economics**

By Tamara J. Duggleby

WASHINGTON — The conflict between Israel and the Palestinians is usually described as a po-litical problem. However, for the Palestinians who live on the West Bank and in the Gaza Strip, the immediate day-to-day problem is the economic restrictions imposed by the Israeli occupation. These are part of the harsh reality

of occupation. Perhaps more impor-tantly, they have the effect of discouraging an entire class of moderate, middle-income Palestinians who might otherwise emerge as a basis for

might otherwise emage as a basis for people and a stable peace.

The economic restrictions range from prohibitions against marketing fresh produce in Israel and Jerusalem without approval from the military government to denial of licenses to start industrial businesses or to pro-

duce certain processed products that may compete with Israeli business. The restrictions also take the form of reserved rights to property. The military government may confiscate West Bank real property for public use, and some lenders consequently refuse, as a matter of policy, to recognize West Bank property as collateral for a loan.

Israeli producers, meanwhile. have open and unrestricted access to the West Bank and Gaza markets. Many Israeli products are subsi-dized making it difficult for West Bankers to sell in their own markets.

West Bank producers cannot export their agricultural products di-rectly to European markets, except under specific approval and membership-handling by Agrexco, the Israeli agricultural marketing association. Israeli farmers have unre-stricted access to such markets.

The West Bank is truly a privatesector economy, representing the ideal that international development agencies strive for. Farmers and nonagricultural businesses op-erate largely without economic aid. There are no subsidies for business, imported inputs, exports or credit.

Local businesses are making it on their own, under conditions of constant political upheaval and less than economic parity. Palestinian businesses are surviving and making a modest profit despite economic restrictions that would destroy private sector initiative in most countries.

Restrictions on licensing, import, manufacture, export and availability of credit have discouraged investment in fixed, productive assets in the Palestinian economy. Such investment would create expanded job opportunities for skilled Palestinians entering the job market. It would also benefit the Israeli economy through diversification and through reduced pressure on the Israeli market.

The results of the restrictions in terms of economic opportunity are devastating, particularly for young Palestinians, who face an uncertain future. It is the young, ages 15 to 20, who are taking to the streets. What they and their parents see daily are

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problems and few opportunities.

Any negotiated solution to the unrest on the West Bank must take into consideration the fact that economics is a fundamental part of the political conflict, and that continued economic restriction compromises some of

the keys to a negotiated peace.

The prospects for a peaceful settlement will be directly related to the ability of the international commumity, working with the Israelis and the Palestimans, to help find an answer that firmly establishes the political integrity of both peoples within a free-market economy.

The writer is a financial consultant who specializes in Africa and has also worked with the U.S. Agency for International Development's economic development program for the West Bank. She contributed this comment to The Washington Post.

to outflank the impasse it faces on the worries about the nature of an Islam-battlefield, and has marginally in ic regime in Afghanistan after a Soviindefinitely, but with each passing assistant secretary of state, is an interna-year the chances of achieving a deci-sive breakthrough against Iraqi forces whis comment to The New York Times. creased the pressure on Iran to give et military withdrawal. But this atup its war against Iraq Its top leader-

For Eastern Europe, the Model Could Be Sweden STOCKHOLM — It is time to think about Swedish neutrality for what it might contribute to ending the Cold War. To do that, the Soviet Union and the West both have to be persuaded

that they are not threatened by one another. Sweden's neutrality has for half a century given Moscow an assurance of security on the Warsaw Pact's Baltic Sea flank. It has reinforced Finland's neutrality and independence. Despite Soviet military pressures and the intrusions in Swedish waters of Soviet submarines, Sweden and Finland have made credible the argument for neutral-nation guarantees of legitimate Soviet security concerns. There is a lesson in this for the future of Eastern and Central Europe.

Sweden's neutral role is stronger than that of Austria and Finland, the other two major neutral states in Europe, because theirs is a negotiated neutrality with formal limits on status and armament. Sweden's is freely chosen and vigorously defended. The Austrian settlement is taken as a model for what might be done about Afghanistan. It is an appropriate model in that situation. The Swedish model has a wider application.

The changes Mikhail Gorbachev has begun in the Soviet Union already are producing tremors of insecurity in Eastern Europe, a terrain of seismic political fault since the end of the Ottoman and Hapsburg empires. The political ambitions pursued in that region between the world wars were those of small-power aggrandizement and nationalist irredentism, with added influence by fascism. That ended in catastrophe for all concerned

Since then, the Soviet Union's imposition of its

By William Pfaff

political model in Eastern Europe has hardly been a success. The governments of Eastern Europe remain ultimately dependent on Soviet support. Even before Mr. Gorbachev arrived to disturb the status quo, their authority was waning, or forward mechanism of Soviet control imposed by the Red Army in the 1940s and early 1950s.

In Romania and Poland this evolution should

be causing concern among Soviet planners. Espocially in Poland, repression of nationalism and political autonomy has stoked anti-Soviet and nationalist forces. Stalin said, as World War II ended, that "whoever occupies a territory also imposes on it his own social system." He saw this as a lasting guarantee of Soviet security in Central Europe. He was wrong. It has done the opposite.
The Soviet Union would be better off if it had
only the stable and prudent Swedish and Finnish. nations on its borders, rather than Poland, Romania, Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Afghanistan.

A peaceful solution to the problem of Eastern Europe is an essential element in resolving the Cold War. It thus concerns Sweden, the rest of Western Europe and even the United States and Canada. If a solution is to be found it will have to be in some altered East European political system that restores popular and national autonomy on terms that respect Soviet security concerns. That means neutrality in some form. The last war Sweden fought was as part of the

coalition against Napoleon in 1813. Before that it was in constant struggle with the other Scandina-vians, with Russia, Poland, Lithmania and the other Baltic states, and with Prussia. This culmi-nated in the 17th century when Sweden became, under Gustavus II Adolphus, the leading Protestant power in continental Europe. Seventeenth century Sweden was even a colonial power in America: New Sweden, on the site of modern-day

maintain some level of belligerency to the United Arab Emirates and deputy

Wilmington, Delaware, lasted from 1638 to 1655.
The Swedes gave it all up after 1813. They have since preached the virtues of peace and highminded neutrality. Geography, admittedly, bas made this easier ("We are not responsible for geography," Stalin told the Finns in 1939, when demanding that Finland cede part of its territory to the Soviet Union), but geography is only partly to Sweden's advantage. The Baltic was a strategi-cally sensitive flank for Germany in two world wars, as it is now for the Warsaw Pact.

The political advice Sweden now offers is chiefly directed to the West. But the places that could scriously profit from Sweden's example, its politi-cal experience and its diplomatic initiatives are the East European capitals and Moscow.
Neutralism's future is not in Western Europe. It

is in Eastern Europe. The Soviet Union has to be persuaded that politically sophisticated and vigor-ously defended neutrality in Poland, Czechoslovakia and Hungary can provide better and more enduring security than Moscow now enjoys. Sweden possesses the evidence that this is so.

International Herald Tribune. D Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

Learn From Britain's Past to Manage America's Future Decline

W ASHINGTON — The military position of Great Britain a century or so ago bears many resem-blances to that of the United States which may account for the fact that it is now studied so much at U.S. war colleges. Both nations possessed relauvely liberal, laissez-faire political cultures, which disliked spending large amounts of national income on defense. And yet both had extensive economic and strategic interests overseas that required protection in an unpredictable, often dangerous world.

All this led to earnest dehates about "how much is enough," with critics complaining about the profli-gacy of the armed forces, and with the admirals and generals declaradmirals and generals declaring that the money allocated was in-sufficient for the tasks at hand.

On the whole, one has the sense that the British managed the husiness of halancing needs and means rather better, perhaps because they had more experience at it, and had learned some lessons from earlier hlunders such as the Crimean War.

But there was also the fact that Britain had a constitutionally stronger executive branch, in which a cahinet composed of experienced, senior out an integrated national policy while coming under relatively small pressure from domestic lobbies.

This meant in turn that when the

British government decided to recognize another power's control of some tropical region, or when it would withdraw from an overexposed posi-tion, it could carry out such policies without much fear of domestic political obstruction. An American administration today contemplating a stra-tegic withdrawal from, say, the

By Paul Kennedy This is the second of two articles.

less power to the executive branch of this century did not require concesthan is the case in Britain, there is probably little to be done except note the differences. It may be that when an overextended great power faces the need to retrench, controversial alterations in policy can be more easily carried out under a more autocratic constitution than under one featuring a leisurely, 18th-century system of checks and halances. What may be worthy of more attention is the beavy emphasis that Victorian and Edwardian statesmen

in London placed upon diplomacy to ease their obligations and close the gap between strategic ends and military means. This, indeed, was the obverse side of that series of strategic contractions made by Britain in the first decade of this century. By ententes (with France, with

Russia), hy rapprochements (with the United States) and by new alliances (with Japan), the British eased their obligations in various parts of the world without a total surrender of their interests. This, in turn, allowed a concentration of military and naval power in more critical areas - in the North Sea for example, where Kaiser

Withelm II's Germany was building a large and threatening fleet.
To be sure, a policy of diplomatic compromises can work only when foreign powers are also willing to com-promise if such nations are unappeas-able. like the dictator-states of the 1930s, then political deals with them will be flawed. Thus it is that, when a policy of conciliation toward the Soviet Union is being contemplated today, one will usually be warned of the "leswould surely have a harder time of it.

Since the U.S. Constitution grants

Since the U.S. Constitution grants

Since the U.S. Constitution grants

sions to the perceived threat of Imperi-al Germany. Rather, it involved a withdrawal of responsibilities in certain regions in favor of third powers - the United States in the Western Hemisphere, France in West Africa, Japan in the Far East - which guaranteed stability in return for assuming a larger position. Is such a policy excluded for the United States?

Long-term indicators suggest that we are shifting from the essentially hipolar world that has existed since 1943 toward a multipolar world with States, the Soviet Union, Japan, China and the European Community.

This multipolar world already exisis at the economic level. Japan's GNP exceeds the Soviet Union's, and the European Community has overtaken America. In the future, that is likely to translate into a multipolar system at the military level as well. As we return to the mulupolar or-der of a century ago, diplomacy will be at a premium, especially if a player as subile as Mikhail Gorbachev is in the field, looking to imitate the role of a Talleyrand or a Bismarck.
Nonetheless, the diplomatic cards

are stocked in the United States's favor, if it can play them properly.

It is surely not beyond U.S. statesmanship to negotiate a redistribution of certain military burdens toward Western Europe and Japan, and to maintain good relations with China, which shows every sign of wanting to preserve the status quo in places like Korea. None of these changes need be carried out abruptly, or with threats rather than consultations. For many reasons, the British ex-

ample is not totally precise. History

never repeats itself exactly. But the way in which Britain adjusted to the altered global conditions around 1900 does suggest policies that leaders in Washington might care to ponder as we move into the post-Reagan era and grapple with America's changed position in the world.

Careful attention to budgetary and

trade balances, a check on the rise in the national debt, encouragement of greater investment in civilian research and development and in an improved educational system, a greater concern for evolving a coherent, long-term national military strategy, and a willingness to search for diplomatic solutions

and Pan of the Great Towers. Economic
Change and Military Conflict from
1500 to 2000." He contributed this
comment to The Washington Post.

to ease the burden of military overextension — that is not a bad catalogue of policies for a great power to adopt when it confronts relative decline. While such moves may not actually

reverse the trend, they offer the chance that the United States can manage the erosion of its unique and temporary post-1945 position as slowly and smoothly as possible.

The writer is Dilworth professor of history at Yale and author of "The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers; Econom-

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: Italy and France

ROME - Notwithstanding the opinion expressed by the French journals, the belief is still entertained in political circles that a new commercial treaty between France and Italy will be concluded. Italy, there is very good reason to believe, will prefer to make concessions to France in order to avoid a property which could order to avoid a rupture, which could hardly fail to be attended by a some-what serious financial crisis.

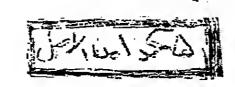
1913: Suffragists Angry

LONDON — The Government Franchise Bill was dropped in the House of Commons yesterday [Jan. 27] and with it all the women suffrage amendments. Mr. Asquith stated that "the Government will not introduce a bill giving votes to women, but will give facilities at the next session for discussion on a private member's bill dealing with the subject." The Suffragists are aroused to fury at the believe that the League still remains an obstacle to their cause and an outbreak obstacle to the forces of aggression."

of militancy, the like of which has never been seen before, is threatened. Several Suffragists who began the campaign of militancy on their own initiative were arrested last night.

1938: League Defended

GENEVA - Both Britain and France proclaimed their faith in the League of Nations and the League idea and pledged themselves to its continuation as an international force, in speeches by Foreign Minisforce, in speeches by Foreign Minis-ters Authory Eden and Yvon Delbos in the session of the League Council [on Jan. 27]. "The League," Mr. Eden said, "has a record of achievement which should not be forgotten by those who are more ant to contemplate its failures." Foreign Minister Delbos warned that if the League



cupation akes Bad conomics

ımara J. Dugglebj SHINGTON The confined street is usually described as a portion of the first who live on the vicinity of the first who live on the vicinity of the first who is are part of the main real sation. Perhaps more may have the effect of a

sey have the effect of its gan entire class of more de-income Palestinians in the control of a stable peace conomic restrictions against marking approval from the military approval fr lustrial businesses or to pe tain processed product de apete with Israeli busines extrictions also take the fun ved rights to properly. It government may confuse ink real property for pile some lenders consequent west Bank property a

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ARS AGO

OPINION

The Dan and George Show Yielded Two Live Winners

By William Safire

V PASHINGTON — Xerxes, king of the attacked the "ambush" and, by taking offense, took the offensive.

Greek fleet off Salamis. The Greeks.

This was calculated to show that he is directed by Themistocles, shrewdly fos-tered that Persian belief, then spring a question by forcing the questioner to trap of their own, concentrating their back off from the subject, as most other forces to ambush the attackers. About 2,500 years later, that strategy

was repeated in the confrontation be-tween George Bush and Dan Rather. The CBS newsman thought he could get the vice president to address on his news program the issue that Mr. Bush has been steadfastly evading for a year: Did he advise President Ronald Reagan to swap arms for hostages at the very time that both men were telling the world the United States would never pay ransom to terrorists? Did he really not

know of the strong opposition by the his program's air time and CBS went to secretaries of defense and state?

Mr. Bush says he was not warned that this issue would be the focus of the me as further evidence of skillful preparations. that this issue would be the room of an interview, though network promotional ration; no politician has a fact like unit spots indicated the contrary. This at his fingerips unless he plans to use it spots indicated the contrary. The result was breathtaking political.

The result was breathtaking political result was breathtaking political result.

much is not in dispite: Nobody promised him a rose garden, and no journalist should clear the questions with a presidential candidate in advance.

I suspect Mr. Buth guessed what might be coming at him. That was why he insisted that the interview be live, not on film that could be edited to give elevision control of any decision about showing his sharpest counterthrusts. The vice president evidently remem-

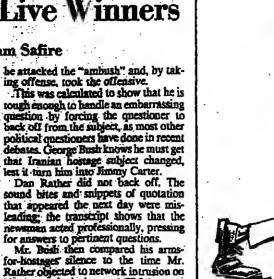
bered the lesson tanght by Ronald Rea-gan in his finest hour during the 1980 campaign: "I paid for this microphone, Mr. Chairman!" Nothing in politics beats rising to a televised occasion live. Thus, when a filmed introduction dealt harshly with his evasions on his arms-for-hostages advice, Mr. Bush was primed to counterattack. Instead of defensively answering the questions,

Rather Was Had

T HE great Bush-Rather shoot-out on the CBS Evening News sent the womenfolk at my house (my only available test market) into orbits of outrage. My wife, a practicing psychotherapist is a subtle student of the human comedy. But if she had been a cartoon character, little puffs of smoke would have bissed from her ears. Imagine! An anchorman treating the vice president of the United States so rudely! An hour or so later, my daughter, who is a doctoral candidate in arcane sciences, was on the telephone long distance. She, too, was steaming

the antics of dangerous Dan. If these two astute and subtle women. neither presentaturally sympathetic to George Bush, were trate, Mr. Bush had surely scored a bull's eye out there in television land. And that, I insist, is exactly what he planned to do from the ontset. Dan Rather was had.

- Cohamist Edwin M. Yoder Jr.



television, apstaging President Reagan's final State of the Union address. Who won? Both did; this was no zero-

sum battle in which Xerxes had to lose in order for Themistocles to win. Mr. Rather can expect to take flak from journalists, including some at for being "disrespectful" and thereby making anti-media waves; my pals at the conservative watchdog group Accuracy in Media will resolutely hlaze away; and many viewers who think interviewees should be treated as guests, oot targets, will react with glee at a top-dollar media biggie getting a taste of his own confrontational medicine.

But reporters who bore are no match for reporters who bore in. More journalists will admire the gutsiness, persistence and command of the facts shown by Mr. Rather in standing up to the you-impugned-my-integrity, false-pretenses countercharge. And most television viewers, who prefer a tense confrontation to the usual talking-head pap, will look forward to the day when Mikhail Gorbachev shows the gumption to engage Mr. Rather in a tough-minded in-terview (or, as he puts it, "exchange"). Mr. Bush won even bigger. To politi-

cal pros. he showed a surprising adeptness at setting up the suspected setter-upper; to the primary voter, he demonstrated skill in using Mr. Rather as his foil, exploiting anti-media resentments that until now were the exclusive weapon of Gary Hart, to the reporters on his campaign trail, he sent a signal that pesky questions about arms for hostages could be used to turn the force of an inquiry on the inquirer.

And if George is a wimp or a lapdog, beware of wily wimps and ferocious lapdogs. Tip your hand that you intend to rub them the wrong way, and they will be ready to go for your throat. The New York Tunes.



Type A Comes Back to Liven Up the '80s

WASHINGTON — In "Sleeper,"
Woody Allen wakes up 200 years in the future and learns that in the interim science has discovered that cigarettes are good for you. Well, life plays better jokes than art. Remember the Type A personality: ambitious, aggressive, competitive, hostile and driven? It was long supposed to cause heart attacks. Sur-

prise li prevents them.

To The New England Journal of Medicine, a 22-year study showed that Type B men, laid-back and mellow, had about twice the chance of dying from heart disease as Type A's. The Type A personality, it seems, has an apparently protective effect" in preventing death from heart attacks.

The authors of the study oote modestly that theirs is "an unexpected result." Unexpected, and devastating to an entire industry that has grown up around the myth of mellow, Goodbye Transcendental Meditation, yoga, mantras, and all the groups and schools for venting aggression and finding your center. Time to get out of touch with your feelings. Heart problems? Try commodity futures or maybe air-traffic control. Of course, the whole idea of a relaxation industry — mellowness training — is so cockeyed that belief in it requires a

partially bent mind to begin with. But that was part of its charm. Less charming was the accompanying ideology. Ideologies are always looking for "objective" validation in biology. Anti-A ideology, as practiced by, say, the anti-macho, New Age militants bent oo getting all the popguns out of toy stores, was but-

MEANWHILE

tressed by the argument that competioon is not just ill-mannered, it kills. Buttressed on more. On Wall Street. traders have just been given, literally, a new lease on life. Main Street, too, rejoices. The price of health today for the average guy is already too high: bran flakes in the morning, a five-mile jog at ocon, more roughage at night, oo cigar, oo booze, no eggs, oo butter, oo pastrami. And then they order him to get a personality change! Now, at last, the tide is turning: Still no pastrami, but he can keep his personality.

Type A personality was first postulated to cause heart disease in the 1950s. The idea reached its peak of popularity

By Charles Krauthammer during the 70s, when the cootemplated oavel and transcendental relaxation were io vogue. Shortly thereafter, in 1981, the link was officially consecrated as scientific fact by an independent review panel which declared Type A behavior to be a risk factor for (that is polite medical talk for "cause of") heart disease. The panel, in fact, called

Type A "coronary-prime behavior."
The debunking of that idea could be just what the flagging '80s need for a revival. After all, Type A is the '80s type: all greed and drive and excess. Science's rehabilitation of Type A should give pause to the zeitgeist sniffers who have declared the '80s dead.

Newsweek, for example, recently re-ported that the '80s were over and the '90s were already here. Ah, the '90s: After "the dizzying self-obsession of the bygooe 80s ... we turn for bome, settle in and simply putter awhile," says the magazine. "If you want us, we'll be io the garden."

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Yeah. Having angina. We can now view another anti-'80s tract, Oliver Stone's "Wall Street," in an entirely new light. The movie is a parable about Type A's. They are all villains: greedy, shifty, ostentatious, insatiable and casually cruel. The movie's one cartoon good guy, the working stiff, is laid-back. He doesn't pace when he talks. No phooe in his car or bathroom. He is content with his job, his family, his bar. He is not out to make a buck or a splash. He's a double B. And theo wouldn't you know, he gets the heart attack. Mr. Stone makes it happen right after the A's betray him, ruin him, and turn his only son against him. Mr. Stone wants you to blame the heart attack on the A's, those rascals. But now we know better: the B's

do it to themselves. You can look it up. So arise, all you hard-driving, bone-crushing, swashbuckling, nerve-racking, flame-throwing A's. You who have en-dured the gentle scorn of your Type B friends, saddened, they aver, that you insist on killing yourself. And all that time you were applying layers of Type A protection to your coronary arteries.

There is a new self-confidence descending upoo the Type A's of this world as they enjoy the viodication of retroactive justice. If they can just re-sist the smugness — which can be dan-gerous to your health since it is a gateway to B-hood - they can, with scientific certainty, turn to their tormentors and pronounce on them that most awful of curses: We will bury you.

"Wall Street's" Gordon Gekko will live to be 100. (In jail, it's true, but you can't have everything.) It's Alan Alda who'd better stock up on uitroglycerin. Washington Post Writers Group.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Soviet Theory vs. Practice

William Pfaff's "A Country Like All the Rest?" (Jan. 12) brought a shot of cool, clean air to our summitry-stuffed brains. Mr. Pfaff diagnosed once again the ulcer in East-West relations, the unrelieved sourness caused by the Soviet posture of theoretical communism vs. the Soviet reality of totalitarianism. The West cannot live with the gross

disparity existing between Soviet propaganda and Soviet truth. In George Orwell's essay "The Prevention of Literature" (1945-46), the case for mankind's consceptance of Soviet communism is firmly stated: "One can accept the Communist thesis that pure freedom will only exist in a classless society, and that one is most nearly free when one is working to bring such a society about. But slipped in with this is the quite unfound-ed claim that the Communist Party is itself aiming at the establishment of the classless society, and that in the U.S.S.R. this aim is actually on the way to being realized. If the first claim is allowed to entail the second, there is almost no assault on common sense and common decency that cannot be justified."

It is to be hoped that the Soviet Union will tire of assaulting humanity's common sense and common decency and find existence possible as a "normal" nation.

JEAN AFTEN. Baden-Baden, West Germany.

The Blame for the Flames

Barry Rich is on one of the right tracks (Leuers, Jan. 7) in pointing to the weap-

ons industries of the "big two" and some of the flames they have fanned, if not lighted. But Willy Brandt has laid blame more generally than on the superpowers alone. As for the letter in the same issue from William A. Simpson in praise of private citizens active in the peace movement, let us not award any prizes until we have at least put an end to famine. "It is a terrible irony," wrote Mr. Brandt, "that the most dynamic and rapid transfer of highly sophisticated equipment and technology from rich to poor countries has been in the machinery of death."

W. GAVIN HOLDSWORTH.

Why Stay in South Africa? Regarding the Washington Post editorial "Stay in South Africa" (Jan. 4):

Politically and economically the United States has been a major presence in South Africa during the 40 years of apartheid. While U.S. companies employ less than I percent of the black work force, their products and millions of dollars of investment have enabled South African whites to maintain one of the highest standards of living in the world. U.S. computers, cars and money enable military and police enforcement of white supremacy in South Africa.

Continuing presence in South Africa will not allow U.S. companies to work for complete equality of opportunity, including the right to vote. As in Nazi Germany, racial supremacy enshrined in law permits no such equality. MARGARET WARD.

Bielefeld, West Germany.

Democracy in Malaysia

Regarding the New York Times editorial "Democracy in Distress" (Jan. 14):

The detention last October of those posing security threats to Malaysia was aimed at pre-empting ethnic violence to maintain peace and save democracy.

The move was supported by leading political parties and the people of Malaysia, and the majority of those detained have already been released in accordance with the rule of law enacted by Parliament. Democracy in Malaysia will be upheld by its people and not "saved by a stronger Western stand."

ISMAIL AMBIA. Ambassador of Malaysia to France, Portugal and Morocco.

Stop Glamorizing Cocaine Regarding "The Death of a Dancer Who

Thought He Was Invincible" (Jan. 12): It is distressing to see this kind of article cootinue to make the headlines: the best, the brightest, the most talentdead from suspected cocaine use. The grieving parents reminisce, the close friends recount the gradual deterioration, the medical experts discuss drug addiction in general terms, It is all rather a cruel farce. Cocaine has come

to be associated with glamour. Statements such as those by Dr. Charles Rohrs of the Phoenix House treatment center, implying that people in the arts have a "predisposition" to this type of behavior, only serve to make matters worse. They tell people that yes,

William Safire's column "A Crash

cocaine use is glamorous; all the most

talented people use it. Comments like

these have beloed the cocaine culture to

RICHARD GELLER.

Arnhem, Netherlands.

grow, and that is the real tragedy.

Absolving Washington

Program to Bring Market Stability Right Now" (Jan. 19), while chastising Wall Street for the recent debacle, absolves the Reagan administration for the discredit with which Pentagoo-engendered deficits tarnished the fiveyear bull market in the eyes of financial experts. But what can you expect from a supporter of Jack Kemp?

ALAN SITKIN.

A Salute From the Dutch

In "Even a Carrier Fears the Cheese Knife" (Jan. 8). George F. Will writes that on Feb. 14, 1778, the first Ranger received a formal salute from the French flotilla, and that this was "the first official acknowledgment by another nation of the U.S. flag."

On Nov. 16, 1776, the Dutch on St. Eustatius, a West Indies island, returned a salute from the American brig Andrea Doria, under Captain Isaiah Robinson. The order was given by the governor, Johan de Graaff. The United States later named privateers after him and Judith Godet, his wife, A.J.A. de WINTER.

Amsterdam.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

San Francisco

Geneva



WITHOUT KDD, YOU'VE GOT ... NOTHING.

Just ask the 200-plus international telecommunications companies we do business with. They'll tell you KDD is Japan's global telecommunications carrier with offices in 16 countries. The only carrier able to receive and place calls into and out of Japan.

For you, KDD means efficient phone service to Japan from anywhere in the world. Fast facsimile and data transmissions. And advanced technology operating in some pretty far out places.

Such as 22,000 miles above the equator: KDD is Japan's signatory to the formation of INTELSAT, and a major participant in its satellite operations. And five miles beneath the sea: long before most, KDD was researching the use of optical fibers. In fact, we're now contributing a revolutionary fiber-optic system to the construction of the third transpacific submarine cable (TPC-3), a joint project between KDD and other international carriers.

All of which isn't to suggest that life isn't possible without KDD. Just that, in countless ways, communication wouldn't be as easy.

And that may be worth considering the next time you've got something important to say.







Soweto Youth Is Shot to Death **After TV Story on His Torture**

Washington Past Service tions he made in the CBS JOHANNESBURG — A hlack mentary, the statement said.

Soweto youth who described in a recent U.S. television documentary how he was tortured by the police while in detention has been found dead with a bullet in his head five view, the authorities and the youth's family said Wednesday.

Members of his family asserted that the youth had been hiding davit that be "was interviewed by a from the police because he feared he would be killed in retribution for instructed him to tell, into the camhis television appearance. The au-

The body of Godfrey Sicelo Dhlomo, 18, was found Monday near his grandmother's home, po-lice officials said. He had appeared in December in the CBS documentary "Children of Apartheid."

Mr. Dhlomo also was interviewed in a Dutch television documentary in March. He was not identified by name in either program. He had told his CBS interviewer that he had been detained four times and that he had been

tortured by the police.

A police statement said that Mr. Dhlomo was recognized Jan. 20 by the police at the Johannesburg offices of the Detainees Parents' Support Committee, where he worked. He was taken to police headquar-

ters for questioning about allega-tions he made in the CBS docu-

A spokesman for the committee. Max Coleman, said that Mr. Dhlomo had been arrested during a police raid on the offices and quesdays after being questioned by the police about his television interview, the authorities and the days last seen alive at noon on the country on tourist visas.

> era, how and when he had been detained and to say that he was manhandled and beaten. He said he then started to talk and told what had been dictated to him."

The Parents' Support Committee said that Mr. Dhlomo had denied to his co-workers that the interviewer had told him what to say on

A spokesman for the Ministry of Law and Order said Mr. Dhlomo had been questioned because he had been "identified as the one who made serious allegations"

The spokesman said that be expected family members to hlame the police for Mr. Dhlomo's death, adding, "We want to know why he was killed after he made a state-

Mr. Coleman said that a private pathologist would represent the

family at the autopsy.

South African officials said they were furious over the documentary kite, and its London-based produc-■ Strauss Ends Tour

According to the police statement, Mr. Dhlomo said in an affi-the West German state of Bavaria wound up a South Africa tour on Wednesday amid church assertions that he had ignored oppressed blacks and bolstered apartheid, United Press International reported from Johannesburg. Thirty-two Roman Catholic

bishops refused Wednesday to meet with Mr. Strauss, conceding only a private session with three bishops who stressed church opposition to Pretoria's racial laws, a church spokesman said. Mr. Strauss is a Catholic.

An anti-government labor coali-tion also refused to meet with Mr. Strauss, a conservative whose visit had been billed as an effort to pro-mote conciliation between blacks

Mr. Strauss was scheduled to fly Thursday to Namibia. He spent eight days in South Africa and Mozambique as an envoy for Chancel-lor Helmut Kohl of West Germany.

Saint Laurent Triumphs With Tribute to Cubists



The dove motif was used in this long, draped evening gown.

Coal. But never mind. That's why birds in real life, "but not in art—we have limousines and these are, that is different."

By Bernadine Morris

PARIS - Clothes that will stun future crowds at museum fashion exhibitions were paraded Wednes-day by Yves Saint Laurent's mod-els. In a dazzling collection paying homage to the Cubists, the designer mixed art and fashion in a way that was flattering to both fields.

Doves, violins and faces were the most spectacularly by Lesage, the master embroiderer, in beads and sequins, at the back of evening capes and jackets.

Van Gogh's irises and sunflow-ers fared quite well as they were transferred to snugly fitted evening

PARIS FASHION

iackets with short skirts of violet or

green silk crepe. Doves in flight, emhroidered in white beads, were perched at the shoulders or the neckline of a number of sinuous, long, brightly colored satin dresses.

Marriages between art and fashion are not the easiest matches to arrange. What works in one field can be a dud in another. Clothes, after all, are meant to be worn, not displayed on a wall. They have to

Saint Laurent succeeded before, in the 1960s, when he divided wool jersey shifts into blocks of color separated by strong black borders à la Mondrian. The strict form of the dresses and the geometric patterns

were compatible.

This time the art themes were more complex, but they rarely in- like an artist in a black corduroy

A soft wool dress calm

after all, dresses for warm weather. terfered with the practicality of the jacket and pants instead of his Grès also happened to show a clothes. The evening wraps, for example, were separated from the flowing satin, chiffon or crepe dresses they accompanied. They simply made possible spectacular entrances at balls or parties. The flying doves at the shoulders posed a bit of a problem, since they could were inspired by Braque as a said. a bit of a problem, since they could were inspired by Braque, he said styles look as if the fabric has simnor reasonably be covered by a He said he had a phobia about ply been draped over the body and

not concerned with major aesthetic statements. It-consisted of clothes that were not too extreme - the precision-tailored suits and the soft wool dresses were calm enough to be worn to a boardroom. scarves were folded over and tied like ascots at the throat to add another touch of color. The doves made an early appearance as metal earrings with the tailored clothes and later turned up in colored-stones or rhinestones with the more elaborate dresses. Saint Laurent succeeded on two

IN BRI

by Wounds With

West for Eve Came

counts. He made sensible, wearable clothes and he managed to link fashion with the glory days of modern art. The collection was a mi-

Later, Patrick Kelly, the American designer who is becoming a fixture on the French fashion scene, informally presented a few countries tyles dedicated to commi-ers who influenced him. A gray silk denim suit inspired by Schizparelli was decorated with red sequined hearts, appliqued hands and other surreal touches. A bouffant dress in black lace and taffeta was derived from Christian Dior's New Look. His favorite style, Kelly said, was the black silk jersey minidress draped in black and white polka dots after Madame Gres. "When I first came to Paris I wanted to work for her for nothing," he said. "Everybody takes from her and no one gives her credit. It is even difficult to find the fabric she made fam-

In a small showing in her salon on the Rue de la Paix, Madame

ightly anchored in place. It is fash-

Airlines Wage Computer War

Fight Over Reservation Networks May Alter Air Travel

By Barry James International Herald Tribune

A computer war between American Airlines and British Airways reaches the High Court in London next week in a case that could have a major impact on air travel in the 1990s.

American Airlines is accusing the British carrier of using unwarranted restrictions to keep Sabre, American's computer reservation system, out of Britain.

Reservation systems, which are leased to travel agents, display airline flight details on computer terminals. The terminals also can be used to write tickets for airlines other than the carrier that owns the system. Those airlines are then paid through a clearing house.

European airlines rely on national reservation systems that tend to favor their own flights when travel agents seek information on the computer. American Airlines contends that Travicom, the British Airways reservation system, is so biased in favor of British Airways services that it fails to list many trans-Atlantic flights operated by American and other U.S. carriers.

European airlines are in the process of pooling their reservation systems into two rival worldwide networks, called Galileo and Amadeus, that will operate in partnership with U.S. systems operated by United Airlines and Texas Air. Industry sources said the Europeans and their U.S. partners are eager, meanwhile, to keep American Airlines at bay until the new networks are operational later this year.

The American Airlines lawsuit against British Airways contends that the British carrier uses unfair methods to insure that travel agents continue to use Travicom,

Hungary Plans to Open Trade Office in Seoul

The Associated Press SEOUL - Hungary will become the first Communist country to

open a trade office in South Korea, according to Foreign Minister Choi

Mr. Choi said in a report to President-elect Roh Tae Won that a Hungarian official arrived Monday to prepare for the opening of the other airlines are developing Amaoffice in May. The minister also deus, which will have the System said Tuesday that negotiations One reservation system of Texas were under way with Yugoslavia Air as its U.S. partner. and Poland to set up trade offices.

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For example, American Airlines says, if a British travel agent leases the Sabre system, he cannot use it to print tickets for British Airways flights. If the agent chooses to re-serve a ticket through Sabre and write it out by hand, British Air-ways will not pay the agent a com-mission on the reservation.

Industry sources said that although American's complaint is against Travicom, the airline also hopes to gain a foothold in Europe so it can compete with the Galileo and Amadeus systems in selling its services to 30,000 European travel

A British Airways spokesman declined to comment on the case, in which court action begins Feb. 4.
"Our lawyers have told us to say

A spokesman for American Airlines at the company's headquarters in Dallas said it was "reasonable" to assume that the action against British Airways would be a test case for possible proceedings against other European carriers in the Galileo and Amadeus consor-

American Airlines also has filed a complaint against British Airways with the European Commission in Brussels.

The competition between reservation systems in the United States, Europe and Asia, said David Kyd, a spokesman for the International Air Transport Association in Geneva, "is going to set the whole scene for aviation in the coming years, and that's why the stakes are so high. The investments

stakes are so high. The investments are enormous."

Sabre is an acronym for semi-automated business research environment, the name of the system when it was created in the early 1960s. American Airlines developed it into the biggest IIS reserving more information available. "The passenger does not know when he goes to a travel agent that he's not seeing the full display of goods on offer," Mr. Lipman said. 1960s. American Airlines developed it into the higgest U.S. reser-oped it into the higgest U.S. reser-flights or displays them in a biased vation network at a cost of more way, or if travel agents are encour-

ropean airlines to develop Galileo, which will be linked with the Apollo system operated by United Air-

Air France, Lufthansa, Scandi-navian Airline Systems, Iberia and

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although it is a more limited system Airways International and Malay-than Sabre.

Airways International and Malay-sian Airline System are developing sian Airline System are developing a network called Abacus, while Japan Air Lines and Qantas of Australia are exploring the possibility

American Airlines' attempt to enter the European market through Britain's High Court is being close-ly watched by other companies with networks plans. These include the electronics group Philips NV, which is developing a system called Trophy, and Rupert Murdoch, the media and communications magnate, who is developing a system called Insurer.

> Of more than a million airline tickets booked in the United States daily, more than 40 percent are reserved and sold through the Sabre system, which also is used to book hotel rooms and rental cars throughout the world. Companies other than American Airlines pay a fee of \$1.80 for every flight sector booked through Sabre, and American gets short-term use of the money that is later paid to the other companies through the clearing

The computer reservation systems, an aspect of flying that few dall, chairman of the AMR Corp., the parent company of American Airlines, once said that if he were faced with the choice of losing Sa-bre or eliminating aircraft, he would sacrifice the planes.

Geoffrey Lipman, executive di-rector of the International Federation of Airline Passengers Associations, a trade group based in Geneva, said more compension between the rival reservation systems

than \$1 hillion.

British Airways is working with
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines, Alitaof a better product, or a cheaper lia, Swissair and several other Eu- fare or a more convenient departure time, is lost."

The purpose of the court action next week in London is to ascertain whether British Airways has a defense. If the court finds that it does. the case will go to a full hearing of the High Court within two or three months. If the court finds that the British carrier does not have a de-Air as its U.S. partner. fense, a judgment will be issued.
In Asia, Cathay Pacific, Thai The judgment could be appealed.

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Kohl Visits Lidice, Site Of Massacre

LIDICE, Czechoslovakia -Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany bowed his head in sorrow and atonement Wednesday at a memorial to Czechoslovak villagers massacred by Nazi forces during World War IL

Mr. Kohl, the first West German leader to visit Czechoslovakia in 15 years, went to Lidice to pay homage to the 336 inhabitants slaughpassengers notice, are potentially tered in revenge for the killing of so lucrative that Robert L. Cranone of Adolf Hitler's aides.

"Whoever visits this place of horror feels the full weight of our recent history," be said on the sec-ond and final day of his trip. He laid a wreath at the bleak site

of the village that was razed on June 10, 1942, on Hitler's orders after the assassination of his deputy in Bohemia and Moravia, Reinhard Heydrich.

Of the 500 inhabitants, 199 men over age 15 were shot and 198 women and 98 children were taken to the Ravensbrück concentration camp. Eighty-two children and 55 women died.

Mr. Kohl later returned to

Prague for talks with the new Communist Party leader, Milos Jakes, President Gustav Husak and the Catholic primate, Cardinal Franti-

Thailand Asks Border Talks

BANGKOK - Thailand invited Laos on Wednesday to send its foreign minister to Bangkok in February to settle a five-monthlong border dispute, dropping a de-mand that Laotian troops with-draw from a small section of Thai territory before talks are held.

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Panelist Sees Doubt on Waldheim's Credibility

day that the panel was unable to prove that the Austrian president was involved in war crimes but Mr. Waldheim's credibility would could question his credibility.

We have not found conclusive

unaware that Jews and others were said earlier that the report would be not see when they visited Yuxosla-VIENNA — A member of the historical commission investigating Kurt Waldheim's past said Tnes-World War II intelligence officer in World War II intelligence officer in the historians are due to ques-Waldheim since March 1986, when

be questioned in a commission report due out next month, Mr. Mesdocuments that prove Waldheim is serschmidt said: "It could be that

The historians are due to question Mr. Waldheim at his official residence on Thursday. Mr. Messerschmidt said he could

not rule out that Dusan Plenca, a kans from 1942 to 1945.: Yugoslav military historian, who a war criminal," said Manfred in one case or another it will not be has repeatedly accused Mr. Wald-Messerschmidt, a West German possible to avoid going into these heim of complicity in war crimes, possible to avoid going into these heim of complicity in war crimes, military historian, things."

Mr. Waldheim denies the war Hans Rudolph Kurz, chairman of the six-member commission, an Israeli commission member, did

Waldheim since March 1986, when Austrian and U.S. news media and

the World Jewish Congress disclosed that he had served as a German Army lieutenant in the Bal-

SHEREDAN MORLEY

AMERICA TOWARDS RENEWED GROWTH

London, February 11-12, 1988

The second international conference co-sponsored by the International Herald Tribune and the Inter-American Development Bank.

Paul A. Volcker, former Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, will give the special address at our second major international conference on Latin America which brings together an outstanding group of speakers from Latin America, Europe and the United States to review major new developments in the region and look for news ways forward. As places at the conference are strictly limited, we recommend that senior executives from the

banking and business community interested in attending the conference should complete and return the registration form without delay.

FEBRUARY 11

NEW INITIATIVES IN MULTILATERAL LENDING Antonio Orliz-Mena, President, Inter-American Development Bank.

BREAKING THE DEBT CIRCLE: WHY LATIN AMERICA NEEDS MORE THAN CURRENT DAMAGE LIMITATION MEASURES

Belisario Betancur, former President, Colombia Sir Jeremy Morse, Chairman, Lloyds Bank PLC, London. FROM DEBT TO NEW FOREIGN INVESTMENT Mauricio Garcia-Araujo, President, Central Bank of Venezuela

DISCUSSION ON MORNING SESSIONS Luncheon

THE URUGUAY ROUND AND THE CHALLENGE FOR NORTH/SOUTH COMMERCIAL RELATIONS Arthur Dunkel, Secretary General, GATT, Geneva. Enrique Iglesias, Foreign Minister, Uruguay.

THE RESTORATION OF TRADE AND FINANCE FLOWS

*Giuliano Amato, Treasury Minister, Italy.

Nicolás Ardito-Barietta, 10mer President, Panama. Pedro-Pablo Kuczynski, President, First Boston International DISCUSSION

SPECIAL ADDRESS Paul A. Volcker, former Chairman of the Board of Governors.

Franz Lutolf, General Manager, Swiss Bank Corporation. Richard Marin, Senior Vice-President, Bankers Trust

Luncheon MULTINATIONAL COMPANIES' INVESTMENT PERSPECTIVES IN LATIN AMERICA:

Speaker to be announced.
PERU'S NEW FINANCING SCHEMES Guillermo Larco-Cox, Prime Minister, Peru.

PEGISTRATION INFORMATION:
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INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

Herald Eribune.

FEBRUARY 12

of the Federal Reserve System. HOW THE COMMERCIAL BANKS SEE NEW DEBT.

William Rhodes, Chairman, Restructuring Committee. Citibank, N.A., New York.

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MEXICO: Gustavo Petricioli, Finance Minister
ECUADOR: Rodrigo Espinosa, President of the Monetary Board
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DISCUSSIONS ON MORNING SESSIONS

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CHANGING APPROACHES — BRAZIL'S PRIVATIZATION

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when they visited Yugob lier this month. troversy has surrounded W eim since March 1986, who an and U.S. news media at the most serious threat ever to U.S. honeybees, according to Roger A. orld Jewish Congress Morse, a Cornell University entomologist. that he had served as a Gearmy lieutenant in the Birom 1942 to 1945.

SHERIDAN MORLEY

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e Board of Governors JEW DEBT ring Committee. Bank Corporation.

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SCIENCE

Evidence Is Growing Of Cocaine's Dangers

By Lawrence K. Altman fatal heart rhythms. Any of these not previously had heart problems

DAVIS, California (NYT) — A gel-like substance secreted by an Arabian Gulf catifish has remarkable properties that help heal wounds, American and Kuwanistry and biophysics at the University of California, said that when a local Gulf species of catifish is caught, it secrets as lines. New York Times Service drug, locreasingly, they realize they must add cocaine abuse to their checklist of considerations when dealing with certain medical emergencies - in infants and adults.

tion of new tissue.

The carrish probably developed the ability to heal rapidly, Dr. Criddle said, because a wounded lish bleeding in the ocean is likely to attract caine's dangers are the potentially devastating effects on the cardiovascular system. Recent reports and beart attacks in younger, have included the following: healthy people who have normal

> few hours later. · A 19-year-old man's chest ached nearly every time he used cocaine. Finally, he had a heart attack. At his New England home five weeks later, he resumed co-caine use and had a second beart attack. A month later, be suffered his third heart attack, again after taking cocaine. Four months after his first attack, the man again complained of crushing chest pains,

collapsed and died. • Three men in Detroit, two in their 20s and one in his 40s, who used crack — the potent, smokable form of cocaine generally sold in Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary reported in the New England Journal of Medicine that the test is highly accurate for predicting which individuals are predisposed to retinoblastoma. pellets — had paralyzing strokes.

• A healthy 45-year-old man

puffed on a pipe containing co-caine for several hours, then died from a ruptured aorta, the main artery leading from the heart.

Cocaine's dangers have not always been recognized. The drug was used for centuries by South American Indians and since 1884 medicine as a local anesthetic. Sigmund Freud even used it in the belief that it would be a "cure-all" before he recognized the threat of addiction. Since Freud, doctors have learned of more dangers, such as seizures, delirium, fever, loss of the sense of smell, and death of cells in the lining of the nose, leading to boles between the nostrils. Nevertheless, a belief persisted

that cocaine was not particularly barmful until the recent epidemic of recreational use and abuse. The government has estimated that million Americans are regular users of cocaine and 30 million have tried it at least once. With the increase in use, doctors

have discovered that cocaine can trigger such things as heart attacks, strokes, angina, destruction of the liver and other complications. Cocaine causes blood vessels to

tighten, the heart rate to quicken, and blood pressure to rise sudden-

effects can increase the heart's need A S REPORTS of cocaine-relat- for more oxygen-rich blood to ed deaths steadily accumulate, nourish its muscle cells, making codoctors are gaining a sharper caine a hazard to anyone whose awareness of the dangers of the coronary arteries are narrowed by deposits due to atherosclerosis.

If the oxygen shortage is mild and brief, the person may suffer angina but no heart attack. If the spasms of chest pain last long enough to kill cells, they can cause Among the most striking of coheart attacks.

Cocaine is also causing angina • A 33-year-old man from North coronary arteries. This is believed Carolina used cocaine for the first to result from spasms that reduce time and suffered a heart attack a or shut off the flow of oxygenated blood that nourishes the heart. Although the walls of the aorta

> rise in blood pressure can exert a great force on walls that have been weakened by atherosclerosis. Other cocaine users have drowned from the sudden accumutation of fluid in the lungs, or pul-

monary edema, that was somehow

have a degree of elasticity, a sudden

triggered by the drug. tn a February 1987 report in Human Pathology, Stanford researchers reported finding that cocaine can painlessly and permanently damage heart muscle, leaving red streaks called contraction bands. The lesions in the cells make the cells useless and block the electrical

beat dangerously irregular,

could damage their hearts over individuals grow older and develop atherosclerotic heart disease, their already damaged heart may be unable to withstand the added stress.

Cocaine can be dangerous whether it is snorted, smoked or iojected into the skin, muscles or veins. Seizures, for example, can result from a single dose and can be difficult to treat. Also, because much of the cocaine sold is impure and dealers often mix it with less expensive drugs such as ampheramines, the reactions may be due to several drugs, not just cocaine. Moreover, cocaine can endanger

babies of users, both before birth and, according to a recent report, after. Three bours after a breastfeeding mother in Chicago snorted cocaine, her two-week-old infant developed symptoms of intoxication, researchers said in December. The baby's heart rate sped up, blood pressure rose, breathing became more rapid, and it became irritable and had tremors. The symptoms persisted until the mother excreted all the cocaine and the biochemical breakdown products made in her liver.

Cocaine use during pregnancy can cut off oxygen to the fetus, fatally or with such complications as premature delivery or the depathways of the heart, making the tachment of the placenta from the Some men who have used cocaine womb. Mothers who use cocaine for a long time, particularly in high The Stanford team said it susduring pregnancy often deliver badoses, have reported difficulty in condoms, balloons or plastic bags victims have suffered seizures and
pected that cocaine users who have bies of low weight. Other babies maintaining an erection and in and, when trying to clude authoridied.

How Cocaine Assaults the Body

Cocaine's chief effects are twistly her yours pystem and block wessels. Researches trave from these direct and indirect actions from large-ship, cocaine enter in its powers form one creck pelier.

Constriction of blood generals

Quick rises in blood preasure.

Reduced flow of oxygenated blood to hear

Geflular damage in egularity or increased rate of heartheat Heart attacks.

Brain, nervous Arterial constriction or breaking of weakened actery, leading to stroke. Segures, tremors, delirum and psychosis. system

Abdomen Constriction of blood supply to intestines.

Destruction of cells Liver Accemulation of fluid Demage to cells in lining of nosa. Nasai

With long-term use, difficulty in maintaining erection and ejaculating for males and difficulty in leaching orgasm for females. Reproductive system

Loss of sense of smell.

suffer from powerful effects on the ejaculating. Some women have had ties, swallow them or conceal them difficulty achieving orgasm. in the rectum or vagina. Packets have broken open, over-Some of the most drastic examples of the dangers of cocaine have whelming the body with massive involved so-called mules or body amounts of cocaine. In other inpackers. "Mule" is the name given stances, holes in the condoms or to those who transport cocaine bags have allowed cocaine to leak from one country to another, or fluid to be drawn in causing the bags to burst. In such cases, the "Body packers" stuff cocaine into

INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS

nervous system: neuro-behavioral abnormalities with tremors, mood

Despite its reputation as an aph-

rodisiac, cocaine can actually take

away from sexual performance.

swings and imitability.

passages

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2. Negotiate and follow-up on design agreement, construction of plant, selection of equipment and supervision of installation.

Prepare job specifications, search for, Interview technical personnel.

4. Take-over plant from contractors. Assume operational responsibilities. High academic qualifications and profound relevant experience essential. Salary negotiable tax-free + accommodation + benefits.

Applicants of any nationality send full C.V. and 1 photograph to: Pharmaceuticals Personnel, Box D-213 I.H.T. 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly CEDEX, France.

Interviews in London, Paris, Geneva, Middle East. Pharmaceutical companies and others wishing to offer services should write to: Pharmaceuticals Project Director.

HUMAN RIGHTS IN SOUTH ASIA Amnesty International needs a Researcher to investigate human

rights violations in South Asia including Pakistan and Bongladesh. S/he will document cases, prepare reports and advise on initiatives to be taken by Amnesty International particularly in relation to prisoners of conscience, trial procedures, treatment of prisoners and

sound political judgment, the ability to work in a team and unde pressure, together with first hand knowledge of the relevant Familiarity with common law legal systems is also useful. Excellent English is required, and a knowledge of Urdu and/or Bengali is highly desirable.

CLOSING DATE FOR RECEIPT OF COMPLETED APPLICATION FORMS: 29 February 1988.

INTERVIEWS SCHEDULED FOR WEEK COMMENCING 28 MARCH 1988.

For further information and an application form, please contact Personnel Office, AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL, and Socretariot,

Tel.: (01] 837 3805]24 hr ansophone].

amnesty

INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS

The Jeading Hotels of the World*

Healing Wounds With Catfish Slime

over its entire body. "I have used it myself on cuts," he said. "They heal

entirely in three days, instead of the usual 10,"

A detailed analysis of the slime has turned up about 60 proteins that are fundamental agents of wound healing in humans and other animals. One activates prostaglandins, substances that help initiate inflammation and pain responses to wounds. Others block bacterial growth. The slime

also contains a high concentration of the molecules that coagulate blood,

forming clots that stop bleeding, and enzymes that accelerate the forma-

predators. The slime would also keep sores from contact with dirty water. Catfish stime may eventually be used to accelerate wound-healing in patients who do not heal well, such as diabetics and older people, and for

New Test for Eye Cancer Developed

BOSTON (UPI) - Researchers have developed a blood test to identify thildren at risk for an inherited form of eye cancer. Scientists at the

Retinoblastomas are potentially fatal eye numors found in one of about

every 20,000 children in the United States. It usually is detected before the age of 5, and patients are treated with radiation, removal of the affected eye, or both. In 1986, researchers from the infirmary and the Whitehead Institute in Cambridge, Massachusetts, identified the gene

that caused the disease. The new test was developed with that information

and the studies of 20 families with members who had inherited the

The test will allow doctors to follow susceptible patients closely to diagnose and treat them early. "As time goes on and more genes are isolated which are associated with certain diseases, more and more of

these techniques can be applied," said Dr. Janey Lee Wiggs, who headed

the study. "If we can determine that an infant has the predisposing gene

for retinoblastoma, we can catch the disease soon to treat it by means other than removal of the child's eye," she said. "We can save vision."

U.S. Honeybees Face Mite Infestation

ITHACA, New York (WP) - The newest agricultural pest to cross the

United States border is a mite that attacks honeybees. The Asian mite is

The infestation has the potential to devastate the nation's \$130 million honey crop and hamper the pollination of a number of agricultural crops, at least until control measures can be taken. The mite, which is about the

size of a pinhead, attaches itself to the underside of the bees and robs

them of their body fluids.

An infestation of the Asian mites occurred in Europe several years ago,

cutting honey production in half. However, most of the chemicals used in

Europe to keep the infestation under control are outlawed in the United

States. Only one of the chemicals, fluvalinate, was approved on a

temporary basis three weeks ago, said Richard Nowogrodzki, a Cornell entomologist. The chief beneficiary of the infestation may be the African-

boneybees. The so-called killer bees, now in Mexico and expected to be in

born victims, Dr. Criddle said.

MARKETING

The Leading Hotels of the World, the industry's definitive Hotel Representative company, which provides marketing and reserva-tions services through its 18 offices located throughout the world, for 220 Leading Hotels is accepting applications for the

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Kindly submit current resume which must include income history as well as professional and personal references to: Jeseph P. Langley - Director of Human Resources

The Leading Hotels of the World - 747 Third Avenue New York, New York 10017-2847.



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International Fund for Agricultural Development, IFAD (United Nations), Rome (Italy), seeks candidates to fill post of technical adviser (rural credit and institutional expert).

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- Socio-economic and institutional analysis of credit components;
- Analysis of viable rural credit institutions. credit delivery and receiving systems and rural credit and lending policies;
- Cashflow analysis of credit institutions;
- Develop practical guidelines for the design of credit systems.

In relation to the above, the incumbent will backstop all stages of the project cycle.

Condidates should have an advanced university degree or equivalent in economics, agricultural economics or business administration and 10-15 years experience including at least 7 years with development banks or in developing countries. Field experience in participatory rural people's organizations. Excellent knowledge of English and good working knowledge of French, Spanish or Arabic.

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Dendline for applications, February 15, 1988. Send applications to: Personnel Division IFAD Viu del Serafico, 107, 00142 ROME, Holy.

INTERNATIONAL

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To satisfy the needs of this demanding position, the successful candidate will possess an engineering degree in either an automotive technological or mechanical discipline, plus a minimum of 10 years' automotive experience, including on-line in plant responsibilities. If you believe you qualify for this challenging assignment, please forward your complete resume, including salary history to:

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Write in confidence, in English, giving full information on academic back-ground, business experience, current earnings and home address and telephone number. As a leading international firm of management consultants retained by our client to select this executive, we undertake that no information will be released without prior consent and after a personal interview.

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INTERVIEWS SCHEDULED FOR WEEK COMMENCING 21 MARCH 1988.

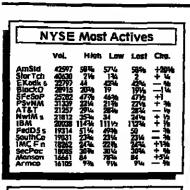
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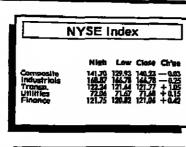
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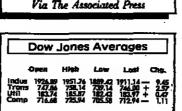
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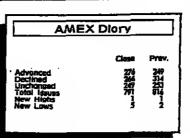
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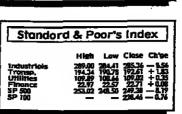


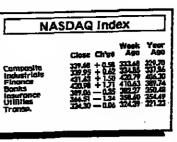
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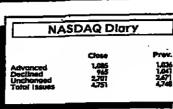












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NYSE Mixed in Active Trading

NEW YORK — Prices oo the New York Stock Exchange closed mixed Wednesday in selling capped a daylong struggle with two different control of the latest economic market environment in which you can hang.

Morket Sales

points to close at 1,911.14 after falling 25.86 points Tuesday.

The index showed a gain of 20 points in the morning and a 20-point deficit later in the

Advances, however, managed to top declines by an 8-7 ratio. Volume totaled 176.36 million

hares, up from 138.38 million Tuesday. Broad-market indexes slipped. The New York Stock Exchange index fell 0.03 points to 140.23. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index fell 0.19 points to 249.38. The average share price

Sid Dorr, vice president of block trading at Robinson-Humphrey Co. in Atlanta, said the market took its early cue from the bond market, which strengthened following the government's report on fourth-quarter growth.

The report said the gross national product rose at a 4.2 percent annual rate in the fourth quarter, slightly higher than most forecasters had expected, and largely due to an increase of \$41.6 billion in nonfarm inventories.

While the GNP growth rate in the quarter was better than expected, the bond market saw the buildup in inventories as a sign of economic sluggishness, which could lead to a reduction in interest rates.

"We are going through a period with an unstable market that is not sure what news it

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wants to hear," Mr. Dorr said. "On the one ferent interpretations of the latest economic data from Washington.

The Dow Jones industrial average fell 9.45

Monte Gordon research director at Drewins.

Monte Gordon, research director at Dreyfus Corp. in New York, agreed that stocks were linked to the bond market in the morning but said the market went its own way in the afternoon on fears that the increase in inventories could signal an economic slowdown in the first

"For the bood market the large inventory accumulation suggests the economy is oot strong and we might see lower interest rates," Mr. Gordon said. "But in the stock market they suggest a slowdown and possibly lower corporate earnings.

He said the market was "still very uncertain" and had become a place where "short-term strategies last about two hours and intermediate strategies might last about four hours."

American Standard was the most active NYSE-listed issue, jumping 20% to 58%. Black & Decker launched a bid to acquire the company for \$56 a share. Black & Decker was off 1/2 to Storage Technology followed, up Kodak was third, down % to 42%.

AT&T was unchanged at 28%. AT&T reported fourth-quarter earnings of \$498 million, or

46 cents a share, compared with a loss of \$1.17 billion last year. IBM was up % to 1124, Digital Equipment

was up % to 123.

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Studies Underline Value Of Employees Aged 45-55

By SHERRY BUCHANAN

INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

ONDON — It is a truism that the chances of getting a new job lessen with age. If you're over 40 and out of a job, the conventional wisdom goes, lots of luck — you'll need it. On top of that, since the early 1980s, U.S. and European companies have been getting rid of their older employees through voluntary retirement plans and new pension plans in

an effort to cut costs and remain competitive.

In France, for example, according to the General Confederation of Labor, a major trade union, 380,000 people over 50 were unemployed in 1983. In 1987, there were \$87,000. Has the practice of refusing to hire managers and workers in

their 40s, and retiring those in their 50s, gone too far? Two recent studies, one American, one French, challenge the often hidden assumption companies make that older people are poorer performers than their younger colleagues (in addition, of course, to being more expensive).

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By laying off older workers, companies lose the essential mix of expertise, age and theory.

Both conclude that by forc-

ing older employees into early retirement, companies have lost valuable experience, skills and, yes, wisdom.

"There was no discrepancy between the 28- to 35-year-olds' managerial performance and the 45- to 55-year-olds," said Siegfried Streufert, professor of behavioral science at Pennsylvannia State University College of Medicine in Hershey, Pennsylvannia State University College of Medicine in Hershey Coll vania. "The performance of the older group was good and even slightly better than the younger group's. The older group didn't make rash decisions, for instance."

His findings, entitled "Age and Executive Competence: When is A Manager Too Old?" appeared in the December issue of International Management, a monthly published in London. The research project involved 180 executives, divided into teams of four executives each from the same age group. Each team was given a simulated business situation with different challenges.

FTER evaluating group and individual performance, your ger and older managers performed equally well. Both groups made similar decisions, responded as quickly to emergencies and came up with worthwhile strategies for their companies. The younger managers tended to make better short-term decisions, but did not score as high on long-term strategy. In addition, they also acted more impulsively on several occasions, which got them into trouble.

A study of 40 assembly line workers in French and other European companies reached similar conclusions. The study was by Paul Maruani and Yves Barraquand, both "ingenieurs des mines," which in France is an especially prestige laden academic qualification, usually leading to high positions in the civil service and industry. They found no direct correlation between assembly

and moustry. They found no direct correlation between assembly line workers' performance and their age.

"Companies are getting rid of the people they need and keeping the people they don't need," said Mr. Maruani, the coauthor of "Slowly Dying of Modernization." He added, "The consensus in French industry to lay people off because of their age rather than their level of skills means that French industry will not be able to compete in the future."

One large French company, after forcing assembly workers aged 50 or more into early retirement, had to rehire them as consultants in order to train the younger workers. Another company, which manufactured cardboard, had to recall the older workers who had been let go because the younger workers didn't know the product well enough to figure out why the cardboard was coming out wrinkled.

"To perform well, assembly line workers need two things," said Mr. Muruani. "First, they need to know the product. That comes with expertise and age. They also need skill in theory to help them See OLDER, Page 13

AT&T Net **Improves** Sharply

4th-Quarter Profit At \$498 Million

NEW YORK - Citing strong long distance revenue and savings from restructuring, American Tele-phone & Telegraph Co. said Thursday it posted a \$498 million profit for the fourth quarter after a \$1.17

billion loss a year earlier.

The earnings amounted to 46 cents a share, compared with a loss of \$1.11 a share a year earlier.

In the fourth quarter of 1986, the company took a \$3.2 billion charge for the costs of massive reductions in its work force, consolidation of facilities an accounting change and a writedown of assets and in-

Compared with a year earlier, revenue in the three months ended Dec. 31 rose less than 1 percent, tn \$8,602 billion from \$8,529 billion. AT&T's earnings for all of 1987 reased more than tenfold to \$2.044 billion, or \$1.88 a share, from \$139 million, or 5 cents a

share, in 1986. Revenue slipped 1.4 percent for the year, to \$33.6 billion from \$34.01 billion in 1986, reflecting an anticipated decline in income from rentals of telephone equipment by business customers.

"It was an excellent year finan-cially, our best since divestiture," said AT&T's chairman, James E. Olson, referring to the 1984 break-up of the telecommunications gi-

fourth-quarter revenue was the company's "highest quarterly revenue in nearly two years." He attributed much of the earnings increase to cost-cutting measures and healthy long-distance revenue.

AT&T said that revenue from

services, largely long-distance, rose 5 percent in the fourth quarter and percent for 1987 in comparison th the year-earlier periods.

Product sales increased slightly in 1987. Sales of switching systems, microelectronics and consumer products rose while revenue from transmission equipment decreased, the company said.

Sales of business communications products and data products were relatively stable last year, but med some momentum toward and of 1987.

AT&T also said that a strong cash flow enabled the company to meet its capital spending target of \$3.6 billion without borrowing.

Japan's Steel Industry Recasts Itself

Weak Demand Prompts Shift to Services, Resorts

Remers
TOKYO -- Japan's steelmakers, determined to weather the rise of the yen and weak demand for their basic products, are diversifying into everything from building deluxe retirement bomes to making magnetic discs.

"The demand for crude steel is sure to ease," a spokesman for the Japan Iron and Steel Federation said. Manufacturers do not

tion said. Manufacturers do not want to be caught unprepared.
The federation reported Jan.

19 that the nation's crude steel output rose to 98.50 million metric tons last year from 98.27 million in 1986. But after the disastraus results of 1986, the spokesman said, this did oot reflect an upward trend.

"We hil bottnm in 1985 and 1986," he said. "This is only a slight recovery. The negative factors are stronger."
Efforts by the Japanese to ex-

pand dornestie output "worked in 1987, and its effects may last during the first half of 1988," he said. "But as for the last half and onward, we just don't know."

Japan's export markets have been undermined by the strong yen and by competition from foreign steelmakers. Overseas rivals also are threatening the nation's damestic market, analysis

Those challenges explain why such industry giants as Nippon Steel Corp., the world's largest steelmaker, are interested in nontraditional businesses.

Nippon Steel has set a sales target of 400 billion yen (\$3.13 billion) for 1995. Its predicts that about half of the output will come from oew busioesses, mainly electronics and information activities. Nippon restructured its opera-

tions last year on two main pil-lars, engineering and new busioesses. Its new activities ioclude construction and social, health and education services, as well as electronics, information and new materials.

Deluxe retirement homes and medical, leisure and resort services and facilities are planned. and a unit was created in 1987 to develop biotechnology. Nippon Steel also has set up subsidiaries and joint ventures

with Japanese and foreign part-ners. Linking up with MCA Inc., man said. a U.S. entertainment company, it created Universal Studios Japan, which encompasses a film



Nippon Steel Corp.'s mill in Kamaishi. Japan.

studio, a movie theme park and real estate developments. Industry analysts say the steel-makers have some advantages of size, but that their prospects for

success are difficult to evaluate. The manpower, financial resources, name value and trust the companies have are ennrmous," one analyst said."They have diverse technology, especially in relation to materials, and are top

But can they, for example,

'The manpower, financial resources, and trust they have are enormous. But can they come up with superb semiconductors?

come up with superb semicon-ductors?"

Steel industry analyst

The steelmakers admit to some anxiety. "Our president always says that, although we are the world's top maker of steel, we are a total stranger in some of the new areas," the Nippon spokes-

Kawasaki Steel Corp., which trillion yen to about 2 trillion yen ernment spokesman said.

by the year 2000, with 800 billion yen generated by new businesses. Spokesmen for the companies said the new operations enable them to provide jobs for steelworkers they no longer need af-

But the shift has been difficult.
"We are accustomed to thinking in terms of tons, but for silicon development, for example, we must shift to grams," a Kawasaki spokesman said. "Decisionmaking may now take longer than it should, but with our newly hired specialists, we're getting

Nippon Kokan K.K. set up biotechnology and electronics teams last year and plans to focus no those activities and on

Sumitomo Metal lodustries Ltd. set up its diversification sec-tion in 1987. It now has head-quarters for plant and plant system engineering, construction, and operations development, with divisions in electronics and new materials.

Sumitomo also has a titanium operations center and expects to make progress in areas related to

acrospace.
Kobe Steel Ltd. has more than
20 oew business affiliates. New units account for 10 to 15 percent of total sales.

Steelmakers who are trying to diversify have been helped by recent legislation lightening their tax burdens and entitling them reorganized in 1986, is seeking to to low-interest loans from the double its 1985 sales level of 1 Japan Development Bank, a gov-

Black & Decker Seeks American Standard Inc.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOWSON, Maryland - Black & Decker Corp., a worldwide maker and marketer of tools and appliances, made an unsolicited \$1.8 bilsinces, made an unsolptien 51.5 ontion bid Wednesday for American
Standard Inc., a major producer of
air-conditioning, plumbing and
transportation products.

Black & Decker launched a

tender offer of \$56 a share for all of American Standard's stock in a newspaper advertisement. The company's stock leaped \$20.75 in heavy trading on the New York Stock Exchange to close at \$58.75. Black and Decker's stock slipped \$1.25, to \$19.125.

The tool maker's chairman, Nolan D. Archibald, said in a letter to his counterpart at American Stan-dard, William B. Boyd, that Black & Decker had taken its proposal directly to stockholders because Mr. Boyd had not accepted an invi-

tatinn to meet to discuss the plan. American Standard declined Wednesday to comment on the bid. But informed of the scheduled newspaper ad on Tuesday night, Mr. Boyd was quoted in a newspa-per as saying, "I've had no talks about a tender offer for American

Standard_from anyone." Black & Decker said that if the tender offer succeeded, it would sell American Standard's New York headquarters building and transportation products unit. Mr.
Archibald said the proceeds would be used to pay off debt.

Roger Thomas, group vice president for Black & Decker's European operations, based in Britain, said the two companies would make a good fit in Europe, where both have big sales and manufacturing operations.

He said the companies had complementary products and, in some cases, used the same distribution systems in Europe.

Black & Decker said its offer is contingent upon receipt of a majority of outstanding shares and financing for the deal. American Standard has about 31.2 million shares outstanding. Chase Manhattan Bank has

committed \$750 million toward the purchase, Black & Decker said, and it is confident it can obtain the rest. Moody's Investors Service said after the bid was announced that il of both companies.

American Standard, based in New York, is a supplier of plumbing and air-conditioning equip-ment, automotive brakes and masstransit control devices.

its net profit fell sharply to \$85.8 million in the first nine months of 1987, from \$155.5 million a year earlier, although revenue increased 12 percent to \$2.5 billion from \$2.23 billion.

After a string of successful years was broken in the early 1980s, American Standard began a restructuring program. The program, completed last year, included the sale of its unprofitable mining and construction division and of its

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commercial printing operations.

Black & Decker is the world's largest maker of power tools and is a leading supplier of consumer de-vices, such as "Dustbuster" vacu-um cleaners. For the financial year ended Sept. 27, it had sales of \$1.9

On Monday, Black & Decker said its net earnings rose 39 percent for the first quarter of fiscal 1988 to

\$31.1 million from \$22.4 million in the same period last year.
(AP, Renters, IHT)

Nutrasweet Has Fat Substitute Made of Protein

United Press International NEW YORK — Nutras-weet Co. unveiled Wednesday what it hailed as the first completely natural fat substitute, made from proteins that will enable consumers to eat rich foods that contain substantially fewer calories and less cho-

Nutrasweet, a subsidiary of Monsanto Co., introduced Simplesse, which uses protein from fresh egg whites or milk as a substitute for fat.

"Simplesse creates the impression of fat with all of its taste and texture benefits but none of the health concerns," said Robert Shapiro, chairman of Nutrasweet.

Nutrasweet said Simplesse did not require regulatory ap-proval because the product was created by simply changing the physical form of procooking those ingredients in a special way to make them taste like fat.

Currency Rates

0.6949 2.965K 6.9637 1.536.46 2.265K 43.155K 6.77 2.289 7.716 1.683.69 N.O. 47.863 Chaings in London: Tokyo and Zurich, fishins in other centers, New York clashin rates. a: Commercial franci b: To buy one pound; c: To buy one dollar; ** Units of 180; N.C.: Other Dellar Values

Currency Per 8
Mex. peso 2230.00
M. Zeotoro 5
Nile. meira* 4,1561
Nerw. krwee 4,2395
Phil. peso 21,08
Port; esceeds 136,50
Soudi (fryo* 1,7598
Sing. 8 2,019 Sources: Indesuez Bank (Brussets): Bonca Commerciale Italiana (Milon): Bonque Nationale de Poris (Paris): Bonk at Tokyo (Tokyo): IMF (SDR): BAII (dinor, riyal dirham): Gasbank (ruble). Other data from Rauters and AP.

Interest Rates

Deposition

Deform Franc

14-34 14-14

34-34 14-17

34-34 14-17

34-34 24-27

34-34 24-24 French Frenc 7/2-7% 7%-7% 8 %-8 % 276-276 4444 6% DM, SF, Pound, FF); Lloyds Bank (ECU); Routers

611/16 653 578 638 645 625 Cam paner 76-177 days 3-month Treasury bills 6-month Traesury bills 2-month CD's U.S. Meney Market Funds Jan. 27 Marrill Lynch Ready Assets Telerate interest Rate Index: 6567 **West Germony** Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerote. Discount rate Lombard rate Overnight rate 1-month interbe 3-month interbe

Gold

Ch'se 470.30 465.30 445.00 671,85 470,15 470,25 470,05 447,40

As OPEC Prices Falter, Algeria Turns Up the Gas To Ensure Revenue, It Taps Reserves

sure threatens OPEC's latest pact to maintain oil prices, Algeria has stepped up its bid for a larger share of the world gas market.
With vast untapped natural gas

reserves, it is seeking to ensure that it will not be caught ont by a collapse in oil prices similar to that of the mid-1980s. The slump froze the nation's development plans and subjected most sectors of the economy to a period of austerity.

It also triggered a major shift in Algeria's energy policy. To protect against future price fluctuations, the government undertook to reduce its dependence on oil revenue gas rather than oil.

by building up the gas sector.

Government officials also say by building up the gas sector.

The oation's gas production rocketed by 17.4 percent last year to 94 billion cubic meters (336 billion cubic feet), placing Algeria will supplement longstanding sales firmly among the top four producto to traditional clients such as Belers in the world.

gy Ministry, in a recent interview. He emphasized that Algeria was opening.

He emphasized that Algeria was opening.

Greece will agree to import still seeking a policy of enhancing revenue within the Organization of Petrnleum Exporting Countries, Algerian natural gas over the next even if that means reducing the 20 years, and Turkey, 1.6 billion

Meanwhile, new gas pipelines cials said.

have been laid to speed deliveries to Talks with West Germany European clients, and a drive has Spain, Italy, and even Libya, also been launched for new customers. are under way.

ALGIERS — As market presure threatens OPEC's latest pact of maintain oil prices, Algeria has tepped up its bid for a larger share if the world gas market.

The most recent figures show and plans for restructuring court restructuring. It said it expected to documents showed Wednesday.

Texaco, which earned \$725 million in 1989, \$941 million in 1989, \$1.1 billion in 1989, \$1.1 billion in 1989.

Texaco, which earned \$725 million in 1990, \$1.1 billion in 1992.

In a December disclosure statement with Pennzoil Co.

Its settlement with Pennzoil Co.

its settlement with Pennzoil and its restructuring court restructuring. It said it expected to documents showed Wednesday.

Texaco, which earned \$725 million in 1989, \$941 million in 1989, \$1.1 billion in 1989.

In a December disclosure statement with Pennzoil and its restructuring court restructuring. It said it expected to documents showed Wednesday.

Texaco, which earned \$725 million in 1989, \$1.1 billion in 1989.

In a December disclosure statement with Pennzoil and its restructuring court restructuring cou sates represented 23 to 25 percent filed in connection with its pro- ment, which did not include the carnings for the three months end-

> natural gas exports will sour in 1989. Hydrocarbons account for more than 90 percent of Algeria's

> At home, the switchover is now nearly complete, with 93 percent of Algeria's electricity coming from

> they plan to sign accords soon for natural gas exports to Britain, Greece and Turkey, and that they gium and France.

"Flexibility — that is the aim of our policy today," said Sadek Greece are long-term agreements. The British accord, though much smaller, is seen as a significant

about 12 billion cubic meters of cubic meters, Energy Ministry nffi-

INTERMARKET FUND

(onciennement : INTERMARKET FUND I) 2, boulevard Royal - Luxembourg R.C. Lexembourg B 7443

Par une décision de l'assemblée générale extraordinaire tenue le 31 décembre 1987, le nom de la société a été changé en INTER-MARKET FUND. Des changements ont également été apportés aux statuts. La version coordonnée des statuts ainsi que le nouveau prospectus penvent être obtenus, sans frais, au siège social de la société. A partir du 29 janvier 1988, les actions INTERMARKET

FUND I seront échangées, sans frais pour les actionnaires, en actions INTERMARKET FUND dans la proportion de une pour une aux guichets de la Banque Internationale à Luxembourg. Les actions INTERMARKET FUND I ne seront plus de bonne livraison en Bourse de Luxembourg à partir du 29 février 1988.

INTERMARKET FUND Societé Anonyme Le Conseil d'Administration.

Texaco Projects Profit of \$626 Million in '88

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. — Texwould have earned \$470 million in thus gaining \$151 million in profit, thus gaining \$151 million in carnings in the five years following this year from the plan.

Texaco projects a steady rise in Meanwhile, Mobil Corp. and loss of \$4.92 billion in 1987, reflecting its settlement with Pennzoil and its concerns, reported sharply higher for restrictiving courts.

of the total, followed by crude oil at pnsed reorganization plan in company's restructuring plan, Texed 22 percent and biquefied petroleum at 6 to 8 percent.

Similar figures are expected this ing from its settlement with Pennstate with Pennstate with Pennstate with the company's restructuring plan, Texed ed Dec. 31 totaled \$389 million, or 95 cents a share, a 92 percent gain million this year. But in the revised ing from its settlement with Pennstate with Pennstate

fourth-quarter carnings Wednes-day, largely because of stronger prices and improved chemical busi-New Ynrk-based Mnbil said

Revenue totaled \$15.66 billion, a 25.3 percent gain from \$12.49 bil-

"This improvement was achieved by higher crude oil prices, increased natural gas sales, and fa-vorable natural gas contract settle-ments," said Allen E. Murray, Mo-

For the full year, Mobil posted a profit of \$1.26 billion, or \$3.08 a share, 10 percent less than the \$1.40 billion, or \$3.45 cents a share, post-95 cents a share, a 92 percent gain from the \$203 million, or 50 cents a cent, to \$56.44 billion from \$49.86



France Will Build Rafale PARIS — France has confirmed plans to build a new French combat aircraft for the 1990s, ruling out purchases of F-18 Hornet

jets from McDounell Douglas Corp. in the United States.

In a statement issued Tuesday, Prime Minister Jacques Chirac said Avions Marcel Dassault-Bréguet Aviation SA would be notified by April of the initial contract for production of the navy and air force versions of its Rafale fighter.

The statement said the original schedule for the Rafale would be

The statement said the original schedule for the Rafale would be respected, with a prototype making its maiden flight in 1990 and the aircraft entering service in 1996. In Bern, a spokesman for the Swiss government said its air force favored U.S.-made F-16 and F-18 strike aircraft over French and

Swedish competitors as replacements for its fleet of 1960s-vintage. French-made Mirage-3 jets. However, France's Mirage-2000 and the Swedish JAS-39 Gripen remained under consideration after a preliminary evaluation of the four planes, he said.

=WORLDINVEST INCOME FUND=7

DIVIDEND ANNOUNCEMENT DECLARATION OF DIVIDEND No. 22 The Trustees of the Worldinvest Income Fund are pleased to announce a

US\$8.50 per share distribution to Shareholders in respect of the half-year period from June 26, 1987 to December 31, 1987. Coupon Number 22, and also any previously unpresented coupons, may be presented for payment on or after February 1, 1988 to any of the

following Paying Agents.-BankAmerica Trust Company (Jersey) Limited.
 Union House, Union Street, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands.

2. Bank of America International S.A., 35 Boulevard Royale, Case Postale 435, LUXEMBOURG, Grand Duchy of Laxembourg

3. BankAmerica Trust & Banking Corporation (Bahamas) Limited. BankAmerica House, East Bay Street, NASSAU, Bahamas 4. Bank of America NT & SA, Hong Kong Main Office, St. Georges Building, No. 1 Ice House Street at Chater Road,

P.O. Box 472, HONG KONG Payments will be made subject to any applicable fiscal or other regulations within fourteen days of such presentation. BankAmerica Trust Company (Jersey) Limited



GARTMDRE JAPAN WARRANT FUND, SICAV Registered Office: LUXEMBOURG, 14, Rue Aldringen. Commercial Register: Section B nº 23663.

The Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of GARTMORE JAPAN WARRANT FUND, SICAV will be held at its registered office, 14, Rue Aldringen, Luxembourg, on February 5th, 1988 at 11:30 o'clock a.m. for the purpose of considering and voting upon the following matters:

1. To hear and accept: a) the management report of the directors;

a) the report of the statement of assets and liabilities and statement of operations for the year ended September 30th, 1987 and to consider declaration of dividend.

To discharge the directors and the anditor with respect to their performance of duties during the period ended 30th September, 1987.
 To elect the directors to serve until the next annual general meeting of

To elect the auditor to serve until the next annual general meeting of

The shareholders are advised that no quorum lor the statutory general meeting is required and that decisions will be taken at the majority of the shares present or represented at the meeting, with the restriction that no shareholder neither by himself nor by proxy can vote for a number of shares

represented at the meeting.

In order to take part at the statutory meeting of February 5th, 1988, the uniters of teamer states will have to deposit their states five business us before the meeting at the registered office of the Fund, 14, Rue Aldringen, Luxembourg, or with the following Rank:

in excess of one lifth of the shares issued or two lifths of the shares present or

Banque Générale du Luxembourg, S.A.
14, Rue Aldringen

The Board of Directors.

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ment until further notice.

Mr. Cavanagh said one option open to the utility was an appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court of the decision by New Hampshire's highest court to deny the rate increase.

The court unanimously upheld a state law that effectively prevents Public Service from charging customers for Seabnook-related costs until the reactor plant is generating electricity. 7th 9th 9th - th
37th 33 33th + th
24 32th 33 3th + th
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10th 10th 10th + th
27th 27th 27th - th
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27th 27th 27th - th
13th 13th 15th + th
27th 25th 25th - th geocrate \$71 million annually.

10%: 320%: 426%: 17%: 527%: 426%: 42

Seabrook Utility

#0 24 4 4720 #0 17 10 15 2394 #0 47 8 21 26 25 15 236 #0 13 14 235 1,08e115 45 2½ 2½ — 16¾ 16¾ + 16¼ 16¾ — 13¾ 14 — 2¾ 3 17 17 17 14½ 14½ — 20¾ 21 20¾ 21 + 276 176 116 146 376 176 146 216 216 **NYSE Highs-Lows**

Loses Rate Appeal United Press International

CONCORD, New Hampshire — Public Service Co. of New Hampshire, hobbled by its Seabrook nuclear plant ownership, faced Wednesday what analysts predicted would be the first bankruptcy of a major utility since the Depression.

Free Mary Aug Oct Dec Mar Est.

Panama Seeking Cash From Bank Creditors

Depression.

Utility analysts said Public Service, New Hampshire's largest electric ntility, had little chance of remaining solvent after the state's Supreme Court on Tuesday denied a requested 15 percent emergency rate increase.

"It kind of killed the company," said Tom Hamlin, a utility analyst with Duff & Pheips in Chicago. "I really don't see what else can be done at this point other than filing for a Chapter 11" bankruptcy. "Things look very, very bad for Public Service Company." Reuters

WASHINGTON — Panama is urgently seeking \$100 million from foreign banks to ease a cash squeeze that already has caused it to miss some interest payments, monetary sources said Tuesday.

A government source in Panama City said the nation was about to ask for a 90-day extension on \$8.4 million of overdue interest on its debt. Public Service management announced in August that it could no longer borrow money to pay the debt costs of its \$2.1 billion investment in the \$5.2 billion Seabrook plant.

The source, who asked not to be identified, said the extension was being requested because "Panama is facing seasonal problems of liquid-

No major investor-owned utility has filed for bankruptcy since the Great Depression.

A Public Service spokesman, John Cavanagh, said the utility's management was considering all options and would have "no further comment until further notice." Panama's total foreign debt is only \$3.8 bil-lion, a fraction of the debt owed by other Latin American governments. But its per capita debt is among the world's highest.

Because the World Bank did not receive all the interest it was owed by Panama, it recently suspended loan disbursements to the country, putting it in a small category of delinquent borrowers that includes Liberia and Nicaragua, mocetary sources said mooetary sources said.

until the reactor plant is generating electricity.

Built on the New Hampshire coast, Seabrook was completed in July 1986 but has yet to receive an operating license from the Nuclear Regulatory Commission because of disputes over required emergency evacuation plans.

In addition to the requested rate increase, Public Service announced a debt reorganization plan and a cash conservation program to remain solvent. The rate increase was expected to geoerate \$71 million annually.

Jon Mor Apr Aug Sep Oct Nov - 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 5A.77 57.45 59.82 59.15 58.00 56.10

Currency Options

0.62 1.70 1.41 1.00 180

715.0 718.0 SOLD (COMEX) 90-27 92-24 69-29 97-24 90-2 90-2 57-18 89-9 50-21 50-29 57-1 50-29 57-1 50-29 55-12 85-4 55-12 85-18

-9.20 -8.60 -7.10 -6.20 -3.50 -2.70 -1.50 -1.10 -1.18 -1.10 144 Com. Research 234,35 Moody's: base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931, p- preliminary; f- fina; Reuters: base 100 : Seo, 18, 1931, Dow Janes: base 100 : Dec. 31, 1974,

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10.25 10.12 9.92 9.95 9.95 10.00

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Dividends

London Commodities Paris Commodities 1,465 1,475 1,485 1,490 1,495 1,505 1,472 1,480 1,500 1,500 1,495 1,520 Prov. 23,342 1,176 1,150 1,307 1,215 1,230 1,225 1,260 1,246 1,279 1,278 1,279 1,270 N.A. 1,300 1,183 1,217 1,238 1,243 1,290 1,315 Ist Source Corp
Acme Electric
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Del-Vol Financial
Del-Vol Financial
Duke Power Co
Farm & Home Syes
First Security

S&P 100 Index Options **London Metals** *jan. 27* Previous Bid Asi tric ion 151800 1315.00 1375.50 1376.58 1214.00 1215.00 134.00 1244.50

Spot Commodities

US. Treasuries

Offer 5.71 4.66 6.25

5.73 6.06 6.70

Yield 5.90 4.37 4.72

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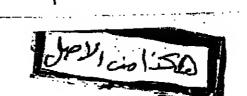
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CONSEILLER EN INVESTISSEMENT

Edelman Bids for Foster Wheeler

CLINTON, New Jersey — Ash-or B. Edelman, a New York investor, has proposed to acquire Foster Wheeler Corp. in a transaction that values the international engineering company at about \$570 million, Foster Wheeler said Wednesday.

The company said Mr. Edelman had asked to meet Foster Wheeler's ement to discuss a buyout of Foster Wheeler for \$16.50 a share or a possible recapitalization plan. Foster Wheeler shares closed at 514 Tuesday on the New York Stock Exchange, unchanged from

The company said the recapital-

ization plan would involve the dis- announced plans to sell real estate tribution of cash and securities to holdings this year. shareholders.

Mr. Edelman and associates reported Oct. 23 that they owned 11.5 percent of Foster Wheeler's common stock. The group first reported holding a stake in the company in

Foster Wheeler has about 34.8 nillion common shares outstand-

Foster Wheeler said Mr. Eddman's acquisition offer would be subject to the arrangement of fi-nancing. It said it would review the proposals with its board and advis-

Earlier this week, Foster Wheeler

Chrysler Plant in Wisconsin To Close, Cutting 5,500 Jobs Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches from the accomistion of American

DETROIT — Chrysler Corp. said Wednesday it would close its assembly plant and stamping oper-July, chiminating about 5,500 jobs. subcompact cars to a plant in De-

The Kenosha plant was considered one of the most-likely to be closed by Chrysler because of ex- Kenosha plant was based on the cess production capacity resulting

A Midland Unit In Hong Kong

HONG KONG — The mer-chant bank Elders Finance Group (Asia) Ltd. said Wednesday it was acquiring the brokerage Greenwell American Motors Corp. last Montagu (Far East) Ltd. from that it would keep the Ken Midland Bank PLC of Britain for plant open at least five years. an undisclosed sum.

Elders, a division of Elders IXL Ltd., said it would develop Greenwell Montagu as a "substantial re- a five-year agreement. This is not a

The sale comes amid growing ties between Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corp. and Midland following the Hong Kong bank's purchase of a 14.9 percent stake in the British bank on Dec. 22. The banks said the decision

ck Indexes

Spot.

DM Futures Options

would allow them "to focus their U.K. and Hong Kong institutional. equity interests on the business of ames Capel and also allows Midland to concentrate its resources on

James Capel Ltd. is Hong Kong Ltd., specializes in merchant bank-ing activities. Motors Corp. last year.

Chrysler, the third-largest U.S. automaker, will retain about 1,000 jobs at its engine plant in Kenosha. This was a hard decision," It will move production of its Chrysler Motors's chairman, Gerald Greenwald, said. He said oumerous alternatives had been stud-

> . He said the decision to close the facility's age and relative inefficiency, as well as the introduction of new front-wheel-drive cars for

> The production of Chrysler's aging rear-drive luxury cars, now built at Kenosha, will be phased out by July. John Antaramian, a Democratic

state representative from Kenosha, said he was "very disappointed." He said Chrysler had promised state officials when it acquired American Motors Corp. last year that it would keep the Kenosha A Democratic state senator from

Kenosha, Joseph Andrea, said, "I thought a five-year agreement was search-driven stockbroker," and retain a majority of its staff.

The sale comes amid growing Northard, said the transfer of the subcompact Omni and Horizon

models to the Jefferson Avenue plant in Detroit would be accomplished with "minimal interrupion" and that production of the cars could resume as soon as Sep-

Chrysler transferred production of the Omni and Horizon from its

Bank's main stockbroking subsid-iary. Another subsidiary, Wardley sha in September after it converted £134.7 million (\$239 million) Belvidere, Illinois, plant to Keno-Belvidere to build its large front-(UPI, AP) extended a second time to Feb. 12.

Marietta To Launch **GE Satellites**

By Richard W. Stevenson

LOS ANGELES - Martin Mar-

mmunications satellites for Gen-

ietta Corp. has agreed to launch 15

eral Electrie Co.'s Astro-Space di-

vision in what is by far the largest

The terms of the agreement, an-

nounced Tuesday, were oot dis-

closed. Analysts said that commer-

cial launchings are valued at about

Marietta's efforts against two other

big rocket makers, McDonnell Douglas Corp. and General Dy-namics Corp. The three companies

have been selling launching ser-

vices to satellite makers since Presi-

dent Ronald Reagan directed the

U.S. space agency to turn commer-

cial launchings over to private in-dustry after the shuttle Challenger

The accord also reflects the grad-

ual reawakening of the satellite

business after two years of stagna-

tion. The space shuttle remains out

of the picture, U.S. commercial

launching services are still only ger-

ting started and foreign competi-

By Stephen Labaton

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Drexel Burn-

ham Lambert Inc., the investment

house that for more than a year has

been the subject of two extensive

be resolved for several months.

exploded in January 1986.

The agreement bolsters Martin

contract for the nascent commer

cial space-launching business.

\$100 million each.

It said it would use the cash gencrated to strengthen its core businesses and further its activities in the development of municipal solid waste projects.

Foster Wheeler is an engineering, manufacturing and construction company with 27 subsidiaries

It makes steam generating equip-ment, processing plants and fired heaters for electrical utilities, oil refiners and chemical producers.

lo 1986, operations outside the United States accounted for 54 per-cent of revenue, which was \$1.3 billion, and for 100 percent of operating profit. Net profit for the year

But weak demand for energyrelated equipment and engineering services has dampened Foster Wheeler's performance recently. For the third quarter of 1987, the company reported reveoue of \$302.5 million, nearly flat compared with the year-earlier period, and net income of \$3.13 million, down 17 percent.

Mr. Edelman has made a series of takeover attempts in the past two years, most of them unsuccess-

Most recently, he sought in October to take over Telex Corp., a maker of computers and communications equipment based in Tulsa, Oklahoma, for \$871 millioo through two of his companies. But Telex rebuffed Mr. Edel-

man, who after the stock market ocollapse lowered his offer to \$579 Drexel, on the Defensive, Says Inquiry Has Long Way to Go Telex agreed in December to be acquired by Memorex Internation-

components, for about \$911 mil-At that time, Mr. Edelman agreed to drop his bid in return for a payment of \$9.47 million.

al NV, a Dutch maker of computer

Elf Sees '87 Net Slightly Lower

PARIS - Société Nationale Elf Aquitaine, the state-owned French oil giant, said Wednesday that its 1987 consolidated attributable net profit would be close to the profit of 4,3 billion francs (about \$762 million) posted in 1986, and certainly more than 4 billion francs. It said the group's net revenue

The cars will be built at Jeffersoo while a Detroit plant is rebuilt. The work is to be completed by 1991 at a cost of \$900 million to \$1 billion.

The cars will be built at Jeffersoo rose oearly 2 percent to a provisional 122 billion francs in 1987 from 119.7 billion in 1986.

Elf also said it now holds about 8.01 percent of Tricentrol PLC, a British oil exploration group, fol-

tender offer. The offer has been

\$100 million. Drexel said it had not engaged in federal investigations, said Tuesany negotiations with federal auday that it did oot expect any issues thorities and disputed that the civil arising from those investigations to and criminal investigations had taken a major toll on its business. Drexel did oot deny a newspaper report Tuesday that the firm had

The oewspaper article reported that the Drexel case might be nearbeen ootified by the Securities and ing a climax because certain execu-Exchange Commission about imtives had been ootified that the SEC intended to accuse them of pending civil charges expected to be brought against top executives, major violations of securities law.

including Michael R. Milkin, the Gary G. Lynch, head of the enhead of its junk bond department. forcement division of the SEC, In its toughest statement yet durwould not comment on the coming the 14 months of investigation, mission's investigación into possi-Drexel said that "from the start, the ble civil violations by Drexel, The Wall Street investigation has been commissioo does not have the authe subject of monumental leaks." thority to bring criminal cases.

The U.S. Attorney's office in It ooted, for instance, that all

public accounts of the investiga-Manhattan, which is investigating tions that have linked Drexel to possible criminal wrongdoing, also possible wrongdoing were based on information "furnished by the condeclined to comment.

Federal prosecutors have been examining whether Drexel execu-tives violated securities laws in convicted felon Boesky," a reference to Ivan F. Boesky, the arbitrager who pleaded guilty to one count of con-oection with the takeover of Fischspiracy to file a false statement bach Corp., an electrical was above average compared with earnings, Mr. Huber said, with the SEC.

with the SEC.

that of other banks and that Bayer-personnel costs rose 6 percent.

message that the spacecraft com- es" for alternative launching armunity and the launch community

General Dynamics' Space Sys-

tems division has commitments from customers to launch four sat-

Unlike the two other compar

General Dynamics does not have a

military contract for its rocket, pos-

sibly putting it at a pricing disad-

vantage. A Pentagon contract en-

ables a producer to spread

production costs over a larger num-

Martio Marietta, whose space

"We think it sends an important

operations are based in Denver,

called its GE agreement a "bench-

mercial success of the Titan.

ct, starting in late 1989.

ber of rockets.

backlog of demand for satellite mercial launching is expected in

mid-1989.

launchings is likely to continue for

Martin Marietta's Titan rocket

would typically carry two satellites in each launching. It already has

launching agreements for four sat-

ellites with other commercial cus-

for GE probably will not come un-

til 1990, company executives said.

The company's first commercial

launch is set for the second half of

carry a Japanese communications satellite built by Hughes Aircraft

Co., a unit of General Motors Corp., and a satellite for Britain's Defense Ministry.

McDonnell Douglas Astronau-

ties has agreements to launch four

charges with the agency in the larg-

est securities fraud case in history,

agreeing to pay a record fine of

tors, such the European Ariane- commercial satellites with its Delta

1989, when a Titan 34D rocket will

Martin Marietta's first launching

month to three years io prison. In trolled by Victor Posner, a finan-1986, he settled insider trading cier, and a deal involving Lorimar-get of an investigation shortly be-Telepictures Corp.

other individuals and five securities firms and that Mr. Boesky had se-

Mr. Boesky's lawyer has said fore it brings charges so that the that his client implicated at least 14 party accused can have a chance to

izing space," said Roger Chamber

lain, the vice president for program

management of Martin Marietta's

Wolfgang Demisch, an aero-space analyst at First Bostoo

Corp., called the agreement "a sub-stantial step forward for Martin"

and a significant move in the shift of launchings to the private sector.

ellite business through its acquisi-

tion of RCA two years ago. Most of

the GE satellites to be launched by

the Martin Marietta are being buil

for other customers in the commu

Although the Titan will be the

preferred launcher for the satellites

t builds, GE said it would be "to-

tally responsive to distances' wish-

nications industry.

GE entered the commercial sat-

commercial Titan division.

respond. The staff then brings its evidence and the response before cretly tape-recorded conversaoons the five commissioners, who decide to gather incriminating evidence. whether to press charges.

Bavarian Bank's Profit Slips

Wednesday that partial operating profit fell 13 percent to just under 500 millioo Deutsche marks (\$298 million) last year from 575 million DM ir, 1986.

In announcing provisional results, the Bavarian bank blamed a narrowing of its lending margin the difference between charges to customers and its own borrowing costs - and slower loan demand.

Bot the bank's president, Ludwig Huber, said the year's performance

MUNICH — Bayerische an unchanged dividend of 3.50 DM for the year, Partial operating profit represents interest and commissioo earnings less operating costs. Mr. Huber said parent bank assets rose 8.6 percent to a provisional 125 billion DM last year from 115 billioo in 1986. Including activities of related banking units, pub-

Flagging share trading also hurt earnings, Mr. Huber said, while

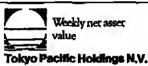
hicly listed for the first time, assets totaled 131 billion DM. Although business volume rose, the parent bank's earnings from loans fell to about 922 million DM from a record 944 million in 1986.

Growth

22-1-1988 U.S. \$33,96 Listed on the

Stock Exchange

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on 25-1-1988 U.S. \$213.22 Securities 63% Liquidities 37% Listed on the Amsterdam

Pierson, Heldring & Pierson NV. Herengrache 214, 1016 BS Armst Tel. + 31 • 20 • 211188.

Montedison Said to Be Weighing Sale of Erbamont Unit

MILAN — Analysis say Montedison SpA is likely to consider selling its big pharmaceuticals subsidiary, Erbamont NV, as part of a major restricturing by the Italian company's major

shareholder, Gruppo Ferruzzi. Italian press reports in the last week have said that several large multinational drug companies have expressed interest in acquiring Exbamont, which is based in the United States.

"We do not comment on rumors," a spokes-man for Ferruzzi and Montedison said. He added that Ferruzz's restructuring study of Montedison had not been completed. After Ferruzz's chairman, Raul Gardini, took over as Montedison chairman in Novem-

ber, the group said it was studying possible sales of nonstrategic Montedison assets worth

Company Results

e and profits or losses. In millions, are in local currencies
unless diservise indicated.

around 2 trillion lire (\$1.6 billioo), but it did oot

"Given the change of command" at Mootedison, "there is a strong likelihood that Erbamont may be sold," said Albert Alonzo, an
analyst at Barclays de Zoete Wedd in London.

"Erbamont oeeds a lot of money to keep its
research and development going. Montedisoo
in the oear to medium term is not going to be
able to support that," Mr. Alonzo said.

Erbamont, which is active in the market for

Erbamont, which is active in the market for anti-cancer drugs, reported sales of 542 billion in the first half of 1987, down 11 percent from 612 billion line in the comparable period of

In September, Erbamont's shares rose sharp-ly on the New York Stock Exchange amid rumors that a pharmaceutical company made

an unsolicited bid for the company, which at the time did not comment on the report. "Erbamont has no wonder drug in its portfo-lio," Mr. Alonzo said. "Montedison doesn't oeed Erbamont per se; it has Antibióticos.

which is a good outfit and a real cash cow, whereas Erbamont is very capital-intensive." In March, Mootedison took over Antibioticos, a Spanish drug company, in a \$450 million

"Montedison could get more growth out of Himont," Mr. Alonzo said, referring to the U.S. polypropylene company that Mootedison acquired last year for about \$1.5 billion.

Montedisoo had planned to partly finance the Himoot acquisition and reduce its net debt

with a 1 trillion lire rights issue, but the issue was canceled because of the market collapse.

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BUSINESS SCHOOL An artist's depiction of an RCA American Satcom satellite. RCA is a General Electric Co. subsidiary. introduces in February 1988 space consortium, are having their rockets, and expects a fifth contract own problems. As a result, the within the next week, its first com-

its new programme: Moster of Business Administration paize in International Money

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CREMT COMMERCIAL DE FRÂNCE & NEW YORK LIFE INSTRUMES COMPANY 9, Place du Moburd. Tel.: (41-22) 28 56 56

Weekly net asset Asia

Amsterdam

Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V.



Stock Exchange

This name change reinforces

PERMAL VALUE N.V. Official Agenda of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of PERMAL VALUE N.V. to be held on February 16, 1988 at the registered office of the company at 6 John D. Constraweg, Willemstad, Caração, Netherlands Antilles at 16:00 hours p.m. (local time).

The following proposals will be just to vote at the aforementioned meeting:

To approve the report of the management on the course of business and the management of the company during the fiscal year ended September 30, 1987.

To approve the annual accounts of the company for the fiscal year ended September 30, 1987.

3. To accept the resignation of François Pierre as a director of the Company and to elect Patrice Belvalletto, James M. Clark, Jr., Patrice Lalond, Yves de Mesux, Charles L. Nicholson, Jean R. Perrette, Jean-François Vert and Caribbean Management Company N.V. as directors of the company for the ensuing year.

To approve, confirm and ratify all acts taken by the management and the directors of the Company since September 30, 1986 up to and including September 30, 1987.

5. To reappoint Arthur Young and Company as independent auditors for the ensuing year. auditors for the ensuing year.

6. To authorize the directors of the Company to approve and enter into a partnership agreement under Netherlands law among the Company, P.V. Investments N.V. and a newly formed wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, and to approve the transfer to the partnership thus formed of the equity portfolio of the Company, thus enabling the Company to achieve reduced rates of U.S. whithholding taxes on its dividend income.

Finishers of bearer shares or their proxy must produce their share certificate(s) or a certificate of deposit stating that share certificate(s) in respect of the number specified in the proxy have been deposited until the

Dated: January 26, 1988.
CARIBBEAN MANAGEMENT COMPANY N.V.

Profit Rose 16% At W.H. Smith **During Half-Year**

LONDON — W.H. Smith & Son Holdings PLC, the British sta-tioners and home improvement retailer, said Wednesday that pretax profit rose 16.4 percent to £30.03 million (\$53.30 million) in the six months ended Nov. 28 from £25.80 million in the year-earlier period. Profit attributable to sharehold-

ers rose 22 percent to £19.89 million from £16.30 million. The company, which reported a 13.1 percent increase in sales to £777.85 million from £687.48 million, said it plans to continue to expand its retail outlets at a rate of

three a week. In the last six-month period, the veloping its specialist retail chains Interim Report April 1, 1987 to Septin music, home improvements and tember 30, 1987 on the 1987 fiscal in music, home improvements and travel services.

Pretax profit from the United States rose 58 percent to £3.14 mil-liou, it said.

Hard Noses Some businessmen get so hard-nosed

about sloshing costs and prices that industries they're invading adopt a defensive attitude which is passed along to the analytical community causing the investing public to sell stocks that should be bought for multiple gains. Write, phone or telex for complimentary reports on tough-cookie concepts such as Atom and Computer Factory. Indigo a licensed broker.

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Anda Palma de Mallorca 43,

The undersigned amounces that the Semi-Annual report April-September 1987 will be available in Amsterdam at Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank N.V., Bank Mees & Hope NV., Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Kas-Associatie N.V.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V.

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company opened 92 new stores, de- The undersigned announces that the

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank N.V.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V. Amsterdam, 22nd January, 1988.

MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC

The undersigned announces that the Sec-ond Quarter Report of the three month period ended September 30, 1987 will be available in Amsterdam at Bank Mees & Hope NV., Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Kas-Associatie N.V.



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Company Results

(Other Earnings on Page 11)

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CURRENCY MARKETS

Dollar Falls on U.S. Inventories Rise

Compiled by One Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK — The dollar was knocked lower Wednesday by wornes over z U.S. Department of Commerce report that business inventories increased by \$41.6 hillion

in the fourth quarter.
The statistics were included in the department's report on growth in the gross national product. GNP rose at a 4.2 percent annual rate in the fourth quarter, a much faster growth rate than most forecasters had expected.

Simon Pischer, a foreign exchange trader at Bear, Stearns & Co., said the market had been cagerly awaiting the figures to get a sense of the economy's direction in the first quarter of this year.

Despite the good news about GNP growth, traders reacted negatively to the build-up of inventories. "Higher inventories indicate slow growth, which in turn, indi-cases lower interest rates and a lower dollar in the first quarter," Mr.

He said the currency's rally was short-lived. In New York, the dollar closed at 127.00 yen, down from 127.60 yen. Tuesday, and at 1.6665 Deutsche

marks, down from 1.6735. The dollar closed at 5.6160 French francs, down from 5.6415, and at 1.3560 Swiss francs, down from 1.3575.

The dollar was also lower against the British pound, which closed at \$1.7840, against \$1,7745 on Tues-

bank, proposed Wednesday stricter

capital requirements for banks, saying the moves would strengthen

The proposal by the Fed closely

follows one negotiated in Basel,

Switzerland, by 12 leading industri-

The Basel agreement would end

many differences in regulation

competition between banks world-

wide, but the unspoken major con-

cern has been to include Japan,

where looser capital requirements

give Japanese banks an edge in in-

ternational finance.

The proposals seek to even out

among banks around the world.

U.S. banks compete overseas.

London Dollar Rates 1,6765 1,7759 127,90 1,3625 5,6535 1.7100 127.55 1.3405 5.625 Jenanese yek Surjet franc France franc

Source : Reiders

In the first half hour after the quarter. GNP figures were released, the dolbar lost about three-cuarters of a plennie and one-third of a yen.

"The market is a bit confused at this point," Bank Leu's chief dealer in New York, Peter Rogers, said, or bad for the dollar. "The jury is still out on whether the GNP news is positive or negative." Mr. Fischer said that in the after-

noon the dollar rallied briefly on warnings by the Federal Reserve Board vice chairman, Manuel Johnson, against further declines in the U.S. currency.

Mr. Johnson argued that addi-tional erosion could undermine the stability of the financial system. In London, the dollar also fell in choppy trading, although it closed above the day's lows of 1.6660 DM

and 127,40 yen.

In London, the dollar closed at 1.6705 DM, down from Tuesday's closing of 1.6765, and at 127.55, down from 127.95.

The dollar closed at 1.3605 Swiss francs, down from 1.3625, and at 5.6325 French francs, down from The dollar was also lower against

Renters

As well as Japan and the United The largest U.S. banks would WASHINGTON—The Federal States, the Basel agreement in have difficulty if they had to com-

Reserve Board, the U.S. central cludes Britain, Belgium, Canada,

* Fed Proposes Stricter Bank Capital Rules

be stockholders' equity.

"This is a history-making pro-

posal," said Robert Heller, a Fed

governor, "Banking around the

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world will change for the better."

Belgium Cuts 2 Key Rates

BRUSSELS - The Belgian National Bank said Wednesday that it was cutting two key interest rates, including its discount rate, by a quarter point, partly reflecting the Belgian franc's stability on foreign exchange markets.

The reductions, effective Thursday, bring the discount rate to 6.75 percent, and the so-called advances rate to 7 percent. The central bank uses both rates to lend money to financial institutions that provide securities as collateral.

The central bank last cut the rates on Dec. 3, 1987, when the quarter-point decreases were part of coordinated European rate

The bank said the latest cuts also reflect the market trend in interest rates. The National Bank lowered short-term Treasury bill rates on Tuesday, and they currently yield 6.35 percent for maturities of one to three months. This represents a drop of 0.40 percentage point from the yields in early December.

OWN: U.S. Warned on Foreigners

Mr. Rohatyn said he was "not

Congress, but "groping for an answer to the problem." "We are go-

balance of payments in the black

and I don't see how that is going to

happen without major problems."

Mr. Rohatyn said in the speech that Japan, West Germany and others could help preserve U.S.

commitments to freedom of trade

and investment through specific ac-

oons, in addition to reciprocal

open trade and investment prac-

The first requirement, he said,

would be for Tokyo and Bonn to

pick up at least a 50 percent share

of the global defense burden, the

cost of which "will obviously go up

significantly with the depreciation

West Germany and other surplus

countries "should agree to take the

lion's share" of the Third World's

needs for new capital by being the

major providers of capital increases

After such steps have been taken,

Mr. Rohatvn said, a conference

should be called to agree on pre-

dictable, but not occessarily fixed,

relationships among the dollar,

Achieving stabilization "requires

a willingness to coordinate fiscal

and monetary policies multination-

"The history of coordination and

yen, and European currencies,

ally," Mr. Rohatyn said.

Beyond that, he said, Japan,

nces of their own.

of the dollar.

for the World Bank.

(Continued from Page 1) endorsing" any specific protection-ist proposal being considered by the world, certainly not Japan, not even Great Britain, allows foreign control of major strategie compa-The dollar closed in Zurich at .3605 Swiss francs, down from nies to be acquired without govern-1.3595 on Tuesday. (UPI, Reuters) ing to have to generate a trade surplus of \$200 billion to get our

ment approval," he told the club. Mr. Rohatyn told a reporter he could not cite a specific case in which a foreign investor had actuauction \$27 billion of securities ally gained controlling interest in next week to raise \$14.9 billion in an American company. But be arnew cash, Reuters reported from gued that it would be "logical" for the U.S. government to extend the It will begin its February quar- review mechanism that now exists terly refunding with the auction of for acquisitions of defense-related \$9.25 billion of three-year notes on companies "to other sensitive ar-

Tuesday, followed by \$9 billion of cas. 10-year notes on Wednesday. On Citing Sony Corp.'s recent \$2 billion purchase of CBS Records, Thursday, it will auction \$8.75 billion more of the 8% percent 30-year he asked: "Should we allow Sony to bond that was first issued last May. acquire control of Time Inc.?" Or, he added, "Would we allow purchase of foreign control of Morgan

Bank?" In an interview later, Mr. Rohatyn emphasized that he was not The largest U.S. banks would proposing actual limits on invest-laye difficulty if they had to combuy into a company or bank, "at ply today, Fed staff members said least we should consider a review process, and find out what their

intentions are," he said. Mr. Rohatyn also contended that the 50 percent devaluation of the dollar orchestrated by the Reastrictive trade rules.

"It is by oo means certain that shares of certain of our main markets to reasonable percentages, by administrative means, might oot be The Fed is not expected to de- preferable to further significant cide before late summer, Then, fur-dollar devaluation," he said, "if ther negotiations with the other sig- such temporary restrictions were catories will be occded. The coupled with important domestic

BERN - Swiss banking authori-

conduct bank-like activities to reg-

ulation as banks. Officials of the Federal Banking Commission and the Swiss National Bank, the central bank, said they were drafting a decree under the Banking Act that would require such companies to register as banks.

They would then face the liquidity and capital requirements that apply to banks. The change would he offered for public comment before going to the government for a decision, perhaps by the end of this year, they said.

Kurt Hauri, director of the banking commission, said the revised decree was being drafted in consultation with the central bank and would then be submitted to the Finance Ministry for approval.

Markus Lusser, the central bank's vice president, said he

would have taken years in Switzer- called parabanks, companies that ties are drawing up plans to subject crucial political issue as well as an some financial institutions that economic one.

"I am very satisfied that the banking commission has decided to handle it with a decree," he said.

Swiss Plan Stricter Rules for 'Parabanks'

Both men identified a potential problem for some foreign-owned companies, especially Japanese firms. Few Swiss banks have been allowed to set up operations in Japan, and none with full banking licenses.

"There is the question of reciprocity," Mr. Lusser said, "I believe that many of the issuing houses that have opened here have played an important role in bringing new borrowers to the market which has been good for competition in Switzerland.

"So I would favor a grandfathering provision: Those who are al-

reciprocity for new companies." Swiss law differentiates between would have preferred a revision of traditional banks that solicit pubthe Banking Act. That, however, licly for funds and what Mr. Lusser ed."

land, where bank regulation is a refinance their securities business. simply by borrowing from banks.

"The case of Continental Illinois showed that a bank that refinances itself with other banks is more likely to have trouble than one with a big public as depositors," he said. "And it can cause just as big a

problem for the banking system." Continental Illinois Bank & Trust Co. was rescued by the U.S. government in 1984. Its interbank credit lines dried up after problems. with its portfolio of energy and

agricultural loans. Swiss banks have long argued that parabanks enjoy a competitive advantage over traditional banks, since they do not have to back their assets with specific amounts of capital and have sought to have a spe-

cial regulation applied to them. "If we go in the direction to say ready here should be allowed to that this type of business involves stay, but there would have to be risk and demands capital," Mr. Lusser said, "then we must do it for finance companies as well. Without it, competition would be distort-

GNP: Amid 4.2% Gain, Hint of a Slower Period Ahead

(Continued from Page 1)

steeper than any drop we had dur- in the third quarter. ing the last recession," he said, and reflected "a dramatic downshift in consumer demand.

Economists watch personal spending closely in GNP reports for an indication of economic di-

rection The undersecretary of commerce, Robert Ormer, said meangrowth figure "was somewhat of a

pleasant surprise." "It was better than everyone ex-

pected," be said. He said the buildup of inventories and cutbacks in consumer ly have. The point is that compato that group," Mr. Streufert said.
spending were matters of some nies need a mix of both. By laying
concern. But he predicted moderoff many of the older workers, they
category discussed strategy and ate growth in 1988 based on stron- lose that mix." ger exports and capital spending.

Economists are hoping the aging director of Nouvelles Carstrength in exports, spurred by the rieres, a Paris-based firm that drop in the value of the dollar, will places employees, said, "Compaprovide enough strength in 1988 to nies are starting to realize that they offset the expected slowdown in may be shooting themselves in the consumer spending.

may be shooting themselves in the fout. It is in their interest to have an consumer spending.

The Commerce Department said age pyramid that reflects the ages that net exports of goods and ser- in society to get the enthusiasm of vices, adjusted for inflation, in- the young, the hard-driving ambi-creased by \$7.7 billion in the fourth tion of the mid-career managers professionally and those who had quarter, compared with a decrease and the experience of those 50 and of \$5.7 billion in the third quarter. over." Imports increased \$8.9 billion

in the second. Inflation as measured by the GNP's implicit price deflator was

2.7 percent in the fourth quarter and 3 percent for the year.

\$58.3 billion in the fourth quarter,

Business inventories increased

following increases of \$24.6 billion

fourth quarter indicates a soft first quarter, but this doesn't necessarily mean a recession," said Charles Lieberman, economist with Manu-

facturers Hanover Securities Corp.

"The rise in inventories in the

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(Continued from first finance page) ing, based on the U.S. case, was in adapt to new technology, which the the 65- to 75-year-old group. younger workers who have had more schooling and training usual-

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compared with a \$28.4 billion gain in the third quarter and \$39 billion

François Descheemaekere, manrated," he said.

Where the findings on managerifrom October through December, al performance were less encourage er way round.

Div. Yld, 100s High Low 3 P.M. Chipe High Low Stock

while that the fourth-quarter OLDER: 45-to-55s Worth Keeping

"In terms of managerial performance, there were no advantages' plans a great deal, but did oot come up with appropriate decisions. "Older people didn't realize their performance had strongly deterio-

However, Mr. Streufert says that is dangerous to generalize. For instance, there was a substantial difference in managerial performance between the 65- to 75-year-olds retired. The question is whether a deterioration in performance leads to inactivity or whether it's the oth-

Wednesday:

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Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Sweden and Switzerland.

The Fed proposal would for the the final implementation date. later. But, they said, nearly all U.S. banks should be able to comply by the world banking system and belp first time relate banks' capital ade-The board vote to propose the quacy to the credit risks of different guidelines, which would be phased assets. Some of these assets, such as in over the next four years, was 5 to in over the next four years, was 5 to gan administration since 1985 was.

1. The Fed drafted the guidelines in its intent, as protectionist as reletters of credit, foreign exchange contracts and interest-rate swaps, with the U.S. Comptroller of the al nations, including the United are risky but do not appear on States, and published in December. banks' balance sheets. Currency and the Federal Deposit The U.S. plan would require late banks. It set aside 60 days for public comment, after which it will banks to have minimum capital of 8 percent of assets by the end of make a final decision. 1992, compared with the current 6 percent. Half of that capital must

the pound, which closed at \$1.7800, against \$1.7750 on Tuesday.

Dealers added, however, that the

GNP data held some positive as-

pects for the U.S. trade deficit and

the dollar, such as rising exports

and falling consumption. The

Commerce Department reported a

\$7.7 billion rise in net exports, after

a \$5.7 billion drop in the third

But dealers said the market

would need to see more informa-

tion on components of the GNP

data before it could determine defi-

nitely whether the GNP was good

Earlier in Europe, the dollar was

fixed in Frankfurt at 1.6739 DM,

down from 1,6750 on Tuesday, and

in Paris at 5.6425 French francs,

■ Treasury Sets Refunding

The U.S. Treasury said it will

down from 5.6490.

Washington.

Insurance Corp., which also regutemporarily limiting the foreign

cooperation is not encouraging if there is no leader to set the tone," guidelines would not be in force investment commitments and vig-before 1989, the staff said. investment commitments and vig-orous cost control." he added. "That leader can only be a financially independent U.S." Div. YM. 1905 High Law 3 P.M. Chige High Low Stack Div. Yid, 1885 High Lew 3 P.M. Crys | 1874 | 1874 | 1874 | 1874 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1775 | 1144 1146 - 144 2074 20 - 2574 + 15 2574 2579 2574 + 15 1574 15 15 15 1574 15 15 1574 2574 2574 - 3 2574 2574 2574 - 3 2574 2574 2574 - 14 2574 2574 2574 - 14 2574 2574 2574 - 3 2574 2574 2574 - 3 2574 2574 2574 - 3 257

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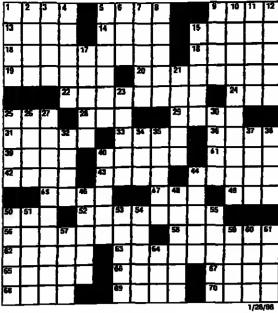
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C New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

"INSTEAD OF GIVING THANKS FOR THIS FOOD COULDN'T

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arriold and Bob Lee

WHAT MAKES YOU

SICK IF YOU

TAKE AWAY THE FIRST LETTER?

WE JUST GIVE GOD AN' MOM A BIG HAND ?

Unscramble these four Jumbles,

GUAVE

MUBIE

CAPALA

SIBULY

Bushmiller



IT'LL SHOW EVERYONE

WHAT GOOD FRIENDS

WE ARE







BOOKS

PSEUDO-SCIENCE AND SOCIETY IN 19TH-CENTURY AMERICA

Edited by Arthur Wrobel. 245 pages. \$24. The University Press of Kentucky, 102 Lafferty Hall, Lexington, Ky. 40506.

Reviewed by John Gross

I'M GLAD

HE WARNED

ME!

8

T HE 19th century was the golden age of many things, and pseudo-science was one of them. Nowhere was this more obviously the case than in the United States. If he shopped around, a 19th-century American could conaround, a 19th-century American could con-sult a psychographer or a hydropath or a mag-netizer (in 1843, there were supposed to be more than 200 magnetizers — practitioners of mesmerism — in Boston alone). As soon as he had taken off his water girdle, he was free to put on his Heidelberg Electric Belt, and per-haps studies at electric research. haps smoke an electric cigarette. He could read pamphlets explaining why husbands and wives ought to have sex once every two years, on a sunny day in August or September, between 11 A.M. and noon.

These are only a few of the topics touched on in "Pseudo-Science and Society in 19th-Century ry America," a collection of essays edited by Arthur Wrobel, a professor of American literature at the University of Kentucky. Wrobel and his fellow contributors trace the impact of most of the major pseudo-sciences of the period, and some of the minor ones; they look at them in the light of other 19th-century cultural developments, and try to set them in a specifically American context.

Only one of the essays deals with an individual pseudo-scientist — Taylor Stochr's absorbing account of Robert H. Collyer, a lecturer of the 1830s and '40s whose specialties included phrenology, mesmerism and painless dentistry (fairly painless, thanks to a combination of mesmerism, alcohol and opium). In due course, Collyer concocted a hybrid science of his own called phrenomagnetism, which enabled him to detect a whole host of "organs" in the brain that orthodox phrenology had somehow missed — organs of Sarcasm, Love of Pets, Desire for Seeing Ancient Places and other specialized propensities. His final inspi-



ration, which plainly owed something to the advent of photography, was psychography, a system of transferring mental mages by bouncing them off a bowl of molasses.

One's only doubt about according him so much prominence is that he doesn't seem to much prominence is that he doesn't seem to have been an altogether representative figure. Or rather, he was representative of the lower levels of pseudo-science — and there were other, more respectable levels.

Hydropathy, for example, probably did most of those who were subjected to its watery ministrations a certain amount of good and

ministrations a certain amount of good; and though it could have its hazards, they were mild in comparison with some of the treatments doled out by orthodox medicine at the time. The water-cure establishments that be-gan springing up in the 1840s were not unlike modern health farms, and the eventual fate of hydropathy, as Marshall Scott Legan observes in his essay on it, was not so much its complete disappearance as "its sublimation into the general hygienic cult."

Other essays are devoted to such varied other essays are devoted to such varied subjects as the vagaries of "electric medicine," the application of phrenology to 19th century American sculpture, and Washington Irving's reliance on his homeopathic physician (whom he and his family consulted no less than 598 times in the last seven years of his life). Pseudoscientific ideas about sex provide a predictably rich crop of absurdity, in analyzing them. Harold Aspiz concentrates on the widely promoted theory that vigorous acts of concepting produced vigorous children, and that expense improvements could be brought about by concepting up their passents for long acts of ples bottling up their passions for long periods in order to release them in a volcanic baby getting session."

Pseudo-science was a tribute to the evergrowing prestige of genuine science in the 19th century, to a new sense that anything might be possible. It was a response, in an age of bewildering complexity, to the need for big all-

embracing systems.

The conditions that encouraged its growth were not, of course, uniquely American. All the the major pseudo-sciences apart from spiritualism were originally imported from Europe, and most of the figures discussed by Wrobel and his contributors had their European equivalents. Robert H. Collyer may sound like a characteristic American figure of his time, but he was in fact an Englishman, who returned to England in the mid-1850s.

Yet there are also distinctively American aspects to the story. On the whole, pseudoscience went further in the United Sta thought bigger. It chimed in with American utopianism, inherited the traditions of American revivalism, appealed to the American han-kering for instant solutions. One member of Wrobel's team, Robert C. Fuller, in a thought-ful essay on "Mesmerism and the Birth of Psychology," keeps the differences between American and European developments steadly in view; but in general it is a subject that would repay being explored at much greater length.

John Gross is on the staff of The New York?

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

F ACING a partner who is knowledgeable and skillful is just as important in deful is just as important in defensive signaling as it is in bidthe dummy. He then followed:

**A G109 S:

ding. The right techniques will
with the diamond king, and

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**Compared to compare the compared to your because he

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**A often serve to counter deceptive moves by the declarer, did not wish the queen to be an Consider for example the diagramed deal. South arrived in . three no-trump after West had and East held up his ace for the overcalled in spades. It is easy same reason. Now the declarer to see that the defense can take produced his remaining club four spade tricks and two aces and claimed nine tricks. before the declarer can take more than seven tricks. This would surely have happened if high with an even number, low

spade jack, and East thought spade deuce on the first trick a king from his hand.

483 490 N.Q.; not queted; N.A.; 972 971 gvallable; ed; ex-dividend,

that South had the spade ace, What South did was to cash. the club ace, creating an impression that he was unblocking and now needed to reach ; West refused to win because he entry to dummy's clubs. South followed with the heart king,

West had led the spade ace, but he tried the queen.

This would have had a good effect if South had held K-J-small, or if dummy had produced a doubleton lack

The world shrey have happened in high with an even nimber, and with an off — they will exchange a lot of information. This would show an odd number, and West can then calculated that the spade jack will fall the

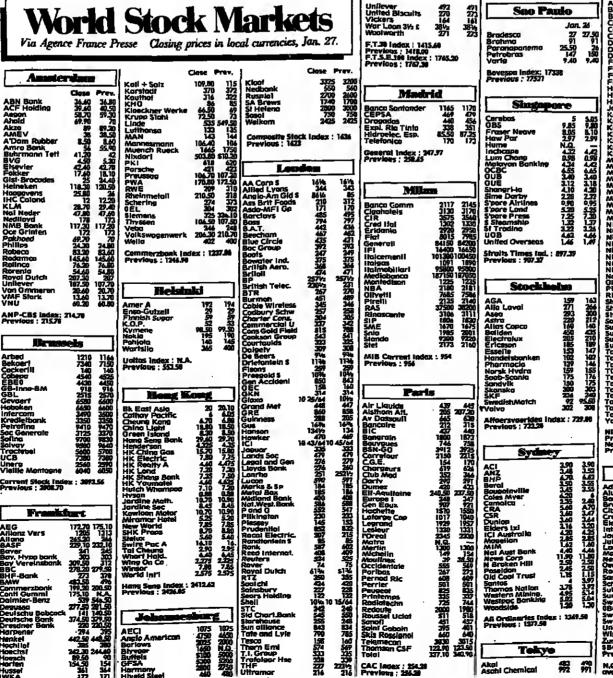
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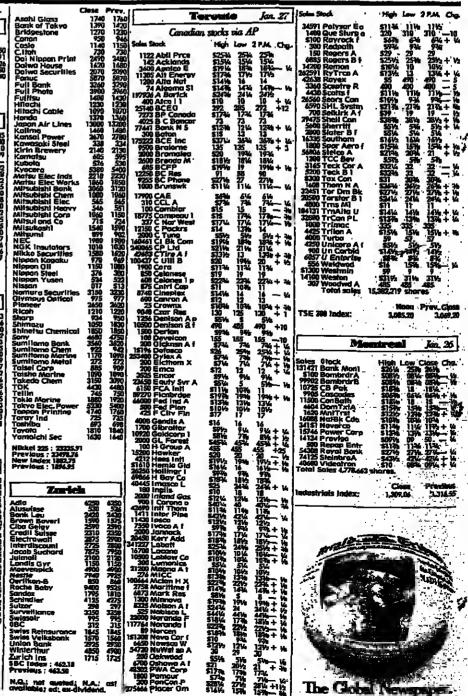
small, or if dummy had produced a doubleton jack.

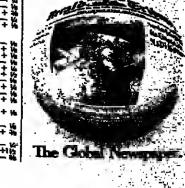
South won with the king, and both defenders were in some doubt. West thought that South still held the guarded.

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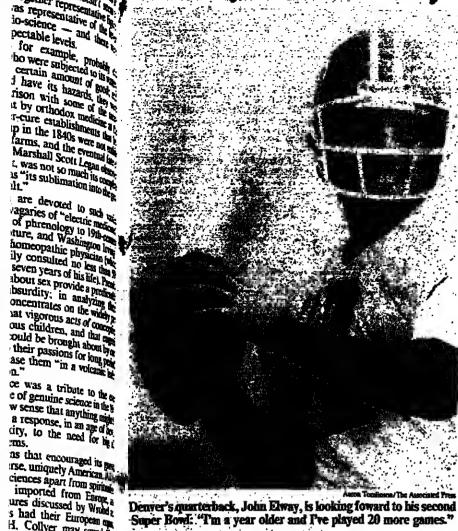
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SPORTS

him to pass.

Elway: A Deadly Gunslinger in the Bronco Shotgun



Denver's quarterback, John Elway, is looking foward to his second Super Bowl: "I'm a year older and I've played 20 more games."

By Gerald Eskenazi

SAN DIEGO - "The greatest

stunning variety of John Elway's terback draw. From farther back, ball rolled dead on the 5-yard line. Elway has time to consider his op-Super Bowl XXII Sunday against the Washington Redskins.

This is the second straight Nathe thematic difference between the two is that this year everyone is pull off. wondering can Washington stop

Because of Elway's reputation, because Denver hasn't had other Shanahan echoed the question, high-profile players, there is the smiling. "He was running full sense that it's a one-man team, how it came out - 39-20, Giants).

A year later, at 27, Elway is still discovering ways to traumatize de-fenses. His arsenal is even greater. unbelievable plays I ever saw." When playbooks were designed for quarterbacks, the creators didn't envision an Elway. His arm, of course, head coach. Dan Reeves, an old is legendary. His running combines a jitterbug style with the power of a chesty 210 pounds (95 kilograms).

operates primarily from the shotgun. The formation puts Elway five this season include 19 touchdowns yards (4.5 meters) behind the cen- and only 12 interceptions. He threw

Elway play?" Mike Shanahan, the heart of Denver's shotgun, what son, amassing a career high of 304 Elway play?" Mike Shanahan, the Denver Bronco quarterback coach, had to think about it.

That said something about the or barrel up the middle on a quarterback against New England, the That said something about the or barrel up the middle on a quartions.

done); catch a touchdown pass. opening-day 23-yard TD pass from Steve Sewell. The play is recog-nized as the longest scoriog catch by a full-time quarterback in league tional Football League title game run, throw, punt. It's the kind of for the Bronco quarterback. But versatile heroics the old single-wing tailback, triple-threat type used to

"I can see what they're doing on him? Before last year's Super Bowl, defense much better oow," Elway said. "There's also another reason. would be enough to beat the New I'm a year older and I've played 20

"The greatest Elway play?" speed to his left -he's right-hand-Thus, last year emerged as the Gi-ants vs. Elway (which is essentially his right," he said. "It must have ed, remember - and he threw to traveled 35 yards in the air. It hap-pened in 1986, complete in Mark Jackson. It was one of the most

option halfback with the Dallas Cowboys. "Roger comes closest," chesty 210 pounds (95 kilograms).

He has been even more dangerous lately. For the last half-season, the Broncos have been a team that

Elway's many accomplishments

Steve Watson 28 yards away. ter. That is like giving a gunslinger for 3,198 yards and his average of who is already the fastest draw 7.8 yards a throw was unsurpassed

around an extra half-second to in the American Cooference. In the American Cooference, shoot.

He led AFC quarterbacks in room and tossed a pass that was turned into an 80-yard touchdown by Jackson.

Elway hasn't caught any passes this season, but he has scored four touchdowns, more than any other rusher on the club except for halfback Sammy Winder. Elway ran 66 1986 season, was a 19-yarder that times this season. He had to. The From there he can (and has landed inside the Brown 20. That club's best rusher, Gerald Willhite, was also the year he caught an was burt in October.

one-nine-day 23-yard TD pass from He has never been a high-per-

centage passer since leaving Stanford in 1983, but that is because be

goes for the big play. Elway would rather scramble By lining up in the shotgun, El-way is eligible to catch a pass; rules than dump the ball off to a running back, and who can blame him? forbid a player "under the center"

Like every other club, the Broncos

a quarterback's normal position have "scramble lanes." The quar-Like every other chib, the Broncos --- from also receiving. And by be-- terback is supposed to take a cering in the shotgun he is able to get tain route if the defense is reacting off his unexpected punts. Normalto him in a specific way.

, he boots them in fourth-down, "You've got to know where short-yardage situations near mid-field, when the defense is expecting should be," said Dave Studdard, the left tackle, emphasizing the For all his talents, it is his ability

to scramble, and to create as he does so, that makes Elway the most bling and it's not by design," Elway to scramble, and to create as he daogerous quarterback io the said. "It's when I backpedal When game. He displayed that dramati-cally in the victory over Cleveland when I can't find anyone, that's when I can't find anyone, that's when I start to scramble." in fast season's AFC utile game, On

the final 98-yard drive in the fourth Elway would rather throw than quarter, he scrambled for 9 yards m run, or even catch a touchdown a second-and-10 situation. And in pass. It's all part of what a quarterovertime he positioned the winning back is supposed to be, he said. field goal after scrambling around Asked whom admires, he replied on third-and-12 and finally finding without hesitatioo: "Stanbach. I liked him on the field and the way In this year's title game against he carried himself off the field Cleveland he scrambled on a third- That's all part of the quarterback and-10, ran into one of his own position.

NBA Standings

EASTERN CONFERENCE

SCOREBOARD

Ferdinand Nips Theatrical In Horse-of-Year Balloting

NEW YORK - Ferdinand, who beat Alvsheba in a battle of Kentucky Derby winners in the \$3 million Breeders' Cup Classic, on Wednesday was named 1987 horse of the year. Theatrical finished second in the voting, which was as close as Ferdinand's cose victory in last fall's Classic

Ferdinand and Theatrical finished one-two in voting by the writers and trackmen of The Daily Racing Form and racing secretaries from member tracks of the Thoroughbred Racing Associations. Theatrical, a grass specialist, defeated Ferdinand in voting by the National Turf Writers Assocation.

Ferdinand beat Theatrical by 30-15 in Racing Form vote but only by 8-7 in the TRA balloting. A one-vote switch in the latter would have made Theatrical horse of the year, Theatrical's margin over Ferdinand in the NTWA voting was 21-19. Alysheba finished third in the voting of all three groups. Java Gold, Manila, Groovy and

Miesque also received votes.

Earlier this month, Ferdinand won the Eclipse Award as best handicap horse of 1987. Theatrical was voted grass champion and Alysheba was selected the top 3-year-old.

Charlie Whittingham, Ferdinand's 74-year-old trainer, said be was "pleasantly surprised but not overly surprised." He said the deciding factor was Ferdinand's victory over Alysheba in the Nov. 21 Classic at Hollywood Park.

"I think he should be a better horse this year," Whittingham said.

"He's big and he's sound." Ferdinand, who won his final four starts of 1987 after losing his first six, is the second horse trained by Whittingham to win the horse of the year award. The other was Ack Ack, in 1981, the first year of

the current voting format.

Whittingham said Ferdinand is scheduled to make his first start of 1988 in the San Antonio Handicap Feb. 14 at Santa Anita; the 5year-old is also expected to race in the Santa Anita Handicap March 19, Later in the season, Ferdinand will probably race in New

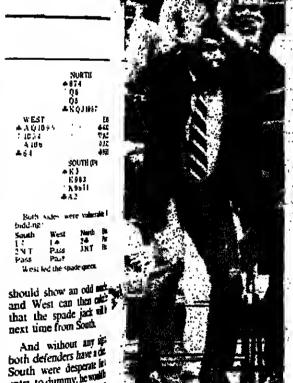
York and on the grass. Along the way, he is likely to run up against Alysheba, who will return to campaign as a 4-year-old. Ferdinand won the 1986 Kentucky Derby and Alsysheba won last year.

Theatrical, owned by Allen Paulson, has been retired to stud after a 5-year-old campaign in which he won seven of nine starts, all on the

After 1,173 Games, van Breda Kolff Sits One Out

NEW YORK - One of the best basketball coaches in the business messed a game for the first time in his 1,173-game-career last Saturday. We always assumed that behind the cigar smoke and the foghorn voice beats a heart that was mechanically flawless. Not true.

Butch van Breda Kolff has arrhythmia, an irregular beating of the heart, but he's ready to coach on the staff of The Ker



Butch van Breda Kolff, amazed. extraordinarily, analytically."

By David Falkner

New York Times Service

iak's hitting school was in session

recently at Tufts University, north

of Boston. In a setting where base-ball was subbing shoulders with

such prestigious campus centers as

the Fletcher School of Law and

moving from the nets of one area

good-naturedly — followed.

That Hriniak's nets so easily

and his teaching.

on the gym floor to another.

NEW YORK - Walter Hrin-

VANTAGE POINT/ George Vecsey

of electric therapy in the hospital, recalled van Breda Kolff being "the "The doctor told me I had to best, particularly at giving us roles, take it easy," Butch boomed from telling us what not to do." Easton, Pennsylvania. "Of course, it's pretty quiet down here to begin touch of the big time, a former

Usually, van Breda Kolff gives intramurals.

alphations to the other team. Ear— He loved to scout, to prepare, to

da Kolff as the man who coached three of Gaine Tof the 1969 Nation-door at Mitchel Air Force Base. al Basketbell Association finals, as

friends at Hofstra from the late '50s. it was the best thing to do.

he Lakers lost to the Ceitics.

What kind of coach was Butch? He beat Manhattan, when Manhat- with bad teams," Toperoff recalled.

like dancing or painting or writ-ing," said Sam Toperoff, a writer Bobby Knight.

Willem van Breda Kolff was a with: I haven't smoked a cigar in Knickerbocker on the sleepy Hof-three years and the doctor says I stra campus. When he passed you should just have a couple of beers on the main quad, he would guifaw on the weekends."

her this season, he ambushed Dig- defice. If Stanley Eiobeoder ger Phelos and Notre Dame down strayed more than 10 feet (3.04 mein Easton. Drop in again, Digger, ters) from the basket, van Breda we'll have a couple of coldies. Kolff would put two fingers to his Some people remember van Bre- prominent front teeth and whistle him back home. If Teddy Jackson Bill Bradley at Princeton while oth- did anything but drive toward the ers recall him as the man who sat basket, van Breda Kolff would Wilt Chamberlam in the final min-whoop louder than the jets next

"With all the bluff and bluster, he was flexible," said Toperoff But he is also a legend in New who clashed with him at times. "Ri-Orleans and Detroit and Memphis chie Swartz liked to shoot on a one-and at the New Jersey shore, where on-two fast break, pull up and he does his partying in the summers, shoot a jump shot from the foul and he remains a legend to his line. He convinced van Breda Kolff "Butch was at his absolute best

tan was good, with a bench full of Van Breda Kolff liked to take intranmal players. He terrorized over the game. In the opening minloc Lapchick of St. John's, his old ocach from the New York Kuicks,
by using players who would bebe using players who would bebe to fficial around, cruised up to come writers and poets, dentists him, pointed his finger and shout-and businessmen. "I didn't know there was such a Van Breda Kolff bellowed, and bething as talent for coaching, just haved. I've often wished Lennon

In Both Theory and Practice, This U.S. School's a Smash Hit

Lafayette College again after a bit Steve Dunn, a prominent poet, twn ROTC officers, a baseball outfielder and a football receiver that's why he scouted intramurals. A week later, Raymond Cunneen, one of the few varsity survivors, banked a driving hook shot at the buzzer to beat Manhattan.

> With one future professional named Bill Thieben, van Breda Kolff won 136 games and lost only 43 in seven years at Hofstra. Then he moved on to Princeton, loosening up a future senator with earthy sayings, vulgar noises, frequent beer stops and wandering around in the dead of winter without a coat. In his next stop, van Breda Kolff

feuded with Chamberlain, calling him "uncoachable," and he feuded with most of his bosses in the pros. He tried being an athletic director in New Orleans but didn't like the pm team in New Orleans, telling everybody that the part he liked best was the huddle. He dropped high school, then came back to Laout for a while, coached at a rural fayette, a bomecoming straight oot of John Updike.

Butch belongs in the Northeast, seedy diners on Route 22, neighborhood bars, a Jersey Guy before Bruce Springsteen made it popular, near his pal Petey Carril at Princeton, near his son Jan, the former Net, now Carril's assistant. And he belongs on the bench, catching Phelps on a cold night on the road.

ing," said Sam Toperott, a writer Boody Kinght.

He said, "Back at Hofstra, you knew from Notre Dame. Even with a team flunked out between semestratordinarily, analytically."

He said, "Back at Hofstra, you knew from Notre Dame. Even with a what they could do. But nowadays, text, but van Breda Kolff signed up you can't even watch them in the



Van Breda Kolff as supplicant.

"Players today don't even know how to play three-on-three, weave and pick. You tell 'cm to play half-court, you turn your back, they're running up and down the court, doing all that 360-degree stuff, the swoops, the spectacular jams.
"But with the kids we've got,

bright kids, you try to teach 'em to move the ball, open up the inside, let everybody do something. They

NHL Standings

Boggs, but who seemed equally at

to coach, when the system lets him.
He said, "Back at Hofstra, you could play with the sure you have the said."

Thirty years ago Butch van Breda Kolff could steal a game from Manhattan. Now have the sure you have the said.

20 19 ,513 18 21 ,462 WESTERN CONFERENCE TUESDAY'S RESULTS

New York Wikins 6-14 11-11 22, Jockson 19-12, 0-0 22 Williams 3-6 13-16 19, Hinson 7-11 5-6 19, Co-megys 8-11 1-2 1, Rebounds: New Jersey 44 (Williams), New York 49 (Green, Jockson 8), Assists: New Jersey 20 (Woolridge 6), New York 29 (Jockson, Wilkins 7).

Hockey

40-	Pa	trick i	Divi	don	-		- 1	ĺ
ÓΦ		W			Pts	GF	GA	
DIIC	Phi ladelphia	25	10	6	56	170	172	1
ar-	NY Islanders	23	19	5	51	187	170	1
-	Washington	22	22					1
113,	Piltsburgh	20	21	9	49	198	200	l l
	New Jersey	21	28	5	47	167	188	
	NY Rongers	18	25	6	42	189	189	1
	Ad	loms	DIVE	iloo			1	1
7	Montreal	26	14		62		1 <i>57 (</i>	1
- 1	Beston		16		61			1
	Buttale		19					•
- 1	Hortford	21				149		17
	Quebec	21				173	177	1 4
- 1	CAMPBE				ENC	E	- 1	1
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; ;	Chicogo		25					1
	51. Louis		23			162		1
	Minnesoto		28				209	
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		vihe !						
. 1	Calgary	29		6			181	1
1	Edmonton		16			225		1
- 1	Whnipep	21	21	6			184	1
. 1	Los Angeles		30				236	ı
	Vancouver	14	39	7	39	175	195	ı
			_			_		,

TUESDAY'S RESULTS
2 2 2-6
2 0 2-4 Chicoge 2 2 2 2-6
Detroit 2 0 2-4
Cossidy 111, Larmer 2 1211. Graham (124,
Yzerman 1241, T. Murroy 1141; Octes (4), Galtent 2 1214, Yzerman 1341. Shots an soal: Chicopo lan Hanotoni 11-97—37; Detroit (an
Panel 9-9-17—35,

Cortvie (9), Howerchuk (20), Ouncon (14); Christian (22), Gartner (32), Shots on gool: Winnipeg (on Majarchuk) (2-66-24; Washington (on Berthlaume) (3-18-13-36. Ouebec P. Stoshny 2 (34), Hawarth (16), Hough (3); Phair 111, Taylor (17), Nicholfs (21), Stots on soot: Los Angeles Ion Gasselini 3-74-21; Quebec (on Healy) 14-9-7-30.

St. Looks 2 Hunter (17), McKepney 2 134(, Ron Ewen (2), Federica (11), Turnbull (10); Skriko 128), Sandick 2 (4) Bovd 2 (5), Butcher (3), Shots an epol; Vancouver (on Warnsley) 6-13-19-30; 5t, Louis (on Brodeur) 10-8-10-26.

Transition

BASEBALL American Leopue

Ct.EVELAND—Signed Cormen Costillo.
pullelder, to a one-year contract.

KANSAS C(TY—Signed Jomio Guirk. Netional Largue CHICAGO—Signed Mike Moson, pitcher, to

NEW YORK—Agreed to terms on one-year confracts with Howard Johnson, third base-man; Keith Miller, infielder: John Gibbons. contrer; Sleve Frey, pilcher, and Jooquin Contreros, outfielder. PHILADELPHIA—Asreed to Jerms with

Kevin Gross, pitcher, on a one-year contract. PITTS&URGH—Signed Al Pedrique, stort-stor, and Barry Jones, pitcher, to one-year contracts. SAN FRANCISCO—Signed Phil Garner, in-

DLYMPICS vey Schiller, executive director, Named Baston Pätenger executive director.

Basketball

Chicage 21 22 25 22—93 Indiana 31 28 25 23—97 Person 8-14 2-2 19, Fierning 9-15 0-0 10; Jordon 13-24 7-10 34, Ookley 6-11 1-4 12, Rebounds: Chicage 42 (Ookley 164, Indiana 44 (Williams 16), Assists; Chicage 17 (Jordon 51, Indiana 24 Interning 16). 29 11 .725 --18 20 .474 10 16 21 .432 111/2 14 26 .350 15 8 31 .285 20/2 Sen Antonio 32 24 27 24—11)
Dellos 32 23 32 31—128
Asultre 1-17 5-6 24, Schremei 7-13 6-10 22;
Robertson 8-17 5-5 21, Brickowski 7-9 2-3 16,
Milchell 7-15 2-2 16, Rebesseds: San Antonio 44

U.S. College Results

EAST Boston U. 90, Siena 68 Conisius 73, Horitord 67 Dartmouth 93, Tutis 73 Fordham 70, Columbia St SOUTH

Son Jose St. 82, Memphis St. 67 MIDWEST SDUTHWEST Brol Roberts 102-U.S. Inte

Compbell 67, Augusta 64 Georgia Tech 85, Ciercson, 76 Howard U. 75, Md.-E. Shore 55

Houston 34 36 26 28-724 Olakwan 9-16 4-7 22, Floyd 6-14 5-5 18, Lea-

vell 8-122-218; Calley 9-180-0 18, Woodson 7-10

Milmingtee 30 75 27 24-106 Portfland 26 28 22-112 Kersey 11-25-425, Drexter 9-217-925, Porter 6-12-5-5 17: Mancrief 11-18-6-28, Cummings 9-20 1-119, Rebeauds: Milmoukee 52 16/Kma 16/, Partland 97 (M.Lucos 13), Assists: Milmoukee 21 (Pressay 91, Portland 30 (Porter 15), Urbot 25 22 33 30-3100 23 (Porter 15).

15: 22 23 38-306

L.A. Loters 28 31 34 22-311

Johnson 6-10 18-10 22, Scott 8-21 4-5 21; Molone-5-158-9 18, Stocklon 8-16 1-218, Jovorpol 12 1-6 17, Rebeueds: Utoh 54 (Molone, Egtor, 16).

ley 9), Los Angeles 58 (Worthy 10), As sists: Uton 27 (Stockton 11), Los Ano

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Diplomacy, Hrimak's curriculum included his own set of laws, along old Little Leaguer from Fall Riv-er, an example of what can be man in return for the eight years of work he put in for me." with an amplitude of diplomatic accomplished with hard work. to be that he was forcing his top skills, to expound theories of hit-Some high school players from and had the children lay tennis Pettingell's Newburyport team balls on the ground a foot or two in looked like clones of Evans in their front of where they were standing. Hrimak's zeal as a teacher hand when he released it in his ting that are followed throughout comes almost directly from the follow-through thus throwing his longtime association he had with swing out of kilter. He worked This was the eighth straight year that Hrimak, the batting coach of Charley Lau, the late batting coathrough dozens of practice swings swings. "We wound up hitting .372 Then he had them swing, without ch of the Royals, the Orioles, the A's, the White Sox and the Yanas a team last year after learning to bats, all the while looking down hit this way," one of them said. "All of us have become better hit"See what I'm talkin' about under Hriniak's watchful eye. the Red Sox, had run one of these When pupil and teacher were satishappenings. Hiriniak's is a kind of grand one-week, one-room schoolhouse for fied that the swing had been fixed kees. Hriniak is baseball's foreto the point of muscle-memory, Kittle joined a cluster of parents sitting in a bleacher behind the netting, and regaled them with stoters because we have a sense that he said, "That's where you hit the most exponent of Lan's widely popular method of hitting. we know what we're doing now." ball." The students repeated their kids, stars and anyone else inter-And at the end there was Hrin-swings, seeming to shed self-con-Lan's basic ideas can be sumested in hitting a baseball. Stars, some there to learn and some just marized as a series of absolutes iak, the guru who had been sought sciousness as they continued. to help by mixing with the crowds

that, Lau argued, all good hitters seem to follow. These inclode preliminary. rhythmic ("soft") movements in the batter's box; shifting the stance backward as the pitcher is

Dwight Evans was there one day, and Rich Gedman, Ron Kittle, Don Baylor, Jerry Remy and others were there later in the about to let fly so that the hitter's weight is over his rear foot; a week. It is different from tradiweight-shifting stride forward to tional sports camps in that the hit off a rigid, closed (perpendicustars are actually present, worklar to the pitcher) front foot; geting alongside as well as with the ting the bat into proper hitting paying students, and a planned position; keeping the head down program is rigorously - and during the swing; and finishing with a good, smooth followthrough.

Hrimak has made some subtle

hold such a catch of big fish and small fry testifies to both the man refinements. Follow-through, for him, has come to mean not only hitting through the ball, but finish-By any standard, Hriniak is one ing high, with the bat held almost aloft with the bottom hand, while of the hardest workers in baseball. In a region celebrated for its work the top hand is released to follow ethic, this 44 year-old native of Natick, Massachusetts, who had a the final path of the swing to a brief major-league playing career position off to the side of the head, which is still down on the ball. as a catcher with the Padres and This one-handed finish has the Braves, sets a standard that puts most of the regional legends drawn the ire of critics, including

bitting represent for him, rather the driving, or power, hand and ries about the Yankees and about after by the likes of Carl Yastrobionsly, something of a pleashould never come off the bat. his rookie year. obviously, something of a pleasure and something of a religion. All through one day at Hriniak's school, high purpose worthy nf a sturdy academic setting seemed to mix with the simple He goes at his work with an unabated clan that is catching for his students and that belies the rav-ages of years and several major, good time of a baseball bash. Kittle, unemployed and cele-brating his 30th birthday that day, work-related injories. He is, whether he is dealing with Dwight Evans of the Red Sox or a 9-year-

was there to work on a program he could take with him wherever he went. His hitting problem seemed

and his assistants — Billy Pettin-home working with fledging stu-gell, a childhood chum, and Remy, a retired Red Sox inficider — was on his knees surrounded by a showed the details to the students, who ranged in age from 9 to their "You don't just put your head who ranged in age from 9 to their early 20s. Remy has been without a down to put your head down," he job for over a year and was there, was saying. "You keep it down so job for over a year and was there, he said, "to pick up balls for this

Around the work areas, Hriniak

you can stay on the ball at the point of contact." In illustrate, he got to his feet bats, all the while looking down at

"See what I'm talkin' about?"



Walter Hriniak, leaning in to get a better look as one of his pupils tees off.

of sweat and strain to shame. Ted Williams, who believe that the mysteries and practices of the top hand in a baseball swing is

ART BUCHWALD

Super Bowl à la Ollie

per Bowl on Sunday: Ollie North is rooting for them.

The lieutenant colonel, who visited the Redskins' training camp last week, took sides because he has no doubt in his mind that a Washington loss would be a hlow to the

Free World This is the first time in the history of the Nauon-Football League that a "certified Amer-ican bero" bas declared himself

for a Super Bowl team. Why, at this time, would Ollie pull the chain on the Denver Broncos? I didn't see Buchwald

him, but I talked to one of North's friends who claims to have spent many Sundays shredding NFL scores with the Marine Corps hero. This is what he told me.

"Ollie feels we made a mistake by not stopping the Denver Bron-cos earlier in the season. Now Washington has to fight them on the shores of San Diego. If we don't, theo everyhody will be drinking Coors beer for the rest of "Is doesn't sound like Ollie trusts

Denver," I said. "It is not a quescon of trust. The

policy of the president is to support Washington, If Washington is defeated by a small pony express town in the West this city will have lost its credibility."

"Does the National Security Council know that Ollie is working for the Redskins?"

Those who need to know, know.

A Mercouri 'Marbles' Shot

WASHINGTON -- A room will be left empty in Athens' new Acropolis museum for the Elgin marbles, which Greece is trying to get back from Britain, Melina Mercouri, the Greek minister of culture, told a news conference opening a Greek art exhibit at the National Gallery. The museum at the foot of the Acropolis should be finished in two or three years. The marble frieze is in the British Museum in London.

WASHINGTON — This is who are also rooting for the Red-washington Redskins win the Suskins."
"The president of the United

"He knows something but not everything. For example, he knows that there is a football game on Sunday, hut Admiral Poindexter hasn't told him what teams are

playing."
"If Reagan doesn't know about the Super Bowl, then who does?" "Would you believe Vice Presi-dent George Bush picked the Red-skins over Denver?" "He denies it."

Bush denies everything. But he was at the conference when Ollie suggested Washington blitz Elway. the Broncos' quarterback, and the vice president gave the plan his

"Was that the meeting where Ol-lie tried to exchange 14 tons of arms for an Iranian field goal kick-

That was the plan, but it back-fired when the field goal kicker demanded a numbered bank account in Switzerland." Does Denver know about any

"It's been in the papers, but most of the Bronco players can't read."

"Some people say that the Super Bowl is only a game and it doesn't matter who wins.

Those people have never lived in Washington. There are tremendous issues riding on the NFL championship. A Washington loss would mean an umbalanced hudget. an increase in defense spending and a rise in the price of a first-class postage stamp. The Soviet Union wants the Denver Broncos lo win so the nation's capital will be humiliated. For all we know they may be helping Denver right now. Why people can't see the danger of a Bronco win is something that Ollie

will never understand." "It doesn't matter," I said. "The fact that Ollie is supporting the Redskins should be inspiration enough to make them tear the Broncos limb from limb, It was the shot in the arm that Washington needed when the team was down."

"Ollie's that kind of guy. He has always believed that every American who enjoys living in a free country should stand up and say how much be loves the Washington Redskins, This is what Super Bowl

A Zouk Band in the African 'Swap Shop'

By Mike Zwerin International Herald Tribune

Paris - Zouk is a Creole word to describe a mood, an ambience, an action-packed party, in the French Antilles.

A combination of the beguine, the quadrille, African makossa and soukous, Trinidadian calyp-so, Puerto Rican salsa, and soul zouk descended from the hills of Guadeloupe and Martinique to Pointe-à-Pitre and Fort-de-France, crossed the Atlantic and has become a symbol of Antillean mous with Kassav Now Paris-based, Kassav was

started nine years ago when the musicians Pierre Eduard, George Decimus and Jacob Desvarieux took traditional Antillean "cadence" music out of the folklore ghetto. They hired five horn play-ers and four singers who could stay in tune as well as swing, electrified the rhythm section - they put on stage 16 people, including two dancers — and produced it with the technical standards of high-tech disco.

Kassav hit internationally in 1983, with "Zouk la Se Sel Medi-kamen Nou Ni" ("Zouk is the only medicine we have," they sing in Creole), the first album by an Antillean band to sell more than 100,000 copies. After years of poor distribution, they signed with CBS France and their "Vini Pou," released Dec. 17, sold 100,000 copies in two weeks. And Kassav has become the most pop-

ular non-African band in Africa. Commercially it can be said that African music as a whole has invaded the world through people like Manu Dibango, Sahi Keita, Toure Kunda, Hugh Masakela, Sonny Ade, Fela Kuti, Johnny Clegg and Kassav.

These Africans bad already been influenced by James Brown, Johnny Pacheco, Bob Marley and Duke Ellington, who were influenced by traditional African music in the first place. The current explosion of zaiko music in Zaire is zouk-influenced, Miles Davis colonial times." says he wants to make a zouk record. In their comprehensive book "African All-Stars: The Pop Music of a Continent" (Quartet, London l. essential reading for anyone interested in global cul-tural trends, the co-authors Chris Stapleton and Chris May call mus were all away two weeks ago, promoters. They think the money



Jocelyne Beroard surrounded by members of the Kassav band: "Cool" on the road in Africa.

ruary: Mozambique and Angola

take care of promotion in Paris.

Kassav in 1983. The road is

cool," she said, and told the story

contemporary African music a

ferent sound and reflects a dis-unct tradition," they explain, "but these styles also share a eight nights at the Zenith in Paris number of common features. in May; Japan, Tahiti, New Calo-Nearly all are urban musics, nearly all involve electric guitars and June and July. They left the lea-the kind of lineup found in West-tured singer Jocelyne Beroard to ern pop music. Most reflect a meeting between vibrant traditional roots and the Western music - from bymns to jazz, sea shanoes to brass-band music that flooded across Africa during

Jacob Désvarieux told African and Reggae Beat magazine: of their recent African tour with a There were Spanish on Guadeloupe, then English, then French, Our music is a mixture of all of

and delight. The road seemed anything but "cool." Desvarieux, Eduard and Deci- problem with African concert

ontemporary African music a preparing Kassav's touring sched-swap shop."

Each African style has a difPuerto Rico and Trinidad in Febpenses and leave something left over for their pockets. We were beld prisoner in

in March; New York in April: Guinea-Bissan. We couldn't leave the country. The promoter had asked us to ship our equipment from Paris to Dakar, he said he'd donia and maybe Los Angeles in take care of it the rest of the way. I think he had a deal with the trucking company. But the president of She grew up in Martinique, came to Paris to study pharmacol-Senegal was touring the country-side so the main highway was ogy, worked as a background singer in studios and sang bossa blocked off by police. The trucks had to take back roads. It should oova in piano bars until joining have been a 24-hour trip, it took 2½ days. We were supposed to do three concerts, the trucks arrived the third day.

mixture of horror, resignation The people who had come from all over the country for the concerts had gone home. So in-There's always some sort of stead of having 40,000 people in the stadium, there were maybe pened. What a life!"

15,000. We offered to reschedule the first two concerts later in our tour, but when the promoter saw that the stadium wasn't full he figured he'd lose money on them and he said we couldn't leave un-less we gave him his money back. Our transportation had already cost more than his advance. He's the president's stepbrother and he called out some soldiers to keep us from leaving. We got in touch with the French embassy - we always know important people to call in case of trouble. He had to return our passports. But our technicians were surrounded by soldiers with Kalishnikovs when they loaded our equipment on the plane we chartered. When you tour Africa you get to know the difference between a Kalishnikov and an M16.

"The concert after that in Kin-shasa went OK. But at 6:30 the next morning we were all in the lobby of the intercontinental Hotel waiting to go to the airport and they wouldn't let us out. The local guy who was supposed to pay for the hotel had disappeared. We called somebody we knew in the government and he talked to the hotel manager. We left around three in the afternoon, We had to charter marker plane to set to charter another plane to get to Douala. We flew with our equipment. There were no seats, let alone seat belts.
"We landed early in the eve-

"We landed early in the evening, the concert was supposed to have started already. There was another problem. The organizer hadn't paid for the stage and the guy who erected it said, no equipment on the stage. The stadium was full, maybe 50,000 people. It took a couple of hours to make arrangements for the money and we weren't set up until midnight. we weren't set up until midnight. Some of the people had been waiting eight or nine hours by then. When we arrived on stage they started throwing things and I don't mean tomatoes or eggs bottles and stones. Then it started to rain. There was no cover and it's dangerous to play electric in-struments in the rain. We waited under the stage, hearing the rain and the rocks fall on top of us, wondering if we'd ever get out of there alive. Around four in the morning, they decided to post-pone the concert until that night. It mirned out great. They were all

PEOPLE

John Connally Auction Raises \$2.7 Million

The four-day bankruptcy aucoon of the personal possessions of John Connally, the former U.S. Treasury secretary, raised \$2.7 million, auction officials said at the close of the sale in Houston Tuesday. Connally, a former Texas gov-ernor who served in the cabinets of two presidents and was wounded during the 1963 assassination of President John Kennedy, went broke during the Texas oil and real estate recession.

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Andrew Lloyd Webber's London hit "Phantom of the Opera" opened in New York to generally rave reviews after setting a Broad-way record of \$18 million in advance ticket sales. The New York Post critic Clive Barnes gave a oneword description of the show. "Phantastic." Frank Rich of The New York Times, although reserved about many aspects of the show, including what he called ba-nal lyrics, said: "It may be possible to have a terrible time at the 'Phantom of the Opera' but you'll have to work at it." Howard Ressel of the Dully News, called it spectacular entertainment, "visually the most impressive of British musicals."

Golfers scattered Wednesday as the British pilot Brian Milton crashed on a fairway in Brisbane on the last leg of his effort to fly an ultralight plane from London to Sydney. Milton, who has been plagued by crash landings since he set out from Britain two months ago, was uninjured. The crash reportedly caused some damage to

the cose wheel of his light plane. A mystery donor slipped away from a Paris benefit Tuesday night after winning a sculpture by Cesar, the French artist, and immediately putting it up for auction to benefit the charity sponsoring the gala — Very Special Arts, a foundation operated by the Kennedy family. The work, a compression in silver, was bought by Ghalth Pharaon, a Saudi Arabian businessman, for 200,000 francs (about \$35,000). Very Special Arts is chaired by Jean Kennedy Smith to encourage artistic expression in handicapped people. Paris radio broadcast appeals

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